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Dec. 27TH 1909.

NORTH INDIA BOOK.

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R. E. Speer.

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Miss Mary Follen,

Datchgarh, INDIA.

My dear Miss Follen:

I do thank you very much for your letter of the 14th, enclosing your last annual report. I had been back about a month from South America when it came. I am sorry I am having to go away again now, and did not want to go without acknowledging your note. I engaged, about two years ago, to go to Scotland this winter to give the Duff Missionary lectures, and since the Edinburgh Conference I have matured, to help in a series of meetings throughout the cities of Scotland, preliminary to the Conference. I expect to sail on January 5th and to be back the first week in March. Dr. Fulton will resume the correspondence while I am gone.

I am glad the new missionaries have made so good an impression, and only wish that more could be sent at once. It is appalling to think of the difficulty we are having in finding women doctors, and as I have said in my letter to the Mission we learn that other Bibles are having the same difficulty. The only one we found the last year to go out was proved a great disappointment, and yet she was, I think, appointed after two of the experienced women from the field to which she was going had met her or come to know her fairly well. As a doctor she proved to be a genius, but with no faintest notion of what it was to be a missionary.

The Quadrennial Convention of the Student Volunteer Movement is to be held in Rochester at New Years time, and we are hoping that that may result in a large number of good missionary candidates.

I shall be sending you shortly, as soon as they come from the printer, a copy of my report to the Mission South America. You doubtless know something of the conditions there, but until one has gone to and studied the field he can

Miss [unclear]

I am sorry to hear that you are not well. I would like to be seen whether the
 quality of the [unclear] is the qualities out of which as much
 can be made as [unclear] being in [unclear] last.

I am glad to hear that you are both very well, and with ever
 warm regard and [unclear] for the new year, I am

Your sincere friend,

I am, [unclear]

December 23rd, 1907.

TO THE NORTH INDIA MISSION,

My dear friends:

The Minutes of the Fifty-first Annual Meeting have been duly received, and were laid before the Board at the first opportunity, namely, at the meeting yesterday. I think that all the items calling for the special action of the Board, which were not many, were passed upon as follows:

"It was voted that the Rev. A.H. Ewing, of the North India Mission be granted a three months leave of absence, at his expense to the Board, dating from April 15, 1908, in order that he may visit the Edinburgh Conference, the Mission having endorsed the request."

"It was voted that the Board authorize the attorney of the Board in the North India Mission to sell the church property at Stowah to the Government, on condition that another satisfactory site be granted to the Mission."

"It was voted that the resignation of the Rev. C.H. Mattison, of the North India Mission be accepted, and that he be given four months retiring allowance, with the understanding that if he does not obtain work within that time, the question of further extension will be taken up."

The Board heard with great regret of the resignation of Mr. Mattison. It had not been necessary to say anything more to the Board regarding it than merely to report its receipt. We are very sorry that the Mission loses another man when its work is so pressing and the need of men adapted to the field is so great, but our conviction agrees with that of the Mission, - that the only course which is just to the work and kind to the worker is the course of truth, and as in the case of Mr. Allison and Mr. Mattison, the Mission has done right in following its careful and prayerful conviction. We recognize how well were followed this is in the case of men who have our respect and affection. I am very sorry both on Mr. Mattison's account and on account of the Mission and the work, that he is being guided aright as to his future course, and that the field will be reinforced to reinforce the Mission's work.

With reference to the home allowance in the case of Mr. Mattison, the Board should feel that it should depart from the general practice of the past.

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It has ever been the view that missionaries from India were entitled, save on the basis of the climatic conditions determining the time of leaving and returning to the field, to a longer furlough than missionaries from other fields, so that even if the full furlough were to be provided in the case of a missionary leaving the service, it would be a furlough not for sixteen months, but for twelve. The Board has always held, however, that a full furlough and home allowance bore a double significance, - that it looked both backward and forward, that it was intended to provide rest after work done, and a time of refreshment for accumulation of resources for work to be done on the field, and that where it was not contemplated that missionaries should return to the field, the obligations of the Church in the matter of furlough and home allowance involved only provision for such rest as the missionary might need after some years on the field before taking up work at home. Inasmuch as Mr. Harrison will not be returning to India in connection with the Board, the Board feels that the obligations of the Church in the matter of furlough are not what they would be if he were returning. The Board will, accordingly, provide a retiring allowance, payable at once upon Mr. Harrison's return, equivalent to four months' home allowance, with the understanding that if he cannot find work within that time, the question of the necessity of any further provision can be considered.

I have spoken to Mrs. Maloney Wood with reference to the resolution of the Mission, making it the duty of the Secretary to send each year, not later than February, to the Editor of the Prayer Book, a list of corrections and changes required to bring the book up to date. Mrs. Wood says that it might be better if the Secretary could substitute June or July for February, inasmuch as the Prayer Book is sent to the press about the middle of August.

The action of the Mission with reference to the proposed University at Serampore was reported to the Board, together with the action of the Indian Mission, which was of a different tenor, as follows:

"Resolved, that this Mission does not see its way to make any recommendation regarding the proposed Christian University at Serampore, because

1. It does not recognize the necessity of training for the introduction of a system of theological degrees in India.

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2. "The Christian students of the Punjab can be much better served in their preparation for service among their fellow Christians than by any conceivable course of training in a foreign province."

We have not heard from the enterprise since Mr. [redacted] returned to India, and understand that little or nothing was accomplished in the way of financial aid in America. We understand that no further action on the part of our Board is called for, unless there are some further developments which may be reported by the promoters of the enterprise.

The request of the Mission for grants for the presbyteries at the rate of Rs. 1/6. or Rs. 1/4 contributed by the presbyteries, will be passed for consideration with the estimates for the next year, and will be added to the aggregate amounts have been entered.

The action of the Mission with reference to the time of the arrival of the new missionaries on the field is well taken. I have been informed that the delay this year was due to the inability of the new missionaries to get away in time, but special attention will be given to the matter. It is clearly recognized here, as it is pointed out in the Mission action, that it is in the highest degree important that the missionaries should arrive in the field as early as possible. The Mission Meeting.

Mr. Mitchell's paper regarding the employment of non-Christian teachers in Mission Schools has been received and copies have been made, of which one has been sent to Mr. Severance, who is, as you know, deeply interested in this question.

This paper has not yet been received. I think the Board will be glad to consider Mr. Mitchell's suggestions, especially on the following points: (1) How many Christian and non-Christian teachers are now employed in the different classes of schools, - Girls' Schools, Schools for Christians, and in Mahomedan Schools? (2) How much would it cost to replace the non-Christian teachers with Christian teachers? (3) If the additional money necessary were available, could the change be made immediately, and if not, how rapidly could it be made? And (4) Are the present Christian teachers invariably

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yield some candidates qualified for such positions.

In connection with the two resolutions of the Mission with regard to the Famine Orphan Fund, I am sorry to have to report the following resolution of the Board:

"A report was made to the Board of the condition of the Indian Famine Orphan Fund, showing a balance to the credit of the fund of \$418.35, with a further balance transferable thereto from the Indian Famine Fund of \$729.42 with charges already incurred but not yet reported from the Mission, likely to aggregate from \$10,000. to \$15,000. The Council was instructed to report the condition of the fund to the India Missions, to put forth, itself, and to suggest that the Missions should put forth, immediate effort to secure special contributions to the fund from those who have been interested in the orphans.

The Missions were advised to consider at once the whole situation and to report to the Board the number of famine orphans still under their care; what had become of those previously supported; how long further support of the orphans now in the Missions' care would be necessary, and whether the Missions saw any possibilities for the provision therefor."

The heavy drafts of the Western India Mission, which has had the largest number of orphans, have far exceeded what we had anticipated, and have drained away the fund, while one of the largest donors to it, who has given regularly to it for some years, has now transferred his gift to other work in which he has become interested. In view of the fact that the Famine Funds are inadequate to support the orphans actually taken over at the time of the famine, and that there seems likely to be a deficit in the account, it seems impossible for the Board to authorize, as requested, "the payment from famine funds in their hands the \$15. per annum each for the orphans in our boarding schools at Raitha, Barhpur and Etah who have come in since the famine of 1900," and as you see, instead of this having such funds in hand, there will be a heavy deficit in this account unless large special contributions can be secured. We must face the situation immediately. Either such special gifts must be obtained, or the orphans will have to be sent away, or they will have to be taken or under the present appropriations for the Missions, or the Board will have to make special appropriations for them. The second and third of these courses must at once be dismissed as impracticable, and the fourth is equally so, as the Board is utterly unable to appropriate the approximately \$15,000. a year that would be necessary to care for these charges. This would absorb all, and more than all, the money that it is hoped it, as the

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possible, on the basis of the Church's gifts, to take care of the violations for
 India. It is necessary for us to find out, accordingly, just where we stand
 on this matter, and if we regard the care of these children as a primary claim
 upon us, to bend all our efforts to provide for that before we turn to other
 things, necessary or otherwise. I am writing to the donors of the Indian orphan
 funds in the past whose names we have here, stating the situation to them.
 Will it not be necessary for you to do the same, and for Mr. Smith and others who
 are at home to do what they can to meet the situation? Dr. White is writing
 regarding it to the Western India Mission, which is even more heavily interested
 than you are in the subject. Will you kindly let us know just how many female orphans
 you still have, and what the annual charge is? What has become of those whom
 you have had, and have sent out, and how far longer will you need to support those
 whom you now have?

I rejoice to be able to report a special appropriation of \$2000. for
 a church and chapel at Sipri Bazaar, Allahabad, this amount having been given for
 the purpose by Mr. J.M. Colton of Jenkintown, PA.

Also, the Board appropriated specially, yesterday, \$500. for the Bawa-
 gore Church property, this amount having been given for this object by the First
 Church of Binghamton, New York.

Also, the Board appropriated specially the sum of \$500. to provide
 a residence for an Indian Christian minister at Allahabad, this amount having been
 given for the purpose by Mrs. John S. Kennedy.

We have been up with Mr. Smith on the important needs of Ranchgadh.
 We have been authorized to make a beginning in the effort to meet these needs by
 raising \$5000. as capital for the industrial work at Ranchgadh. If in a decade
 or thereabouts the Board will be able to consider a proposal for further
 special effort.

You will be receiving soon, a letter asking the Mission to report to
 the Board, the needs in the way of Mission residences and other property improve-
 ments to equip our present work adequately. I think I might report the Board
 on the subject now, so that if there should be any delay in the receipt

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needs of the various missions, as called for in the action.

You will have rejoiced greatly in the tidings of Mr. Kennedy's great bequests to the Board of our Church. I think the fact of these bequests, quite as much as the remarkable will in which they were set forth, have made as deep an impression upon the country as any recent event. Mr. Kennedy gave away all that under the laws of the State of New York he was allowed to give, and he gave as in the most beautiful recognition of his trustee relationship toward it, as the steward of that which had been placed in his hands by One Higher. Of course, these bequests will not come to the Board for a long time. Under the laws of New York an executor is not allowed to pay such bequests under a will until a year has elapsed. This will allow ample time for the Board to consider how they should use the great gifts which will come to them.

Mr. Day will be writing as to his plans as to whether Dr. Loring ought to be transferred to the Mission. Treasurership is a position in all its other important positions, and as to whether there is not some possibility of relieving Dr. Loring.

Mr. Loring is expecting to call for India on January 1st. The doctor says that he is quite well enough to return to his work.

Mr. Dalton wrote to you some time ago with regard to the proposal which had been made as to cooperation and the work of the Isabella Thoburn College. It may be that the Mission has already sent its reply, but in any case, you will be glad to have the following information, received from Miss Carmichael of the Women's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Church:

I am glad that I have not sooner sent you the data you asked for in connection with the Isabella Thoburn College in Lucknow, India - the institution in the development of which our Board has asked the cooperation of your Board and that of the Church Missionary Society.

I am anxious to give you the size and valuation of the property then I talked with you. I found that we have seven acres of ground and that the present value of the land and buildings is about \$72,000.

I told you we were planning to erect two new buildings. I find it is more modest of the Board. A Recitation Hall for the College, the money for which is already provided. And a Recitation Hall for the High School, the money for which has been received. And a dormitory for the High School. The latter is to be a memorial to Dilawati Singh, that great noble Hindu Christian leader who was, for some years, a member of the college, and who died in the United States. Last spring, when the funds for it were coming in, I saw the plans for the building and the things are completed, all departments of the institution which includes the college and the High School, will be well housed, and we will

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In case he should be required to go to a foreign field, he had in mind the salary of a missionary to that field. I might say that it is rather adverse to the proposition to go to a foreign field and to be a missionary. He expressed a preference for staying at New Wilmington, with the facilities of going to New York for short periods, - one or two weeks at the most. In this case, railroad expenses might be allowed him. This would then be the amount to be raised.

Mr. Cummings' movements would be subject to the direction of a board too large to be a representative from our Board suggesting him. In the case of the support that I saw, I was proposed that we allow each board two weeks of his time for the teaching of our candidates, either visiting certain seminaries during the term or else having the candidates sent to him at some centers, where he would give his time to them.

The work which Mr. Cummings has practically completed related to the East India Mission. He is now anxious to work out a similar plan for the Arabic and the Bengali. In the case of the Arabic, at New Wilmington he has the advantage of the presence of a number of missionaries, especially Dr. J. Alexander, who has been a missionary to Egypt since 1875 and has been president of the Assiut College. There are also a number of India missionaries located at this same center, as well as a number of Arabic missionaries there, and there are other advantages incident to the location of that place, as well as the fact that this is true.

I received a full statement of his plan and the arrangements he has arranged, which I handed Mr. Cummings to present to me, for use in connection with the presentation of this proposition to different boards.

Now, may I call your attention to the matter which is presented to your board, and what you can do for it? In the case of the Arabic, as in the case of our other languages, the work is directly involved in the languages to which we are engaged. Our people are to be taught in Arabic. In the case of the Bengali, our people are to be taught in Bengali. In the case of the Urdu, our people are to be taught in Urdu. It is not possible to take the matter up without some sort of investigation, and we might as well go to the source of the matter. The encouragement of our people to go to the source of the matter, and we have already seen evidence of our people's interest in the matter. We have already seen evidence of our people's interest in the matter. We have already seen evidence of our people's interest in the matter.

Hoping to hear from you at some convenient time, believe me that it may be presented as soon as possible, believe me

Very sincerely yours,
(Signed) C.R. Watson.

... I would suggest a definite amount for your Board to consider as its share in this project, - between three and four hundred dollars per year. phonetic

... of Mr. Cummings' work in the matter of inductive method. ... on the subject at the annual conference of the ... In 1908, and you will find a reference to it in the report of the ... member of the Mission. The subject came up at the ... at the time. ... little book entitled "An Urdu Manual by the Phonetic Inductive Method," published at the direction of the United Presbyterian Mission, Gujran-wala, India, 1907. Especially you have seen this. The Board would be glad to have the judgment of the Mission as to the value of this method to our own field.

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aries and as to the wisdom of the Board's joining in the matter, as proposed

by Mr. Mitchell.

Mr. Mitchell's letter on the subject of salaries, ordered by the Mission to be sent to the Board, has been received. The Western India Mission has raised this question in a definite request, not unanimous, however, I think, for an increase in the salaries of the married missionaries to \$1248.00. The question does not seem to have been before the Punjab Mission, and we understand from the paper prepared by Mr. Mitchell that while the need of an increase is felt in North India, the Mission agrees that this increase ought not to be made at the expense of the native work, and that more adequate appropriations for the native work would relieve the personal pressure on the missionaries sufficiently to make the present salaries adequate, at least for a time. It will be possible, a little later in the year, to tell what appropriations may be anticipated for the coming year. We are hoping that the gifts of the Churches may warrant an increase, but this may not be the case.

Through an oversight, the request of the Mission that Mr. Avey be made a full member of the Mission was not included among the items that went before the Board at its last meeting. I have no doubt that the Board will cordially approve, however, when the matter is brought to its attention at the next meeting.

It is a great pleasure to be back again in the office. I am sorry to have to say that I have to go to Scotland in a fortnight, to be gone until some time in March. Dr. Hilton will resume the correspondence while I am gone. I could not have accepted the engagements in Scotland which made this visit necessary, if I had foreseen the necessity of the South America trip, reports of which I hope to be able to send you, but I promised to go over to Scotland for the Anti-Slavery lectures and a series of meetings in preparation for the World Missionary Conference in June, before the South America trip was ordered. It will be only two months, however, and then I am sure that nothing but interrupted correspondence will be a long time.

March 1911

I am

Your cablegram, reading "Ash provided Innes Higginbottom approve," is just received, and I have reported it to Mr. Higginbottom. I have had several long talks with Mr. Innes, but had not understood that he felt that the circumstances which would furnish ground for his liability for giving or securing the support of a teacher for the College, but Mr. Higginbottom may have seen him, or will be able to see him and talk the matter over with him. I have reported the cablegram at once to Mr. Higginbottom. He is waiting for the reply of Ash.

I am hoping to hear from Mr. Higginbottom that his visit to Fethany and his talk with Mr. Wainman have opened up further possibilities, but have not heard from him as yet as to his experience in Philadelphia.

I am going up to the Student Volunteer Convention to-night, and may see Mr. Higginbottom there. I have to sail for Scotland next week, and shall leave everything again in Dr. Fulton's hands.

Your note of January 12th on the University note paper is just received. You will see from the latter to the Mission that Mrs. Kennedy has now fulfilled Mr. Kennedy's pledge for the Professor's house.

January 8th, 1910.

The Rev. Charles E. Mattison,

Fatehpur, U.P.,

INDIA.

My dear Mr. Mattison:

In reply to your note of December 2nd, enclosing your personal labor report, I would say that your station report has not been received up to this date. The majority of the North India Mission reports were received on December 27th, but your station report was not among them, I am quite sure. We shall await its coming with interest.

With best wishes for the New Year, I am

Very sincerely yours,

W. H. Miller
Acting Secretary.

Rev. Arthur H. Young, D.D.,

Allahabad, N.W.F. India.

Dear Arthur,

Mr. Spear has left us again, to undertake his work in Scotland, and I have
 acknowledge your letter of Dec. 17th regarding the Kennedy funds. It is very in-
 teresting to note how many missionaries are writing to the Board just at this time
 on this same subject. It gives one the impression that they are a very greedy lot,
 but I suppose they are excusable, as they all want it for a good purpose. It has not
 been decided yet just what disposition will be made of this great gift, but I find
 the Board is not opposed to endowments. I think it can be taken for granted that
 the proportion of it will be used for property, for missionary residences, in the
 first place, and following that, the different mission schools, hospitals, etc. You
 soon be receiving a copy of the official letter which is to go to all the Mis-
 sions regarding the property now owned by the Board and seeking full information in
 regard to it. The Board desires this information as a basis for considering the
 basis of the work in the distribution of this fund. I suggest that you comply with
 the requirements of this letter, giving it careful consideration and going into full
 detail. The Board is lacking in information in regard to its property on the mis-
 sion field and desires to have its files complete. I think it would pay the Mis-
 sions not only at this time, but in the future, to endeavor to keep their records
 up to date in regard to the Board. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 obedient to the Board's suggestion to indicate the order of importance of the prop-
 erty requests which the Mission may make, as this will appeal to the Board and enable
 with less difficulty what needs to undertake to supply first, supposing
 possible to do so.
 I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours very truly,
 Wm. H. Young, D.D.

Jan. 11th, 1910.

Dr. A. H. Ewing-Page 2.

rate . sufficient to make you very happy.

I wonder if you know that Mr. Severance has been quite ill. He has been confined to his room and bed for several weeks now, with something like a light attack of pneumonia. He is recovering, however, and we hope he will soon be about again. We are just having the Laymen's Missionary Convention and a conference of the boards this week in New York, so that it is a very busy time.

With best wishes for a Happy New Year, I remain,

Very cordially your friend,

George W. Lusk
Acting Secretary.

Jan. 17th, 1910.

The Rev. J. J. [unclear],

Albany, N.Y.

My dear Dr. [unclear],

I have just written of Nov. 15th to Mr. Spear, regarding the need of a program, in connection with the [unclear] [unclear], and making request for this object in connection with the Kennedy legacy. Mr. Spear is absent at present in Scotland, but I may be permitted to say that nearly every mail is bringing in book appeals from all over the world. Among the [unclear], I believe is aware of what is being done by this world, and feel that sufficient need exists for his assistance, and his [unclear] will be [unclear] it to go forward. You will be receiving the [unclear] [unclear] and it is the Board to all the [unclear], and when the [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] to that letter, this need which you mention should be fully stated and included. I can only [unclear] [unclear] that property still [unclear] a [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] or [unclear] a request for additional funds for current work, and I might suggest that the letter [unclear], that all your requests should be very specific and explicit, giving full information, even to details.

I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

[unclear] [unclear]

January 18th, 1900.

Mr. J. J. Blayney,

St. Clairsville, Ohio.

San Rafael, Jan.

My dear Mr. Blayney:

The following communication has just been received here in response to Mr. Speer's appeal for funds for the orphans in the schools of India:

"Miss Adams has lent me your recent letter on India famine sufferers. I desire to acknowledge the same and assure you that some time in February I will send this notice to my people and endeavor to get as much as possible for this good work. Would be grateful for any leaflets giving information on the subject. I want to present the cause intelligently and in terms of present need. Sincere thanks for your kindness, and hoping large returns will be made to your appeal."

Rev. J. J. Blayney,
St. Clairsville, Ohio.

In Mr. Speer's absence, we have wondered if you would not be able to reply to this letter, giving him the necessary information, and it has occurred to us that if you were to prepare a brief statement in regard to the present status of the orphans and the need, it would be very valuable for us to have on hand to send to any others who may be making enquiry in regard to the matter.

We are writing the Rev. Mr. Blayney that you will reply to his letter of enquiry, and I hope that you may be able to make such a statement as will inspire his people to give liberally toward the support of this work.

I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

Ray H. Allen

Acting Secretary.

Jan. 19th, 1910.

The Rev. S. M. Gillen,

India,

India.

My dear Mr. Gillen,

Your letter of Dec. 24th to Mr. Speer has been received regarding the request of the Mission for an appropriation from the Famine Relief Fund for the support of orphans in the boarding schools at India, Barhar and others. Mr. Speer is absent at present in Scotland, and as he wrote to the Mission on the subject on Dec. 23rd, giving the action of the Board, full explanations of the condition of the Famine Fund here, it is unnecessary for me to go over the ground again. I have just made inquiry at the Treasurer's office and find that the situation is changed very little since Mr. Speer wrote, as only one or two parties have responded to his appeal and with very small amounts. Your letter will be filed, as giving important information on the subject and the reply of the Mission to Mr. Speer's inquiries will be awaited with interest.

I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

Wm. H. Vulliamy
Acting Secretary.

Rev. A.G. McGowan,

Pres., U.M.W.,

INDIA.

My dear Mr. McGowan:

This is to inform you that the amount of \$47.00, which was owing to the U.M.W. by the Indian Mission, has been paid to them, together with the forty-seven cents in stamps. This amount has been charged against your personal account, as you requested.

Further Mr. Spencer I will be writing to you later with reference to your statement of the needs in the Etah field. I hope that in spite of the unfavorable conditions which you mentioned, there is much to cheer and encourage you.

Very truly yours, I am

Very cordially yours,

George M. Sullivan
Secretary

to the Board in 1910.

Dear Friends:

I take pleasure in reporting the following action of the Board, taken at its meeting on Monday:

"An appropriation of \$350.00 was made for the world mission toward the Chinese Empire Fund, this amount having been received from the First Church of Binghamton, New York."

Mr. McGraw's letter of January 15th, setting forth the needs and difficulties in the Black Field, has been received, and will be considered along with others of a similar nature in due time.

Yesterday's mail brought a letter from Mr. Speer, in which he tells of the fine meetings he has been attending in Scotland in the principal cities. He says that he is having a delightful time. He is expecting him back on March 6th.

Mr. Speer has written you of the proposed WORLD MISSIONARY CONFERENCE to be held in Edinburgh in June. A very great deal of labour has been expended in preparation for the conference and everyone anticipates a grand meeting. You may be interested to know that the report of the Conference is to be issued in nine small volumes, which will cost \$5.75 for the set, if subscribed for in advance. This report will include all the results of the inquiries of the many and various commissions which have been at work, as well as an account of the proceedings and plans of the Conference. It will be, in reality, an up-to-date library on mission problems and the conditions of missionary work throughout the world, which mission societies can hardly afford to be without. In case any of the members of the Mission desire these reports, they can be supplied at the above figure if they will send their orders to the Secretary, World Missionary Conference, 120 Madison Street, Edinburgh, Scotland.

here ...

... ..

I wish to acknowledge the receipt of the communication from the Board of Control of the Patehgan Industrial School, making request for funds from the Kennedy legacy to make better provision for that work. This will be filed for future consideration, but it is hoped that this will be included in the Director's reply to the Board's letter, so that the whole need of the Mission may be considered together. The letter of Mr. Handy of January 27th also has been received, on the general subject of a better supply of Christian teachers for the schools and the need for other institutions like the Patehgan School in order to accommodate the large numbers from the ... here, and I wish that the Board might be in a position financially to undertake something of the work which Mr. Handy proposes. I wish to acknowledge also the report of Dr. Annie Irving, of Hual, giving an interesting account of her visit to the ... and the letter of Dr. Arthur H. Irving of February ... as regard to Mr. Spear will probably be ...

At the last meeting of the Board two actions were passed which concern the Mission, as follows:-

"A special appropriation of \$2,500. gold was made for, repaid and management of the territory of the ... at Patehgan, in support of ... of Philadelphia."

"A special appropriation of \$1,200. gold was made to the ... India Mission for ... the ... of the ..."

March 14th, 1910.

The Rev. Ray C. Smith,

c/o R. J. Trumbull, Esq.,

135 Centre St., San Rafael, Cal.

My dear Mr. Smith,

Some years ago, when the Indian famine orphan work was beginning, we got some money from Mrs. Jane S. Moore Bristol, of 618 North Calvert Street, Baltimore. As you know, we not only welcomed such gifts for the famine orphans, but earnestly appealed for them. In some way, however, which I don't now remember, I offended Mrs. Bristol and she discontinued her gifts. Last fall, however, when the situation began to grow acute, I wrote to her as well as to all the other friends who had helped us in the support of the orphans, and on returning from Scotland this week found that Mrs. Bristol had written a postcard to Mr. Day, as follows:-

Some time ago Mr. Speer sent me word that there were some Indian Famine Orphans needing to be supported. He never said anything about cost, number, age, place, or anything, and I have so much writing to do that I like to be saved all that I can. Mr. Speer's attitude on special objects caused me to give \$1,500. yearly to the American Board pledged for years to come. I am an old school Presbyterian, descendant from the founders of Church in the United States. I hear that Mr. Speer has taken a long jaunt to some heathen land. Are all these children taken, and can you give me particulars? Have you any other special objects? I will give to "any" else. How long will these Indian Orphans need care, and what is their age? Have had thirty Armenian orphans for years and now have fifty. The American Board is very satisfactory and pleasant. Let me hear soon please. Are the trips taken to heathen countries private ones, or at expense of the Board?

I enclose herewith a copy of the letter which I have written to Mrs. Bristol in reply. Won't you take hold of this opportunity now and see what you can make of it? You will have to be very careful or without ever meaning to do so you may cause some misconception. If you make out a strong case for the support of from thirty to fifty children, it might have some influence. I would not want to divert the money which she is giving for the Armenian Orphans. That

March 14th, 1910.

The Rev. Ray C. Smith-Page 2.

is a worthy work. But she might be able to add on more for the India orphans. You will have to answer her inquiries very precisely, and I would suggest your making everything as specific and personal as possible.

I am sending a copy of my letter to Mrs. Bristor and of my letter to you to Dr. Stevenson, who is now pastor of the Brown Memorial Church in Baltimore, in order that if he gets any prudent opportunity he may meet Mrs. Bristor and speak a favorable word.

With kind regards to Mrs. Smith and yourself, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated March 11th.

March 14th, 1910.

Rev. Charles H. Mattison,
Fatehpur-Haswa, U.P.,

INDIA.

My dear Mr. Mattison:

I returned from Scotland last week, having been gone just a little over two months, and have been busy ever since in trying to read through the correspondence which has accumulated. It has been a great pleasure to read, hour after hour, the letters from the Missions, and to come into touch again with all the friends with whom correspondence, but not friendship, has been so much interrupted the last year.

I was glad to find, among the letters, your note of December 2nd, and your two letters of February 3rd. Dr. Fulton replied to the first, stating that Fatehpur Station Report had not been received. It has since come to hand, however.

Replying to the other letters, I want to say how thankful I am that you have spoken out what was in your heart. Nothing, certainly, of which I know, has arisen to interrupt our friendship, and if my last letter appeared indefinite and constrained, it must have been due either to a sense of ignorance of so much that was necessary to a clear understanding of conditions in the Mission, especially as they affected you, or ~~anxiety~~ to the inability to say anything when one was in the position of feeling sure that the Mission's judgment must be right, at the same time that he esteemed you and had always supposed that your work was efficient and satisfactory to the Mission. We can talk it all over when you come. Indeed, it may be that we shall have this opportunity before this letter reaches you, as you spoke in your note of last year of intending to leave India the latter part of March; but I am

Mr. Mathison - 2.

Writing this on the chance that you may have been delayed, or that it will be forwarded to you. Permit me to assure you of my warm friendship always for you and Mrs. Mathison and my desire to do anything possible to help you to find God's sure way for you and to do whatever His work for you may be.

Perhaps I ought to say a word with reference to the proposed retiring allowance. First of all, it is well to eliminate the idea of sixteen months as having any relevancy. The sixteen months is the furlough period necessitated by climatic conditions and has never been regarded by the Board as a period to be reckoned with except under this necessity. If it were not for this necessity, the ordinary furlough in the case of India would be the same as that in other countries, - namely, twelve months. And the utmost period to be considered, supposing that the full home allowance was given as a retiring allowance in the case of an India missionary, would be twelve months, - the normal furlough allowance throughout all the Missions. It is this twelve months that looks backwards and forwards, and as I think I wrote, if you find that the four months will not suffice to enable you to find whatever other work you will be taking up, the Board will be cordially ready to consider the extension to six months.

The four months suggestion does not spring at all out of any consideration personal to you. It is the customary arrangement in all the Missions, unless there are exceptional reasons for some other.

I shall be glad to talk over fully the suggestions in your letter when you come. As far as I can judge, you have taken the Christian course in the matter, and that is always the wise course to take. God does not forget the men who do not forget His principles.

I shall be very much interested to learn of any replies received to the circular you sent out regarding the Missionary Institute for the New Missionaries of the Hindi-Urdu Language Area. There was a central school for Mission Language Study in Japan for some years, which worked very well,

Mr. Lattinor.

But the man who was its inspiring genius died, and the School was dissolved.

The Edinburgh Conference is sure to consider this whole question of the preparation of missionaries, and to deal with the possibility of such training schools, both at home and on the field.

I hope that you may have a good trip home, and hoping to see you soon after you come, and with kind regards to Mrs. Mattison and yourself, I am

Your sincere friend,

as a period to be reckoned with except under this provision. If it is

for this necessity, the ordinary furlough in the case of India

as that in other countries.

to be considered, suppose it is

living allowance in the

normal furlough allowance through out the Mission.

that looks backwards at

that the four months will not suffice to enable

will be taking up, the Board will

mission to six months.

The four months suggestion from not

then personal to you. It is the custom

unless there are exceptional reasons for

I shall be glad to talk over fully

than you come. As far as I can judge,

that, and that is all that is to be taken.

I do not forget his principle

I shall be very interested

in the

in

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

FATMGATH.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Miss M. Gallerton	\$ 540.00
Miss H. M. Forman	540.00
Rev. G. H. Sandy	1080.00
Miss Robinson	540.00
Rev. W. Hemphill	1080.00
Rev. Ray C. Smith (5 mos.)	<u>450.00</u>

\$ 4230.00

CHILDREN:

Mr. Smith (4)

166.67

\$ 4396.67

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON FIELD.

HOME ALLOWANCE:

Mr. Smith (6 mos.)

\$ 500.00

CHILDREN:

Mr. Smith (4)

233.33

\$ 733.33

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. Kedar Nath	Rs. 324.
" Abdul Quadir	384.
" Masih Charan	300.
" Dara Masih	216.
" Mahi Bad Khan	192.
" G. M. Richard	192.
" Bikhari Lal	216.
" Sushan Lal	<u>168.</u>

LICENTIATES:

Dailwar Masih	168.
John Huston	72.
Thomas Scott	108.
Khawan Singh	<u>168.</u>

Rs. 2508.

Receipts on field

1265.

Rs. 1243.

BIBLE WOMEN:

2 Bible women

120.

OTHER WORKERS:

26 other workers

Rs. 3150.

Receipts on field

1367.

1783.

TRAVEL, and BOOKS AND TRACTS:

722.

Rs. 5968.

Fatehgarh - 2.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

BOARDING SCHOOLS:

Rajha Girls'

Boarding Department

Rs. 4200.

School Department

2055.

6855.

Receipts on the field

2590.

Rs. 3665.

Barhpur Boys'

Boarding Department

Rs. 5179.

Coaching

350.

Books

750.

6279.

Receipts on field

3440.

Rs. 2839.

DAY SCHOOLS:

Boys' High School

Teachers and expenses

Rs. 8788.

Receipts on the field

6340.

Rs. 2448.

City Girls' School

Rs. 1578.

Village Schools

450.

Training School760.

Rs. 11,770.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENT:

Barhpur and Rajha

Rs. 122.

Miss Fullerton's house

450.

Preacher's houses

246.

818.

Receipts on field

96.

Rs. 722.

REPAIRS:

1200.

ATTENDANT:

36.

Rs. 1958.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

MISSION MEETING:

Rs. 62.

POSTAGE:

15.

MEDICAL:

50.

SANITARIUM:

250.

PERSONAL TEACHERS:

200.

Rs. 607.

SUMMARY FOR FATEHCARRI.

CLASS I.	\$ 4396.67
CLASS II.	<u>733.33</u>
CLASS IV.	Rs. 3868.
CLASS V.	11770.
CLASS VII.	1958.
CLASS IX.	<u>607.</u>
TOTAL	\$ 5130.00 Rs. 19203.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

GENERAL TREASURER.

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

Allahabad Presbytery	Rs. 2991.	Rs. 2991.
Farrukhabad "		
Etah Presbytery	1170.	
Fatehgarh	1590.	
Mainpuri	<u>927.</u>	
		Rs. 5687.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

<u>"Upper Woodstock"</u>		
Repairs	Rs. 100.	
Watchman	84.	
<u>"The Firs"</u>		
Repairs	100.	
Watchman	84.	
Taxes	40.	
Rent of Hill House accommodation	<u>209.</u>	
		Rs. 697.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

Postage and exchange	500.	
Clerk	180.	
Expenses of Committees	<u>200.</u>	
		Rs. 680.

SUMMARY FOR GENERAL TREASURER.

CLASS IV.	Rs. 5687.
CLASS VII.	697.
CLASS IX.	<u>680.</u>
TOTAL	Rs. 6064.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

SAHARANPUR.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

Transfer of workers to take Dr. Johnson's
and Miss Johnson's place Rs. 125.

SUMMARY FOR SAHARANPUR.

CLASS IX. ... Rs. 125.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

MAINPURI.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. John N. Foreman
Rev. William T. Mitchell

\$1080.00
1080.00

\$ 2160.00

CHILDREN:

5 Mitchell children

350.00

\$ 2510.00

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD.

CHILDREN:

1 Foreman child

\$ 150.00

TRAVEL:

Fred Mitchell to America

\$ 150.00

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. Gulam Masih
Rev. S. Lall
Rev. Louis Francis
Rent and itineration
Rev. Likha Singh
Rent and itineration
Rev. Bijai Masih
Rev. M.C. Daniel

Rs. 360.
372.
360.
108.
240.
84.
336.
240.
2100.
1164.

Receipts on field

Rs. 936.

LICENTIATES:

Methan Lall
J. W. Robert
Rent and itineration

120.
180.
96.
396.

Rs. 120.

BIBLE WOMEN:

Lalka
Kamsilla
Mrs. Daniel and helper

Receipts on f. 276.
Rs. 120.
120.
66.

Rs. 306.

OTHER HELPERS:

17 other helpers

Rs. 1599.
134.

Receipts on field

Rs. 1465.

ITINERATION:

Itineration and workers' travel

Rs. 500.

ANY OTHER WORK:

Tracts and books
Conveyance for Bible women

Rs. 30.
120.

Rs. 150.

Rs. 3477.

Mairuari - B.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

DAY SCHOOLS:

High School

N.C. Mukerji, M.A.

Rs. 2100.

P.K. Salve, B.A.

1200.

E.S. Joseph, F.A.

600.

B.F. Wishard

420.

Rev. Gulam Masih

300.

Non-Christian teachers

1872.

Expenses450.

Rs. 6942.

Receipts on field

4200.

Rs. 2742.

OTHER WORK:

S. Samuel

Rs. 100.

Village Schools expenses

60.

Training Schools

700.

Rs. 860.

Rs. 3610.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENTS:

Rs. 260.

REPAIRS:

350.

610.

Receipts on field

120.

Rs. 490.

Rs. 490.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

MISSION MEETING:

Rs. 60.

STATIONERY AND POSTAGE:

10.

MEDICAL:

250.

SANITARIUM:

220.

Rs. 540.

SUMMARY FOR MAIRUARI.

CLASS I. \$ 2510.00

CLASS II. 500.00

CLASS IV. Rs. 3477.

CLASS V. 3610.

CLASS VII. 490.

CLASS IX. 540.

TOTAL \$ 2810.00 Rs. 5117.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

LANDOUR.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. J.F. Holcomb

\$ 1000.00

SUMMARY FOR LANDOUR.

CLASS I. \$ 1000.00

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

JEANSI.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. Henry Forman

\$ 1080.00

CHILDREN:

Mr. Forman (1)

100.00

\$1180.00

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. P. Dutt

Rs. 504.

Receipts on the field

504.

Rev. Dharm Singh

Rs. 288.

LICENSEEES:

Daud

Rs. 240.

H.C. Wilson

288.

Rs. 528.

BIBLE WOMEN:

Miss. C.G. Williamson

720.

OTHER WORKERS:

Saum Lall

Rs. 168.

Gulgari

150.

Kishou

156

Safir

120.

Gafur

132.

Prabhu Charan

144.

Rs. 870.

ITINERATING:

Itineration and preachers travel

300.

Rickshaws

120.

Tracts and books

25.Rs. 445.

Rs. 2851.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

DAY SCHOOLS:

J. Joseph

Rs. 192.

Lal Kurti rent and expenses

27.

Bambai

108.

Mangal

102.

Phatian

78.

Expenses of three schools

36.

Rent of two schools

24.

J. Jacob

120.

Rs. 687.

CLASS V. EDUCATION (Continued)

Carried forward - Rs. 687.

City Girls' School:

Miss Fresham	Rs. 720.
Mrs. Bowen	238.
Mrs. Samuel	96.
To be employed	168.
Mulawalia	99.
Servant	12.
Rent	96.
	<u>Rs. 29.</u>
Receipts on field	<u>600.</u>

Rs. 829.

Rs. 1516.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENT:

Miss Williamson's house
Preachers' Houses

Rs. 360.
54.

Rs. 414.

119.

TAXES:

234.

REPAIRS:

108.

ATTENDANTS:

Rs. 875.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

MISSION MEETING:

Rs. 30.

POSTAGE:

10.

MEDICAL:

100.

SANITARIUM:

125.

Rs. 265.

SUMMARY FOR JHANSI.

CLASS I. \$ 1180.00

CLASS IV. Rs. 2851.

CLASS V. 1516.

CLASS VII. 875.

CLASS IX. 265.

TOTAL ?... \$ 1180.00 Rs. 5507.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

QUALIOR.

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. Sukh Pal

Rs. 156.

ITINERATION:

32.

Rs. 100.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

REPAIRS:

Rs. 250.

Watchman (Church)

60.Rs. 310.498.

Receipts on field

420.Rs. 78.SUMMARY FOR QUALIOR.

CLASS IV. 100.

CLASS VII. 310.498.Receipts 420.

TOTAL..... Rs. 78.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

PAGE FOUR

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. E.A. Enders

\$ 1080.00

CHILDREN:

Mr. Enders (3)

450.00

\$ 1530.00

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

OTHER HELPERS:

Behari Lal

Rs. 216.

Isaac Samuel

512.

Mayhew

108.

Chas. Martin

117.

Rs. 753.

ITINERATION:

and preachers travel

286.

BOOKS AND TRACTS:

18.

Rs. 1064.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

DAY SCHOOLS:

Vernacular School

Rs. 36.

Training School

300.

Rs. 336.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENTS:

Rs. 79.

REPAIRS:

100.

ATTENDANTS:

30.

Rs. 209.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

MISSION MEETINGS:

Rs. 75.

STATIONERY AND POSTAGE:

10.

MEDICAL:

25.

SANITARIUM:

210.

Rs. 320.

SUMMARY FOR FATEHPUR.

CLASS I.	₹ 1530.	
CLASS IV.		Rs. 1054.
CLASS V.		336.
CLASS VII.		209.
CLASS IX.		<u>320.</u>
TOTAL	₹ 1530. Rs. 1919.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

ETAWAH.

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. E. R. Fitch
Rev. Para Singh

Rs. 1488.

396.
1884.

Receipts on field

396.

Rs. 1488.

LICENSEEES:

Jhanda Mal
Kusri Pershad

432.

216.

648.

OTHER WORKERS:

2 other workers

693.

300.

HYDRATION:

25.

BOOKS AND TRACTS:

Rs. 3154.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

DAY SCHOOLS:

Rs. 130.

TRAINING SCHOOL:

600.

Rs. 730.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENTS:

Rs. 108.

TAXES:

139.

REPAIRS:

250.

497.

Receipts on field

300.

Rs. 197.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

Rs. 10.

MISSION MEETING:

SUMMARY FOR ETAWAH.

CLASS IV. Rs. 3154.

CLASS V. 730.

CLASS VII. ... 197.

CLASS IX. 10.

TOTAL Rs. 4091.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

STATE.

CLASS 1. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Miss M. Morrow	\$ 540.00	
Rev. A.G. McGraw	1080.00	
Rev. J.H. Lawrence	450.00	
Miss A. Young, M.D.	<u>540.00</u>	\$ 2610.00

CHILDREN:

Mr. McGraw (4)	\$60.00	
Mr. Lawrence (6 mos.)	<u>100.00</u>	\$ 600.00
		\$ 3210.00

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD.

HOME ALLOWANCE:

Rev. J.H. Lawrence (Apr. 1-Sept. 30)	\$ 500.00
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CHILDREN:

Mr. Lawrence (2) - 6 mos.	<u>100.00</u>	\$ 600.00
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CLASS III. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. Mayali Ram	Rs. 312.	
Receipts on the field	<u>312.</u>	
Rev. Janki Perahad	240.	
Rev. Hagh Singh	180.	
Rev. Jai Ram	<u>168.</u>	Rs. 588.

LICENSEEES:

B.D. Wilson	122.	
Kanhaya Lal	<u>96.</u>	Rs. 288.

OTHER WORKERS:

32 other workers	2922	
Receipts on the field	<u>2112.</u>	
	1179.	Rs. 1743.

ITINERATION:

Horses for workers	325.	
	<u>376.</u>	Rs. 700.

BOOKS AND

	<u>42.</u>	Rs. 3362.
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CLASS V. EDUCATION.

BOARDING SCHOOLS:

Horace Clelland Boys' School

P. S. Smart	Rs. 336.
Risk	180.
Valentine	180.
Shuler Chand	132.
Shyam Ball	108.
J. L. David	72.
Boarding Department	1659.
Interest on fund	<u>450.</u>

Rs. 3117.

Prentiss Girls' School

Mrs. Putnam	96.
Mrs. Matthews	96.
Gulabi Lall	96.
Mrs. Smart	96.
Boarding Department	<u>1440.</u>

Rs. 1536.

Eraining School

B. Chester	240.
Ballie Plomer	96.
Stipends	<u>336.</u>

Rs. 1600.

VILLAGE SCHOOLS:

60.

Rs. 5000.

CLASS VI. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

CURRENT EXPENSES:

Medical assistant	Rs. 500.
Medicines	300.
Instruments	120.
Furnishings	100.
	<u>1120.</u>
Receipts on hand	<u>500.</u>

Rs. 620.

Rs. 550.

CLASS VII. STAFF IN USE.

RENTS:	Rs. 100.
TAKES:	74.
REPAIRS:	300.
ATTENDANT:	<u>60.</u>

Rs. 534.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

ANNUAL MEETING:	Rs. 60.
MEDICAL:	50.
SANITARIUM:	300.
PERSONAL TEACHER:	<u>80.</u>

Rs. 590.

SUMMARY FOR ETAF.

CLASS I.	\$ 5210.00	
CLASS II.	<u>600.00</u>	
CLASS IV.		Rs. 3362.
CLASS V.		5502.
CLASS VI.		550.
CLASS VII.		534.
CLASS IX.		<u>328.</u>
TOTAL	\$ 5810.00	..Rs. 10346.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

CANNORE.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. S.M.Gilliam	\$ 1080.00	
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CHILDREN:

2 Gilliam children	<u>200.00</u>	
		\$ 1280.00

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

MINISTERS:

Rev. M.C.David	Rs. 804.	Rs. 804.
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CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

RENT: - For land	Rs. 90.	
For workers and hostel	<u>480.</u>	
		Rs. 570.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

MISSION MEETING:	Rs. 30.	
MEDICAL:	43.	
SANITARIUM:	<u>80.</u>	
		Rs. 143.

SUMMARY FOR CANNORE.

CLASS I.	\$ 1280.00
CLASS IV.	Rs. 804.
CLASS VII.	570.
CLASS IX.	<u>143.</u>
TOTAL	\$ 1280.00 .. Rs.1517.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1910 - 1911.

ALLAHABAD.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. J.J. Lucas	1080.00
Rev. A.H. Ewing	1080.00
Miss M. Forman	540.00
Miss J. Tracy	540.00
Miss B. Lawton	540.00
Rev. W.E. Weld	1080.00

4860.00

4860.00

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD:

TRAVEL:

Miss M. Forman

300.00

CLASS IV. EVANGELISTIC.

LICENSEEES:

Hasan Ali	Rs. 200.
Alfred	36.
Girdhari Lal	324.
P. Dass	216.
Benson Todd	216.
Gulab Singh	204.
	<u>1196.</u>
Receipts on field	204.

Rs. 992.

BIBLE WOMEN:

Christina	144.
Mrs. Jones	72.
Miss R. Sampson	48.

Rs. 264.

ITERATION:

Itineration	Rs. 250.
New tent	65.
Grant to Y.M.C.A.	120.
"Hakham i Masih" - printing	630.
" " asst. editor	480.
Jinrickshaw men	120.
Tracts and books	30.
	<u>Rs. 1695.</u>
Receipts on field	180.

Rs. 1515.

Rs. 2771.

CLASS V. EDUCATION.

BOARDING SCHOOLS:

James Bove	Rs. 564.
House Master	300.
Servants	2636.
Food	3500.
	<u>2450.</u>
Receipts on field	

Rs. 1050.

CLASS V. EDUCATION (Continued.)

BOARDING SCHOOLS:

Carried forward - Rs. 1050

<u>Mary Wamamaker School</u>	
Miss Anthony	Rs. 660.
Miss Roy	340.
Miss Tresslar	384.
Miss Cleophas	384.
Miss Iver	384.
Miss Chamber	384.
Miss M. Lall	360.
Mrs. David	108.
Non-Christian teachers	1068.
Matron	480.
Servants	900.
Food	3600.
Miscellaneous	950.
	<u>10202.</u>
Receipts on the field	<u>6052.</u>

Rs. 4150.

DAY SCHOOLS:

<u>Bumma High School</u>	
J. J. Ghose	Rs. 2400.
P. Russell	1080.
B. F. Singh	600.
J. E. Jacob	516.
C. Edwin	420.
S. Hancock	240.
D. Theophilus	360.
Panna Lall	168.
Y. Masih	144.
Non-Christian teachers	5900.
Servants	288.
Hostels	144.
Miscellaneous	720.
	<u>12980.</u>
Receipts on field	<u>10240.</u>

Rs. 2740.

Katra Middle School

S. Pratt	660.
J. Masih	420.
Non-Christian teachers	1270.
	<u>2350.</u>
Receipts on field	<u>1700.</u>

Rs. 650.

Training School

Christian teachers, Katra

Rs. 250.

Vernacular School, KatraRs. 72.

Rs. 8912.

Allahabad - 3.

CLASS VI. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

<u>Sara Seward Hospital and Dispensary</u>	
Hospital Assistant	Rs. 900.
Miss Smith	660.
Nurse Singh	420.
Servants	660.
Horsekeep	396.
Conveyance	25.
Medicines	848.
	Rs. 3909.
Receipts on field	1909.

Rs. 2000.

CLASS VII. PROPERTY IN USE.

<u>RENTS:</u>		
Katra land	Rs. 150.	
Jumna land	114.	
Edmonstone Road	50.	
Hospital	12.	
Preachers Houses	84.	
		Rs. 410.
<u>CHARGES:</u>		
House and Water, Katra	104.	
" " " Edmonstone Rd.	104.	
" " " Girls' School	322.	
" " " Jumna	215.	
Wheel, hospital	36.	
		Rs. 781.
<u>REPAIRS:</u>		
Station		Rs. 1400.
<u>ATTENDANTS:</u>		
6 posts		Rs. 356.
<u>LIGHTING:</u>		
City Church		Rs. 25.

Rs. 2962.

CLASS IX. MISSION AND STATION EXPENSES.

<u>MISSION MEETING:</u>	Rs. 68.
<u>STATIONERY AND POSTAGE:</u>	50.
<u>MEDICAL ALLOWANCE:</u>	200.
<u>SANITARIUMS :</u>	405.
<u>PERSONAL TEACHERS:</u>	240.
<u>OFFICE EXPENSES OF CENTRAL TREASURER:</u>	180.

Rs. 1143.

SUMMARY FOR ALLAHABAD.

CLASS I.	\$ 4860.00
CLASS II.	<u>300.00</u>
CLASS IV.	Rs. 2771.
CLASS V.	Rs. 6912.
CLASS VI.	Rs. 2000.
CLASS VII.	Rs. 2952.
CLASS IX.	Rs. <u>1143.</u>
TOTAL\$	5160.00 ...Rs. 17,778.

MEMORY FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

BILASPUR	\$ 5150.00	Rs. 17,778.
CANPUR	1250.00	1,517.
SEAH	3810.00	10,346.
MEERUT		4,091.
RAIPUR	5150.00	18,203.
ROHTAK	1550.00	1,919.
SHALPUR		78.
SHAMLI	1150.00	5,507.
LUCKNOW	1000.00	
MADHUR	2610.00	8,117.
SARANPUR		125.
GENERAL TREASURER		<u>8,055.</u>

TOTAL ... \$ 21,980.00 Rs. 75,736.

The total appropriation for the NORTH INDIA MISSION is \$21,980.00 gold, for Classes I and II., and Rs. 81,432, for Classes IV. to X., exclusive of Class VII. This is the total amount authorized by the Board for the Mission for the year. The Mission has liberty to transfer from class to class within these total grants, in accordance with the provisions of the Manual, but the total expenditures of the Mission are not to exceed the amounts specified.

March 26th, 1910.

Rev. John Forman,
Mainpurie, U.P.,
INDIA.

My dear Forman:

I returned from Scotland a fortnight ago, having had a most interesting and delightful experience. It was so good to be on the inside of life, instead of roaming about as a tourist, looking at old buildings. I could not help but contrast my visit to Stirling this time with my visit there sixteen years ago. Then I walked about the town and visited the castle, got my dinner at the hotel, and went away, without knowing a soul in the community. This time two lawyers were down at the station to meet us, and I went to dine at the provost's, and then to call with him on one of the most respected citizens of the town, and then met all the nicest people at two crowded meetings, afterward going off to spend the night at a lovely Christian home. It was an entirely different impression one got of things, - of the absolutely external touch of the previous visit. Just such experiences were multiplied all over the country. I spent nights with Dr. Denny and Dr. Stalker, and Dr. Cairns and Dr. Nicol and Dr. Bevan, and evenings with all kinds of good people, and had a good deal of time, of course, with Oldham, whose splendid abilities are being layed unreservedly at the services of the Home Conference, and who is wielding already a great influence in Great Britain, and I think will wield a greater one. I went over primarily for the Duff Missionary Lectures, which are given once every four years. There were six of them, the whole set having to be delivered one a week in Aberdeen, Glasgow and Edinburgh, and in addition we had a great many Mass Meetings in the interest of the Home Conference. These meetings were usually held in the Town

Mr. Foxman - 2.

Hall, and we would have an audience ranging from five hundred in the smaller places, to three and four thousand in the big cities. It was a great opportunity, and after once getting adjusted to the conditions, I thoroughly enjoyed it all, but was ready, when the six strenuous weeks were done, to lie down on the steamship and just sink into an eight day's rest.

The day after returning I received your good letter of February 3rd and was glad, as always, to hear from you. I was especially delighted to learn of what Florence had written of her joining the Volunteer Band and her attendance at the Rochester Convention. Wilder was there and it was a great pleasure to see him. It brought back vividly the old days when you and he came to Princeton twenty-three years ago, and I shall never forget those days and that Sunday night meeting in North Middle Reunion, when I settled the question of life work in a way that I have never regretted.

I shall be very glad to hear about the Presbyterian Convention which you are going to hold. I trust that it may accomplish all that you have in mind for it.

I had a good talk with Edwin Kellogg the other day with regard to Cwallier, in which he is deeply interested. He is getting his Church to give the money to cover the cost of supplying another married man in the Mission in order, as he hopes, to make it possible for the Mission to send Henry or someone else to Cwallier to reoccupy that field.

I wish it were possible for the Board to send out a strong reinforcement to the Mission this Fall. I don't know how bright the prospect is, however. It has been necessary to use up the entire amount of the budget authorized by the Board in meeting the necessities of the Missions in their estimates for Classes I and II, and in providing what they received last year in native currency with a substantial increase of the appropriations for Classes IV. to VI. This will make it necessary to provide specially, and in addition to the budget, for all the new missionaries going out. There has been an increase in the contribu-

Mr. Forman - S.

tions to the Board this year, but I am sorry to have to say that there seems to be a prospect of a heavy deficiency at the end of the year, and I fear that with Mr. Kennedy's bequest ahead of us, it will be difficult to make any special appeal to the Church for a deficiency. We must hope that the enlarged missionary interest throughout the country, as to the fact of which there can be no doubt, will yield genuine results in enlarged gifts. Thus far, we have not felt the enlargement in any very appreciable way. There has been a slow, steady advance for many years, and I hope this coming year there may be a great leap forward. There ought to be, in view of all the agitation that is going on and the intense interest which the Conventions of the Laymen's Movement is arousing. Our American people are prone to this kind of interest, however, and the necessary work is the quiet, following-up work. The Boards are trying to do this, but it is far and away the harder task.

I suppose that Mr. Mattison is now on his way home. It is sad to think of such broken life plans and the sending home of men at times when the need is so great and the call for reinforcements so earnest.

With warm regards to Mrs. Forman and yourself, I am

Very cordially yours,

Dictated March 22nd.

The ...

...

...

... of February 24th and March 11th have been received. I got back from Scotland the first week in March, having had a very delightful visit, but it is good to be back again in closer contact with the ... for the opportunity which the winter afforded to meet so many of the missionary workers of Scotland, including not a few good men who had been in India. It will be a pleasure to get back to see them all and many others from all over the world at the Conference in June, but I should really prefer to stay in America and not go off again.

It has not been possible to arrange for your brother Charles to go. We are already beyond the limit of our allotted delegation, and with so many good men at hand on our side, the Board has not felt that it would be right to incur the expense of sending him. I have been from the field unless it was in the case of those of their strongest men at home at the time of the annual meeting, whom it was desired to have from the more important mission fields. I am very sorry, because I wish it had been possible to arrange for Dr. Forman's visit to the ... in order that he might have the visit to America to the family. Anything that can at any time be done that would in any way recognize all the ... and ... of his work, I am sure would be done.

Thank you very much for the invaluable information in both your letters regarding smaller and property necessities. All these matters will

April 10, 1901.

Rev. Henry Norman-Rice.

... up for careful consideration as soon as the full replies from all the ...
 are in. In the case of ... for Cavalier, however, we shall have to take action
 ... of the ... of Edwin Kollogg's church. Our understanding is
 that the Mission will undertake to put a man in Cavalier within a year provided a
 new man is sent out to the Mission this fall, and provided the 15,000 Rupees for
 ... is supplied. ... on the basis of what Edwin Kollogg is ...
 doing, I hope the new man may be sent, but the property requirement will probably
 have to wait until all the Mission requisitions are at hand.

I am glad that you ... to ... of Sigri Bunker. ...
 that you are keeping Mr. Colton fully informed, but I am writing to him also to
 express again our appreciation of what he has done.

You will be glad to know that we have closed the fiscal year in very good
 ... the ... heart, as under ... the ...
 had to ... of the ...
 well, meeting all the obligations of the year and having a balance of about \$25,000.
 ... of ...
 little difficult to make comparisons with the preceding year or to anticipate the
 effect of the special effort to crowd a large income into the eleven months upon
 the receipts for the ensuing year. Next year will be a year of even greater ne-
 cessities. We have asked the Executive Commission to approve a budget of between
 \$1,800,000 and \$1,900,000 and to apportion this on the churches, after deducting
 ...
 to between two and three hundred thousand dollars.

We shall be looking forward to getting the full statements from the
 Mission which are promised ... the property requirements. Mr. Lucas writes
 that they amount to about \$100,000.

I am very sorry that Mr. Gillette has broken down and is to come
 home. Is he so badly broken that there is no hope of his returning to India?

April 8th, 1910.

The Rev. Henry Fox Pitt-Rivers.

not, and not a surgeon in the field have restored him as in the case of Mr. Rogers and Miss Mott. Dr. Lucas writes, however, that the doctors said he would have to come home.

I hope that Mrs. Fox Pitt-Rivers and your son are both well now, and with ever warm regard, I am,

Affectionately yours,

Dictated April 7th.

April 18th, 1910.

To the North India Mission:-

My dear Friends,

You will have received long before this the printed appropriation letter and later the detailed appropriation sheets. I am glad it was possible for the Board to make such a good advance in the appropriations for the native Sunday classes, and trust the day may not be far away when all that the Mission ask for for these classes, including every item in column IV of the estimate sheets, may be provided by the Church at home. We have asked for this in our statement to the Budget Committee of the Executive Commission, before which we have just laid the needs of the work for the coming year. The amount which we have submitted to them is **£1,865,184.00, made up as follows:-**

Appropriations for missionaries' salaries, children's allowances and bursars.....	£696,175.
Appropriations for the bare maintenance of existing work.....	472,564.
Administration and expenses in the United States.....	110,000.
Amount required for prosecution of existing work above bare maintenance.....	50,911.
New property indispensable and of urgent importance.....	171,465.
New missionaries to fill vacancies and provide full reinforcements.	50,000.
Emergency and special appropriations to be added during the year - estimated.....	234,610.
Deficit for 1909-10.....	79,729.

I don't suppose that they will feel able to approve so large a budget. Of course, they eliminate, in determining how much to appropriate to the Church, the amount which the Board may hope to receive from legacies and miscellaneous

North India Mission-Page 2.

April 18th, 1910.

gills. The average receipts from these two sources during the five preceding years were \$32,507.55 per annum. Subtracting this amount would leave \$1,565,206.74, which we proposed to the Commission as the amount which the churches ought to provide. Inasmuch as the amount authorized by the Commission a year ago was \$1,272,000.00, I fear this advance will be more than they will feel that they are able to endorse; but it is not an inflated request and I believe the churches will rise to the point where they will supply the need for the great missionary task which is upon us.

Meanwhile, however, we must, of course, work within the appropriations which have actually been made, praying and believing that before long a greater expansion which we desire may come. In planning the work for the year under the appropriations, it seems to me that it would be very wise for the Board to have in mind the situation regarding the famine orphan fund already reported to you. As I wrote, this fund is exhausted and the appeals which we have made for it have been of little support. The need for children who are not famine orphans may be just as real as the need for the famine orphans, but the fact, as you know, is that help can be secured often for such special and climatic necessities which cannot be drawn forth by needs that do not make the same bold and concentrated appeal. Would it not be wise now, in view of the increased appropriations which you have received, to take on, under the regular expenditures of the Mission, the care of the famine orphans and to absorb them in the regular care and liabilities of the mission, to be covered by its regular appropriations?

The requests for assistance from the famine-stricken regions have poured in from all over the Mission, from individuals and individual stations, and we are beginning to receive now the official replies of the Missions to the request of the Board for a general statement of their needs, arranged in the order of their importance. In this connection, I think it would be very desirable to have

North India Mission—Page 3.

April 19th, 1910.

some expression of the sentiment of the Missions as to the importance of concentrated attention on equipment rather than on expansion in evangelistic work. We all feel so keenly the need of certain equipment in the way of Mission residences in some fields and schools in these and others, that perhaps we should all agree in setting these imperative needs in the foreground; but will there not be a point beyond which the provision of further equipment becomes less important than the expansion of itinerating and evangelistic work, the larger evangelistic utilization of the material equipment which we shall already have? Just where would the limits emerge, and how are we to determine the right balance between our material equipment and our living utilization of it and the provision of those vital forces, seen and unseen, without which equipment is vain? Every suggestion which may come to you in conference or prayer on these questions will be greatly valued.

We have received from Mr. Dife the Punjab Mission's reply to the questions regarding non-Christian teachers in the schools, but have not yet received the letter which Mr. Mitchell was appointed to write in behalf of the North India Mission. Not Mr. Severance only, but others, also, are profoundly interested in this subject, and it is sure to receive the very careful consideration of the Board in its thoughts about development. To what extent, for example, will any further development of educational work in India, whether in high schools or other institutions, mean an enlarged employment of non-Christian teachers; or to what extent can any such enlargement be made without any further increase in the number of non-Christian teachers? And in existing institutions, are there any changes that can be made in our plan and preparation, and in either the transfer of some present energies or the application of new energy to the distinctive work of training Christian teachers, which will make this whole branch of our activity more powerful and fertile in direct results?

The note of Dr. Living and Mr. Mitchell and Mr. McGaw, expressing the

April 18th, 1910.

North India Mission-Page 4.

Mission's appreciation of the Board's action in authorizing Mr. Smith to raise \$5000. for the industrial work at Patna, has been received. Mr. Lawrence, is, of course, free to help, inasmuch as the authorization applied to the object and involved no limitation as to the agent. Mr. Smith says that he feels very gravely the responsibility of this opportunity. I don't know whether he has as yet been able to accomplish anything toward the end in view.

Dr. Lucas's reply on behalf of the Mission to our inquiry regarding Mr. Cummings's language projects has been received. The answer of the Punjab Mission has not yet come to hand. Dr. Lucas referred, in an accompanying note, to Mr. Mattison's circular regarding a missionary institute which had not been before the committee. We should be very glad to know the judgment of the Executive Committee of the Mission regarding Mr. Mattison's scheme.

Dr. Lucas's letter of with various ad interim actions of the Mission has come. For some time has been no meeting of the Board since. It may be that I can report the Board's replies in a postscript to this letter.

I hope that all the members of the Mission are well. It is a great delight to be back in New York again, to touch with the correspondence and nearer you in acquaintance with what is going on than in Scotland, even if that is geographically nearer. There is ardent interest there in the approaching Conference, and we are hoping that it may yield great and abiding results.

With warm regards to all, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Robert E. Gifford

Dictated April 14th.

North India Mission-Page 5.

April 20th, 1910.

P. B. Since the above letter was written, the Board Meeting of this week has been held, and I am glad to report that the Board cordially accepted the proposal of the Second Presbyterian Church of Carlisle, Pa., of which Mr. Kellogg is pastor, to provide the support of a missionary for the North India Mission, with a view to enabling the Mission to assign someone to Gwalior, and the Rev. Robert Martin Ahrens and Miss Heideman have been assigned to the North India Mission on this basis. Mr. Ahrens is a graduate of German Presbyterian College and McCormick Seminary, and he and Miss Heideman seem to be very well qualified for the work and are desirous, moreover, of going to India. I am glad to report, also, the appointment of Dr. Sarah M. Guesey to the North India Mission, with reference to the needs in the Allahabad Hospital. Dr. Guesey is another superior candidate, who is now completing her internship in one of the hospitals in Boston.

In view of the action of the Mission and the accompanying letters from the physicians, the Board has, of course, authorized the return of Mr. and Mrs. Gillan to the United States, but I was to call the attention of the Mission to the regular emergency medical certificates which the Board desires that the Mission should use in such cases. Perhaps the supply has been exhausted, so I am sending a few extra copies herewith to the Secretary of the Mission.

The Board has also approved the return of Mr. Mitchell's son, and I was instructed in this connection also to request the Mission to make sure of including all such items in the regular estimates. Of course, contingencies will arise, as in this case, which may make special action necessary; but the Board would be grateful if, as far as possible, every such necessity should be anticipated and incorporated in the estimates.

I would report a special Appropriation of \$2000., designated for the Agricultural Department of the Allahabad College, this amount having been re-

North India Mission-Page 6.

April 20th, 1914.

deited from Mrs. [unclear] of [unclear]. [unclear] [unclear] has decided that the
amount should be immediately [unclear] [unclear] d.

April 1st, 1881.

The Rev. Mr. Smith,

135 Centre St.,

San Rafael, Cal.

My dear Mr. Smith,

I don't know whether you received a letter of mine written sometime ago regarding Mrs. Jane B. Moore Bristol, of 618 W. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md., a rather eccentric old lady. I have heard from her in reply to a letter which I wrote her at the same time, but she says nothing of having heard from you. I rather assume from her postal-card that she had not heard from you. She wants to know the ages of any orphans offered for her support, the amount needed per annum, and how long it will be necessary to support them. I wish you would write to her about your needs at Fatchbark, making everything specific and definite, and if you can interest her in the buildings or other needs there, I hope you will do so. I shall do my best and if you find out in your correspondence with her of anything in which I could help, please let me know of it.

I hope that you and Mrs. Smith and the children are all well. You will be glad to learn of the appointment of a new man for North India, so as to enable the Mission to send someone to Swallow, which it has undertaken to do if a new man should be sent. On the other hand, you will have heard of the resignation of Mr. Mattison and the return on health certificate of Mr. and Mrs. Smith.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated April 1st.

May 2nd, 1910.

The Rev. J. J. Lucas, D.D.,
Allahabad, India.

My dear Dr. Lucas,

I had hoped to send you a letter accompanying the Mission Letter which went this week, but was not able to do so. I must write now to thank you for your good notes of February 24th, March // ¹⁴ and 18th and 21st. I have read over, also, your letter of Dec. 24th, which Dr. Fulton acknowledged, in which you referred to the need of endowment for the Allahabad College and the Saharanpur Seminary. I was interested also in seeing the printed note enclosed in this letter, referring to the work of your Committee on Indian Christian Marriage and Divorce. If you have your report printed, will you not send me a copy of it?

I need not touch on the various points in the Mission Letter referring to various actions of the Mission. I am so glad that it was possible to appoint someone at once on the basis of the offer of Edwin Kellogg's church.

I am glad to say that Dr. Fulton tells me that the report of Allahabad Station, of which you sent a copy in your letter of March 21st, had already come in due time.

I was clearing up some papers the other day and came across a little package of some leaflets which I remember our sending out some eight years ago. The spiritual message of the little leaflet is good still and I enclose a copy herewith.

I wish you were to be at the Conference in Edinburgh. It bids fair to be a very great and profitable gathering. I think, perhaps, it is likely to make its best contribution to the life of the Churches at home. The English and Scotch Churches are joining in it with a great heartiness and interest, and they would not have done so, I fear, if we had not consented to

Mr. Lucas-P. 2.

May 2nd, 1910.

the limitation of the Conference to work in distinctively non-Christian lands. To have insisted on admitting the interest of work in Latin America, for example, would probably have resulted in the withdrawal of the Church of England - at least the High Church party - and perhaps some of the Continental Churches also. This would have disrupted that very unity, the promotion of which I think is likely to be one of the best results of the Conference. It is too bad even to appear to assent to the inferior claim or the illegitimacy of our mission work in South America, but it seemed to be a choice between waiving the consideration of this work or breaking up the Conference. Our South American missionaries have felt it very keenly, but they understand clearly, I think, the position of the American Boards in the matter, and I have been trying to assure them that probably the very exclusion of the work in nominally Christian lands will give it a prominence which otherwise it would not have had, and only serve to lay it on the conscience of the Church with a new power. You will be receiving soon a copy of my report on the South American Missions. As the note on the cover states, it is merely a private report and is not to be published, and implies no responsibility on any one's part but my own for what is stated in it.

I hope that you and Mrs. Lucas are well, and with warmest regard, I am,

Ever affectionately yours,

Dictated Apr. 22nd.

Kno.

May 2nd, 1910,

The Rev. A. G. McGar,

Ktah, U. P., India.

My dear Mr. McGar,

Your good letter of Jan. 13th was briefly acknowledged by Dr. Milton while I was away in Scotland, where I spent six weeks in January and February. In part to give the Pitt Rivers Lectures and in part to help in the work of preparation for the Edinburgh Conference in June. It was a delightful experience, as you can well imagine, and it has seemed almost like a dream to be moving about amid all the scenes which one had always known but of which one had never expected to be such a natural part, and to be meeting some of the best men in the world, who have made their mark on the thought of the world. Nevertheless, it is good to be home again, both to have the contact with the Missions which I missed in Scotland and to be where one is seeing all the time men and women as they come and go.

Dr. Milton wrote at once to the Post-Office Department, remitting the forty-seven cents in stamps due on the package addressed to you.

I sent off this week a letter to the Mission and had hoped to be able to write to you at the same time, but could not get your letter written in time. I am glad that there is a substantial advance in the appropriations, but am sorry that the failure of our special Famine Relief Fund leaves this unprovided for and admonishes us that the only wise thing is to work the support of all these children into the regular budget. It is only another illustration of the difficulty of continuous support of objects resting on too specific an appeal. I hope that some part of the advance appropriation may be available for your needs at Ktah.

I think you are quite right in your emphasis on the importance of looking after our Christian communities, seeing that they don't drop back or

Mr. McGowan, Jr.

May 2nd, 1910.

Stand steadfastly still. It is a great movement that is going on in India in behalf of the low caste peoples, but it is a movement that demands a great deal from us and lays weighty responsibilities upon us. Unless we meet these demands and take care of these responsibilities, there is real danger of loss and disaster.

As to equipment needed for our present work that it may be carried on in its full measure of efficiency, we may hope for adequate help, I trust, from the Kennedy bequest. I do hope that we may be guided, also, to some wise plan for the use of what may remain of that bequest for the expansion and maintenance of the most vital forms of our work, those forms which are most directly related to the evangelistic work and the building up of self-supporting, self-propagating churches.

I was clearing up some papers the other day and came across a little package of leaflets which I remember our sending out about eight years ago. The spiritual message of the little leaflet is good still, and I enclose a copy herewith.

I hope that you and Mrs. Mason and the children are all well, and with warm regards, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dictated Apr. 28th.

Enc.

May 2nd, 1910.

The Rev. Henry Porman,

Jhansi, India.

My Dear Porman,

I am sorry I could not send off a little note accompanying the letter to the Mission to acknowledge the receipt of your good letter of March 18th. The Mission letter will have told you of the Board's acceptance of the offer of Mr. Kellogg's church to send out a man in order that the Mission may assign someone to Gwalior. I am glad that as soon as a man could be at once appointed.

Do you suspect that Mr. and Mrs. Gillman are now permanently lost to the Mission, or do you anticipate that they will be able to return after another rest here.

I know Mr. Safford, of whom you write, and shall ask him whether he is willing to think of going to the Mission. Our experience with these special calls, however, is not very satisfactory. It has been seldom possible to find a man who would go out to the field in response to one of these appeals. Still, I think we ought to keep following up every such case in the hope that here and there there may be a man to whom this will be the conclusive providential indication of his duty.

What you write about the high school for Jhansi I suppose will undoubtedly be taken into consideration by the Mission in its answer to the request of the Board for a statement of its property needs. I am filing your letter with other papers bearing on the subject. The feeling in the Board, at present, however, is very strong on the subject of the non-Christian teachers and of the necessity of making the educational work dominantly Christian and evangelistic in its spirit and result. I doubt whether the Board will be in a favorable mood toward any religious

Mr. Forman-P. 2.

May 2nd, 1910.

Most of the educational work that does not deal first with this problem and make some provision for the training up of Christian teachers to take the place of the non-Christian teachers in Mission Schools. I think Mr. Severance feels this as one of the most important things. If you were to have a high school in Japan, how many teachers would you require for it and how many of these could be Christian men of the right stamp?

I was clearing up some papers the other day and came across a little package of some leaflets which I remember our sending out some eight years ago. The spiritual message of the little leaflet is good still, and I enclose a copy herewith.

I don't remember whether I thanked you in my last letter for your most helpful reply to my questions with reference to the relation of Christianity to the non-Christian religions. I appreciate very much what you have written. No statement has recognized so well, it seems to me, the two aspects of the problem. I have a splendid wealth of material on the subject in the letter which have been received by Commission IV of the World Missionary Conference, which deals, as you remember, with the Message of Christianity to the Non-Christian Religions. It is a great problem, and I don't know that one can come any nearer the solution of it than to balance the scales as you have done in your paper.

With kind regards to Mrs. Forman, I am,

Very affectionately yours,

Dictated Apr. 22nd.

Enc.

May 10th, 1910.

The Rev. Arthur H. Folger, M.D.,

Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Sir,

I am sorry I was not able to see you when you reached New York, but I should have been here for the Laymen's Missionary Congress in Chicago. I wish that you might have been there.

With reference to your meeting the right people on the Board while you are here, I would say that there is no special committee having in charge the matter of the disposition of the Kennedy bequest, and it will not be until the Board meets that the Board will be prepared to take action with reference to it; but I am writing you with the thought that it would be very desirable that you should be able while here to state the needs of the Board to the Finance Committee, and I think also that you ought to meet the Finance Committee. We are calling the India Committee and the Council, accordingly, to meet in my office at 2.30 on Tuesday afternoon, May 17th. I don't know how many we shall be able to get, but we shall do the best we can, and I am inviting Mr. Severance to come with the others. The Finance Committee meets on Thursday of this week, May 12th, in Mr. Stiger's office, at two o'clock, and I have arranged with Mr. Day for you to meet the Finance Committee then if you are back in New York by that time. If you are here Monday afternoon, we can get five or ten minutes at the Board Meeting, but I doubt whether we could take much more than that from the regular docket time, as it will be the last meeting before the General Assembly.

Thursday of this week I may be away, but Friday I shall be here and also on Monday and Tuesday.

Very respectfully,

Yours affectionately, J. H. Folger.

May 12, 1904

The Rev. Mr. C. Smith,
135 Centre St.,
San Rafael, Cal.

My dear Mr. Smith,

Your letter of April 12th and May 4th were both received. I am glad you have written to me. I hope that you are well and happy. As I wrote you, however, I feel she is a very nice person and there is no reason for me to keep her out. I will be sure to follow the matter up and sending her information from time to time. I will be sure to keep her.

Regarding Miss Clark, my intention is that the Mission should not be anything but a purely religious one. I am sure that all who are interested in the cause will be glad to see that the money which the churches are giving to the cause will be used in the right way. I suppose, would be simply to insist that all money which the churches are giving to the cause should be used in the right way. I am sure that all who are interested in the cause will be glad to see that the money which the churches are giving to the cause will be used in the right way. I am sure that all who are interested in the cause will be glad to see that the money which the churches are giving to the cause will be used in the right way.

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... in Chicago, and in the ... that he was ...
... to the ...

The ...

... I think it would be ...
... in any case.

I think, with you, that there is going to be a ...
increase in shared gifts, but I think, ... that there will ...
be ... individuals who will give to ...
... the ...

... the ... at ...

With kind regards, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dated May 21th.

May 24th, 1910.

The Rev. Charles M. Mattison,

c/o General Charles Bird,

1200 Delaware Ave., Wilmington, Del.

My dear Mr. Mattison,

I was in Washington on Saturday at the Sunday-School Convention and did not receive your letter of May 20th until to-day, so could not send you the copy of the action of the Moral India Mission Executive Committee in time to write you in Wilmington, as you desired. You don't say how long you are to be in Wilmington, but I presume General Bird will have your address in case you will have left there, and I am sending the desired paper to you herewith, in his care.

Please give my kind regards to Mrs. Mattison when you see her.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated May 25th.

Enc.

May 24th, 1910.

Mr. Sam. Higginbottom,

121 West Ninth Ave.,

Columbus, O.

My dear Mr. Higginbottom,

I return herewith the clippings which you were good enough to send me.

I received a nice letter the other day from my cousin, Mr. Charles Dutton, of Coatesville, Pa., inquiring about your agricultural project, in which I believe he is interested. I wrote him a hearty letter to-day, and trust that something will come of his interest.

Mr. Swain spent the whole morning with me on Tuesday, in conference over the work in India, presenting the needs of the Mission and then going on to a long discussion of the educational problem. Mr. Severance was present, and I believe that good was accomplished.

With kind regards, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated May 24th.

Enclosures.

May 30th, 1910.

The Rev. Henry Forman, D.D.,

Jhansi, India.

My dear Forman,

I enclose herewith a rougher copy of a letter to the Rev. Missionary. I fear you will find the reference in it to the prospective opening of a high school rather discouraging. I hope you will not take it so, however, because I do trust that it will be possible to make this enlargement of the work; but it is wise, is it not, to increase the efficiency of what we are doing before we project the new work? I know too strongly you feel the need of the school in order that the Church work may be efficient, but urgent as this is, is it more urgent than we should do something with the educational situation in Patparghat in order to get it organized on the best basis and to Christianize it, root and branch, or if so, just the same as it is, already see Christendom, to make the evangelizing and character-shaping influences as powerful as possible?

I am putting all your papers with reference to the high school together and shall bring them before the Council again and keep them to present to the committee in connection with the consideration of the use of the Kennedy bequest.

Immediately on the receipt of your letter of March 12th, I wrote to Mr. Safford, but have as yet received no reply from him.

I believe that we are on the eve of real advance movements, and that what we are doing in equipping the Church with the new equipment will soon be followed by the purchase of the new equipment and the equipment will be put into operation. I am sure that we are on a new and better basis for the future.

I hope that Mrs. Forman and I may have a good winter and that you may not be so busy as you are now. I am sure that all the work you are doing will be a great deal better for you than the work you are now doing.

dictated May 28th

Very affectionately yours,

all page - 92 -

May 20th, 1910.

The Rev. W. S. Johnson, D.D.,

35. "California", Anchor Line, due June 5.

My dear Dr. Johnson,

Mr. Mitchell has asked me to suggest the name of a new book which
 may be given free and be taken. Dr. W. S. Johnson, 311 West 42nd Street,
 New York, has given me the name of the book. I have
 recommended him to Dr. F. G. Johnson, 111 West 42nd Street,
 New York, who is one of the best men here and a very distinguished man. He has
 made his charges most reasonable.

I am sorry I shall not be here to be of any help to you that night
 be possible.

Very cordially yours,

dictated May 23th.

May 18th, 1910.

The Rev. William T. Mitchell,

Malabar, India.

My dear Mr. Mitchell,

I enclose herewith a copy of a letter to the Mission, which might more appropriately be described as a volume, but I think the questions of which it treats are of sufficient importance to justify its dimensions. There is much that I should like to write about beside, but I think the Mission letter covers the essential points. Let me only thank you for your letter of April 18th regarding the non-Christian teachers, together with your statement regarding Kalingal, and also your letter to Mr. Severance, a copy of which I have.

I note in your letter of April 18th also various points regarding Mr. [?]'s needing attention about his eyes. I am sailing for Scotland on Saturday and they will not be in until Sunday or Monday, but I am sending Dr. Johnson a note, telling him of the condition here so that he can constantly go, and of the other [?] work gradually and the other practically [?].

We have secured from your letter to Mr. Severance that you would be able, with the money which has now been provided, to Christianize the educational work at Malabar clear through. Will you have an exclusively Christian staff?

With kind regards, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

Dieterich [?].

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

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and you know how much more might have been done in these great positions.

I have had several talks with Mr. King and he is here to stay.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1990; 263: 1027-1031.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

There is very much more that I should like to write personally, but the Emergency Conference is in session and I ought really to be in at this writing time.

[illegible]

Ever affectionately, Mrs.

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June 1st, 1910.

The Rev. Ray C. Smith,
135 Centre Street,
New Haven, Conn.

My dear Mr. Smith:

As you may know, Mr. Kellogg's Church in Carlisle, Pa. has agreed to furnish the support of a new missionary for the North India Mission, with the understanding, which has been accepted by the Mission, that this will enable the Mission to assign some other missionary to the work in America.

On the basis of this pledge, the Board appointed a new man for the North India Mission, but it now appears that some German Churches with which we have been connected desire to support him and are unwilling to surrender that privilege to anyone else, while others of his wife claim the same privilege for her self. In consequence, we have no one to appoint on the basis of Mr. Kellogg's pledge, and there is not another candidate now at present in sight.

We have, however, an application for appointment from a layman in Seattle, who is anxious to take up educational work with an industrial element in the Northwest, and accordingly, what the Mission would think of the appointment of this man to the regular work of the Mission, with a view to his being assigned to special work in one of the stations, where, following, perhaps, as outlined by the available work. What would you think, for example, of having such a man take up the educational work which you have been doing, setting you free for the comparatively easy work?

It is possible that something may depend upon your view of the general qualifications of the man in question. He is Mr. Luke E. Marvin.

Mr. S. M. - 2.

of North, Minn. He was educated in Macalester College and the Moody Bible Institute. He is at present working on his M.A. in North, Minn.

Following are some of the testimonials regarding him:

"I have known Mr. Marvin as a student in college since about five years ago. He is refined, attractive, cheerful, energetic and well liked by all with whom he comes in contact. He is a leader. A strong character, but not a dictator. His training is cultured, intellectual and very earnest Christian. Mr. Marvin is a bright, agreeable, sociable fellow. He is strong; has a little mechanical ability. Stood high in a strong class. Universally liked and respected. Full of life and spirit. Was graduated a year ago at Macalester. Last year at Moody School in Chicago. His grandfather, Dr. Rice, a member of faculty with which Macalester College opened."
(Dean A.W. Anderson of Macalester College.)

"I have known Mr. Marvin as student for five years. He also was a Lakeside Boy for two years. He is good looking, affable, pleasant, cheerful, vigorous and energetic. He is a man of self-initiative. He is one of the very class people that I have met. He was a treasure to me personally in a business way. He was also exceedingly popular in school. The only thing that would need to be considered would be his health. He is not weak, but at I do not know that he has been ill. A serious matter to me in this part of his vocation. (Goodness I am fully qualified to say of him and to commend him without reserve.)"
(Rev. H.S. Downing of Macalester College)

"I have known Mr. Marvin since six years. He has been one of the outstanding men in our school. He has a commanding personality, refined, attractive, very cheerful, energetic, and well liked by all others. He is a decided success as a soul winner. Marvin is a man that would succeed anywhere. He feels called to the foreign field and all who know him are rejoicing over his decision to heed the call. He has a college education and an excellent knowledge of the word of God."
(Rev. J.T. Moody)

"I have known him as his father and as his vocation; in all these years he has been a constant and steady presence. Refined, attractive, cheerful, energetic, and well liked by all. He is more of a leader than a follower. He is a Christian. He is a splendid and is very active in local S.S. and Church work as well. His family are most commendable in their Christian life. I consider him one of the finest specimens of Christian manhood that we have ever had at Macalester. A man whose heart is in his work and whose hands, as well as head have been trained. If I were asked to select a man for missionary work from among our recent graduates, Mr. Marvin would be the man. His qualities are so good that to speak the truth may seem flattering."
(Prof. E.S. Alexander - Teacher in College)

I am sending a copy of this letter to Dr. Lwing, asking for his opinion, and shall be very grateful for yours. Would such an appointment be satisfactory to the Mission, do you think, as supplying such a reinforcement as would enable the Mission to fulfill its pledge to Mr. Kellogg?

Dr. J. B.

A. S. C.

Dear Sir,

Referring to the letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the proposed plan for the building of the new school, the Board is not able to make the pledge the amount would be actually needed for maintenance at the present time.

This does not at all stop the letter, and only leaves the Board's inability to provide for the school in an exceptional and preferential way.

S. S.

To the Punjab and North India Missions-

My dear Friends,

There are several matters of common interest regarding which I venture to write to the Missions in this joint way.

First, I would acknowledge on behalf of the Board the receipt of the statements of the Missions' property requirements in order that the work may have an adequate equipment. The replies of the various Missions are rapidly coming in now, and with the general Mission requisitions many most helpful and convincing representations are coming from various stations and individuals, explanatory of the items approved by the Missions. By fall the Board will hope to have all the material well in hand. At its last meeting the question of how it should deal with the Kennedy bequest was considered in a general way in order that any question that might arise at the General Assembly could be answered. The Council had submitted to the Board as a basis for discussion a paper of which the following is a summary:-

Summary of Considerations.

Certain considerations should be kept in mind as bearing on the right course to pursue.

1. The providence of God as seen in this bequest and in the present conditions of the work, together with all the other factors of the situation. This is an opportunity for a distinct advance in the work and for a long forward step towards the fulfilment of the primary aim of the Board. The bequest should not be used merely to make it easier or more comfortable to do the present work. It should be used to expand the work.

2. This expansion should be made as soon as possible in the directions which are most clearly associated with the accomplishment of the primary aim of the Board, the proclamation of Christ, the winning of men, the building up of true native Churches.

3. The evidence of the trust of God in the Board to administer wisely so great a gift should increase and not diminish our trust in God. The bequest should be used in a way that will not indicate misgiving lest God should purpose scantier things in the future.

4. The bequest should be so used as to stimulate and expand and not to stifle or relax the missionary interest. The Board's policy and its expenditure should take into account the growing missionary spirit in the Church, which within a few years ought to be ready to carry the larger enterprise, which this contribution makes it possible for the Board to project.

May 20th, 1910.

5. The greater ease with which money can be expended on material equipment as compared with living agency must be kept in mind as a peril. Unless better work and more work are to result from expenditures on equipment, those expenditures must be justified. It is in this regard that the following writes urging certain forms of endowment rather than immediate expenditure, because this will make it possible to spend the money on men rather than on buildings.

"We do want to make an advance, but the question is how? I view with some apprehension the idea of putting a large amount of money into property either new or old. It is so easy to spend money on such objects without any great or permanent benefit to the work. I still favour the endowment rather than the equipment account. To illustrate what I mean, I believe it would mean more for the Board to put \$25,000 into an endowment than to spend the same amount on the improvement of our property. And this I believe to be true of other stations also."

6. The difficulty of spending large sums immediately would make it impracticable, if not impossible, for the Board to dispose of the bequest within five years unless it should be in the way of distributed endowment or upon material equipment, which should not be allowed to have first place in our thought, essential as it is in a finite place. The amount asked by the Missions in Column IV of the estimates for living work which the Board was unable to grant was \$10,000. Assuming that this amount could be doubled without abandoning the same principles of equality which have hitherto prevailed, it would still be less than the annual income from the bequest, if the balance, after providing for all immediate property necessities, should be invested.

Recommended Plan.

The Council would suggest for the consideration of the Board the following plan.

1. Provide from the bequest, whether from income or from capital, whatever may be necessary each year to increase the appropriations for the year so as to give the Missions what is needed under Column IV of the estimates. This column contains requisitions for what the Missions need in the way of living mission work and what the supply of a comparatively small additional sum will enable them to provide with substantially their present equipment. No expenditure will go farther or is more necessary toward the accomplishment of our immediate aims. This would call for the fiscal year 1910-11, for example, for an expenditure of approximately \$20,000. This amount will increase somewhat when the Missions realize that appropriations asked for in Column IV will be granted. The advantage of this plan of expenditure is that it is perfectly normal and sound, involves no invented or specially constructed estimates. We simply meet in this way the urgent needs of the work in its wholesome and natural growth, needs which we have not been able to meet. No measure would as instantly and as effectively as this give solidity and power and constructive progress.

2. Give special attention on the work of developing the native Christian leadership, by means of the institutions which are efficiently accomplishing this work but which are inadequately equipped in men and facilities for it. The adequate development of this work involves:

- (a) larger institutions for training such men, with subordinate institutions leading up to them.
- (b) Such organization and supervision of the evangelistic work as shall produce material for the institutions to train and utilize it when it is trained.
- (c) Right relationships to Native Church organizations, including the establishment of proper standards of support, true cooperation between Church

To the Board of North India Missions-P. S. May 30th, 1910.

and Mission in all their work, and the proper development of self-support on the part of the Church and the steady increase in the number of self-supporting pastorates.

(4) And an adequate Christian leadership must include Christian leaders besides pastors and elders, and the raising up of such is legitimate; but assistance from the bequest should be conditioned upon the evidence that the institutions raised or established are actually spreading the evangelistic influence upon their districts and fields, the result in Christian leadership which alone can justify them.

3. Those additions should be made to the present equipment in the way of land and property, mission buildings and facilities necessary to make them hygienic and adequate to present necessities and also to supply all facilities necessary for doing the mission work from our present bases. Provisions should be made also for emergency property needs.

4. The counsel given by Mr. Kennedy at the time of the Stuart bequest in the erection of a new building confirms the judgment that he would approve of some addition to the reserve and working funds of the Board, which should be increased with the increasing operations of the Board.

We therefore recommend:

(1) Set aside a fund for strengthening the current work along the lines suggested by Column IV of the estimates, making each year grants from interest and so much as may be thought expedient of the principal annually, so that this fund shall be used in about ten years; the expectation being that the increasing gifts of the Church will support the enlarged work by the time the fund is exhausted.....\$700,000.

(2) Set aside a fund for developing native Christian leadership. It would be wise to specify portions in which no more relative needs may change or for whom future donors may provide. By keeping the sum for the training of native Christian leadership in general, the Board can appropriate the interest from year to year as needs may develop. This would help current work by relieving the regular appropriations to some extent at least

\$1,000,000.

(3) Set aside a property fund to put our present plants in reasonable condition and to secure such additions as are most imperative. This fund should reserve approximately \$50,000. for emergency property needs, and special reserves of land and buildings.....\$300,000.

(4) A reserve fund of the Board.....\$500,000.
\$2,700,000.

Without committing itself to details or deciding more than it was necessary to decide at the time, the Board expressed its general approval of these plans, especially the general principle of making this bequest an opportunity for a real advance movement.

The magnitude of the requests for new property which are coming in from the mission field seem to indicate that, when they are all in, it would require almost the whole of the request to meet these calls alone. Of course, the Board will not require that the Missions could not meet this a wise and the request, as it would mean the construction of a plant which we will

Punjab & North India Missions P. C.

May 30th, 1910.

...there is a clear conviction that our present plant should be run in the most efficient degree at once, and that it should be used to the fullest measure of efficiency.

and I have been very busy of information, that you may know
what is going on in the world of the world. You may be sure that the Board will
not be able to give you any more information than I have given you.

The second question which I wish to write is the problem of non-
Christianized Indians in Indian missions. The replies of the two Missions, through
Mr. Lyle and Mr. Lammiman, to the questions sent out on this subject have been
received, together with a great deal of valuable information, some of which has
come to the Board and some to Mr. Severance, bearing on this vital question.
The very members of the India Committee and the Executive Council as could be
assembled have held a conference, and a prolonged conference with
some of the leading workers in this subject. After he had so filled his mind
with the matter, Mr. Lammiman has by the way, written a paper for the Committee,
and the Board, on the subject of the non-Christianized Indians, and the
question of the education of the non-Christianized Indians, and the
question of the employment of the non-Christianized Indians in the
Christianized Indian Missions.

The word "Christianity" before, it is the term signifying the message of
 the Gospel, the good news, the divine life-giving power, not from a doctrinal aspect.
 Christianity, as such, for us, is certainly not a religion. I recall a long
 conversation with a friend for the word "religion" is used, within which
 as clearly as I recall the reason for the present situation and the grounds of
 his objections for it. Concerning all that, I am sure we would all agree, and
 that it is essential and imperative that such a situation should exist, and
 that to propagate the Gospel, whether by evangelism or by education, we need men
 of Christian faith and Christian character, and that if we do not have these
 which
 institutions and agencies should be developed, all around them.

May 30th, 1910.

1910-11. 5.

After a long discussion, the following points were suggested for submission to the Missions for their consideration. Please understand that these are only to furnish a basis for a constructive and practicable policy.

2. ~~During~~ ~~the~~ ~~past~~ ~~few~~ ~~years~~, the present ~~number~~ of ~~British~~ ~~Christian~~ ~~temple~~s and ~~may~~ ~~be~~ ~~available~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~purpose~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~study~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~temple~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~past~~ ~~few~~ ~~years~~.

[illegible][illegible]

...all ...
...Christian ...
...the ...

... of teachers and students who will receive the best training that these normal schools can give, they cannot afford to neglect the physical and mental health of the students.

U. S. and other nations are sending more and more Christian workers now
trained to work in the field. We don't want to get ahead
of the missionaries, but finally the number of trained men for Christian
teachers will increase the supply.

any increase in expenditure on education should be based on the basis of Christian education. The Christian Church should not wait until we are adequately dealing with the problem of educating our Christians and raising up Christian teachers and preachers.

[illegible]

... of the introduction of mercury
motives. If the ... service in a spirit of
sacrifice rather than in the spirit

May 1900, 1901.

10. Second, that of the danger of allowing an aggressive policy such as this to become the ideal of a self-maintaining Church, which can easily lose sight of its true end, even if it is in the way, in the development of a great indigenous Christianity.

I am sending herewith copies of Bishop Tucker's address, with which many of you are already familiar. It is what has been accomplished in the direction of the establishment of an indigenous Church, caring even for its educational work, in such a field as Eastern Equatorial Africa.

After the Conference, Dr. Livingstone Mr. Severance's statement bringing out some of the questions which the Board would have to face on its side in the effort to work out this problem. I quote Dr. Livingstone's statement entire.

I've been trying to state the situation in the matter of Christian teachers for our Schools as it now appears to me and give you the results below.

I find it more satisfactory to myself to put the matter from the two viewpoints of the field and the home end.

I. - The Mission should agree to the following propositions:

- (a) That no further non-Christian teachers be employed.
- (b) That immediate steps be taken to employ Christian teachers in place of non-Christian teachers.
- (c) That a definite plan be arranged and sent to the Board indicating how the Mission proposes to train or provide for the training of Christians now or in the future to be in its schools so that a suitable number of them may be fitted to take up teaching as their life work, and thus replace non-Christians in all schools of every grade.

II. - The Board should agree to the following propositions:

- (a) That the additional expenditure required to pay salaries and per diem allowances of Christian teachers be provided with encroachment upon the other work of the Mission.
- (b) That funds be made available for land and houses required to provide residences for Christian teachers as close to the schools as possible so that a powerful Christian influence may pervade these institutions.
- (c) That a sum suitable be set aside sufficient to provide proper "bonuses" for non-Christian teachers who have been in our Schools for fifteen years and upwards and who shall be displaced by Christian teachers.
- (d) That funds be provided for Normal Training Schools or for stipends in existing Training Schools until such time as Normal Training Schools shall begin to provide teachers for our Schools.

I am sure that the North American Board is prepared to do its part, if the Board is prepared to do the part that falls to it.

I am very glad to be able to report, in this connection, a special appropriation of \$40,000, given by the Board to meet the expense of training

subject of the mission of the church.

May 30th, 1910.

and maintaining the educational work of the mission on the basis of a full staff of Christian teachers. This is an extra appropriation of a special gift for this purpose. Mr. Marshall has written that the employment of additional Christian teachers for the year of 1910 was of 840 Rupees and that to maintain a full Christian staff this year, supplying the extra teachers required and securing Christian work in the place, would call for 3000 Rupees. As he asked for a telegram from the Board to whether he was to go on on this basis or not, we have decided to refer to the Board the increased expense, we asked immediately in receipt of the special pledges covering the amount required was sent. I told the Board that the special gift made this possible that this would be more to encourage the mission to realize the earnest purpose of the Board in this matter and that the Board's statement could do. Of course, there is no authority for carrying obligations without authority, but the Board does believe that the whole question should be fairly faced and that our missionary method should be Christianized clear down to its roots and out to its uttermost branches.

Will you kindly take up this whole question for further careful consideration by the Board next year, so that the various suggestions which have been made may be met by a definite course of action which will deal effectively with the situation in India, as far as it is possible, a speedy working out of our present limitations. The difficulties which surround the whole matter are thoroughly appreciated, but the situation in India, due to the influence of the government, especially the influence exerted over all mission policy by the Indian government service and employment. Our aim and purpose, however, are undoubtedly clear. We are carrying on a Christian enterprise for the purpose of training Christians and making India Christian, and while the success of these aims involves much sacrifice and perhaps suffering, our conviction is that the best way to achieve it is by accomplishing the first aim, and that that must be

Punjab & North India Missions-F. S.

May 30th, 1910.

not be exclusive but the primary and direct purpose which shall control our policy, at the same time that we do everything that we can toward the more general end. May I make the one further suggestion that in carrying over this problem we seek in every way to knit up yet more closely the evangelistic and educational work, the work in institutions and the work in communities and the district, so as to unify and direct and raise the efficiency of every department of the work to its highest measure?

I am glad to be able to report the following appointments and movements of new missionaries to the Punjab Mission, Miss Laura E. Helm and Miss Lytle Barrett, and to the North India Mission, Miss Edna O. Dunlop and Miss Helen A. Griffith. Miss Helm is a sister of Miss Helm of the Punjab. Miss Barrett is a graduate of Iowa College, she has been teaching since her graduation. Miss Griffith is a graduate of Smith College, and Miss Dunlop finished her sophomore year at Smith College and was teacher. No one of these four has had the special character of moral training which it is possible the North India Mission had in mind in its last request for a moral teacher for Aligarh, but it may be that the Mission will find the desired capacities in one of these new workers. We have not yet found an experienced teacher for Aligarh, but it is probable that the Philadelphia Society will support the work of Miss Florence Norman for this year. I am glad also to report the appointment of Dr. Sarah L. Sweney for the Sarah Sweney Hospital in Aligarh. Dr. Sweney is now in a hospital in London. I hope that it will be possible for the Mission to relieve her of responsibility for the first year at least, so that she can have the time necessary for her language. Dr. Sweney explained the arrangements which had been made to keep the hospital open. I do hope that within the appropriations the Mission will be able to maintain it in whatever needs to be done in this direction and leave Dr. Sweney unburdened for the first year at least. It was the wish of the

Surgeon & North India Mission—P. 9.

May 30th, 1910.

Before Dan School [?] was [?] in mind in the appointment of Miss Barrett. Miss Margaret Frame had been appointed with this work in mind, but she is transferred now to North China in order to be near her brother. Mr. Frame had been appointed by the same commission upon his ordination by the Western Presbytery. As you will have learned from the Church papers, however, the Presbytery held its [?] [?] [?] Mr. Frame. Whether, if he had waited a while and there had been opportunity for full understanding, the Presbytery would have found its difficulties removed, I cannot say; but Mr. Frame has now been ordained in the Congregational Church and appointed by the American Board to North China. Mr. Frame's place has been filled by the assignment to the Surgeon Mission of the Rev. Martin H. Lyons and Miss Heikman, to whom he is engaged to be married. Mr. Lyons is a graduate of the German Presbyterian College of the Northwest and of McCormick Theological Seminary. If Mr. Frame could have gone to the Surgeon, Mr. Lyons would have been sent to the North India Mission. He had been anxious to meet the pledge of Mr. Kellogg's church in Carlisle to support a man on the basis of the condition accepted by the American Board. If this should be done, the Mission would assign an older missionary to the responsibility of Chailor. Mr. Lyons was not available for this arrangement. However, as the German church with which he has been connected insisted on the privilege of supporting him, and friends claim the same privilege in behalf of Miss Heikman. We have so put it out, accordingly, to meet the pledge of the Carlisle Church and to reinforce the North India Mission. Of the other missions [?] [?] [?] but not yet assigned, there is only one man ready to go out this year and he feels that he must limit his assignment to North China. The Rev. C. J. Anderson, who was appointed and assigned to India a year ago, is still pursuing his studies in Germany and will not be ready to go out at least this calendar year. I do hope that some ordained

Foreign & North India Missions--S. 10.

May 30th, 1910.

and they are ready to go to North India.

Mr. Lupton has been very eager that Mr. Arthur B. Satter and Miss Satter should be sent out for the agricultural work. Mr. Satter is a son of Mr. Satter of the U.S. in India, whose book you of course know. Mr. Satter and Miss Satter were at the Annual Conference of New Missionaries, and are waiting for Dr. Lupton to come from the Assembly that he may have full conferences with them.

The Treasurer's Office will, of course, notify you in due time of the dates of sailing of the new missionaries.

Dr. Henry Forman's letters with reference to the need and opportunity for a high school in Jhansi have been received and carefully considered, and Dr. Lupton has spoken accordingly in favor of the school. It seems to be about that it would be a useful missionary agency, but as Dr. Forman writes, it would require an immediate special appropriation and no funds are specially available for such a purpose and the Board does not feel that it could be made to do so. The general appropriations, which have fallen short of the estimates sent in by the Missions. I am sure the Board will be very glad to consider the matter again in connection with the proposed for next year, but I think it will be well if Dr. Forman should state what proportion of Christian students would have to be in the school and whether the whole staff of teachers could be made up of competent Christians, and if not, how many Christians and how many non-Christians would be employed.

Mr. Hemphill has written very strongly and convincingly of the need for a high school, both in the way of money and in the way of Christian teachers. I think it would be helpful if the Board could receive from the Executive Committee a more detailed statement, however is. Hemphill's excellent judgment and willingness just the amount of money would be necessary for such a school, whether for land or buildings or new teachers, which could

August 1, 1910. North India Mission-P. M.

May 30th, 1910.

Bring all the students under direct Christian influence and enable the school to do the work with maximum efficiency and educational efficiency.

The financial statement for the year are now entirely completed. I trust that the students are finding themselves able to include this work in their regular budget and are making large appropriations for the year.

I would report a special appropriation of \$250. given by Mr. M. G. Moore of the First Church of San Francisco, "For the support and strengthening of the work of the Misses Fullerton in India".

Mr. Anderson of the North India Mission has arrived safely with the family, and all of the children contracted sleeping cough on the trip. A letter from the Executive Committee of the North India Mission with reference to the proposed Language School.

Mr. Anderson, Mr. Carleton and Mr. Carter have also arrived safely. Mr. Carleton, who is now in the Washington Hospital, has now gone to the hospital. Dr. Carleton is seriously ill on the trip home, and will have to stay for a few days in the hospital. He was still ill at the time of his departure. The Mission's action regarding Dr. Carleton's departure has just been received, and the Board will, of course, act under the Board's advice with reference to the time of his return to India. I judge from the condition in which he has been that he will need all the time allotted by the civil surgeon of Sabathur.

The Philadelphia Women's Board has written of a gift of \$1,000. by Mrs. W. H. H. to the Philadelphia Board of Christian Education applied to the construction of a family ward in the Philadelphia Hospital in memory of Mrs. H. H. H. As soon as the money has been received, it will be appropriated for this purpose. The Philadelphia Board have written, also, regarding a special gift of \$1,000. which they have been willing to make for a hospital as a result of the work and which they desire to have regarded as included within the regular

Rangaswami, Secy. India Missions, 1910.

May 20th, 1910.

Dr. Hulton informed them that the appropriations for the Rangaswami have been increased so as to include all the additional amounts which the Board might hope to be able to receive. He was assuming, accordingly, that the whole of the special will be provided now within the regular appropriations.

We have just received from Dr. Hulton the suggestions regarding the Rangaswami which he has made. The Board are now undergoing revision and the suggestions will come very opportunely. We have not received the letter from the Board regarding the term of service for Rangaswami, nor have we received the information regarding the capitation grant for which I wrote, in order that the Board might understand the action of the Mission on this subject.

The Board has received an invitation to appoint representatives to the next conference of India Missions at Lucknow, and has agreed to send one representative from Rangaswami and one from Secy. But deferred the appointment of any representative from the Rangaswami until there should be a communication from you. You will be able to give your views on this, and I think it will be best to leave the whole matter of representation at Lucknow, as far as the India Missions are concerned, in your hands to take up directly with Dr. Weitbrecht.

I am expecting to sail for the Edinburgh Conference next week and shall not be back until sometime in the summer. Dr. Hulton will remain in the offices of the Rangaswami, Secy., and will be on hand to look after any matters which arise needing immediate attention.

With warmest regards to you, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dictated May 28th.

June 20, 1910.

My dear Mr. [unclear]:

P. S. Since [unclear], I would report the [unclear], and a [unclear]
 [unclear], of the sum of \$1000. for the construction of
 [unclear], under [unclear]'s supervision, this being
 [unclear] of Mr. [unclear]'s project.

✓
May 27th, 1910

The Hon. W.F. Johnson, D.D.,

SS. "California,"

Anchor Line, Due June 5th.

My Dear Dr. Johnson:

Your note of May 20th from Liverpool is just received.

Mr. Mitchell wrote some time ago from India that you would be coming on the "California" and we had already made a note of this fact, and our man was at the steamer to help you. Indeed, he will give you this note, and I shall have left New York on the Anchor Line SS. "Caledonia," sailing the day before you are due to arrive. It is the last boat that I can take, except the Fast Cunard boat, to reach Edinburgh in time for the conference. I wish you could have stayed for the Conference, as Mr. Volto

I shall not be back until some time in August, and shall look forward to seeing you shortly after my return. There are many things that I shall want an opportunity to talk over with you.

We are glad to know that you have had a safe journey as far as we can trust that your passage across the Atlantic may be quiet and successful.

With kind regards to your daughter and Fred and yourself, I am

Very sincerely yours,

...
 ...
 ... making as good progress with the language ...
 ... it easier now as you go further on with ...
 ... these busy days of study, when so many other burdens ...
 ... and the secret ...
 ...

With kind regards to Mrs. Hemphill and yourself, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dec 21 1895

June 6th, 1910.

The Rev. J. E. Lawrence,
Fairview, Pa.

My dear Mr. Lawrence,

I was sorry and glad to get your letter of May 17th, glad to have you utter your mind freely but sorry for your disappointment in the result of a visit which have come to you for presenting the case of the Scotchman. Regarding the precise circumstances and conditions, I am ignorant, as all of this work is under the care of Mr. Milroy and the respective District Secretaries. Mr. McConaughy has now left for Scotland, so that I cannot show your letter to him, but I am giving it to Mr. Milroy so that he may have the information which it contains.

I trust that the experience is not going to have any harmful effect in making you unhappy or embittered in any way. Even suppose that all that you suggest were true, there would not be any reason even then, would there, for ill-feeling or jealousy? I have carried around in my Testament for a long time a number of Arabic Proverbs, which are very hard to put in practice but which I think are wholesome rules.

Not to call attention to crowded work or petty fatigues or trivial experiences.

To heal wounds which in times past my cruel and careless hands have made.

To seek no favor, no compassion. To deserve, not ask for tenderness.

Not to feel any uneasiness when my advice or opinion is not asked, or is set aside.

Could it not have been possible to begin just where you were and spread out in getting missionary interest and getting opportunities. Each place where you are, where your power and persuasion would have led to some other call. There are doubtless inequalities in assignments in these matters as in others, but after all far more depends upon what we naturally work out into than

Mr. Lawrence-F. 2.

June 8th, 1910.

upon any assignments from outside.

I do hope that you will not allow yourself to cherish any feeling of having been unfairly treated or having been misunderstood. Such feelings will help neither you nor your work and will only tend to keep others to meet with disappointments and difficulties they have to overcome.

I am sorry that Mrs. Lawrence has not gained as we could have wished. If she cannot return in September, will you kindly have a medical certificate from a competent medical examiner sent to this effect, and we will ask the Board to extend her furlough as may be required. I am going on Saturday to the Missionary Conference in Edinburgh and shall not be back for some weeks, but Dr. Filter, Japan, who has been my correspondent while I was in South America, will be here and he will be glad to do anything to serve you and Mrs. Lawrence.

With kind regards to you both, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dictated June 2nd.

Etah, N. I., India.

My dear Mrs. Morris,

It is a little while since your letter of March 17th with reference to the Indian orphans and the others who have come into the schools came to the famine. I am making some copies of this letter and will send them to some people who I hope will be interested in helping, but I don't think that we can count upon such help. Whatever is to be provided for these children, I think we must look forward to providing; henceforth within the regular appropriation and as I have already written to the Mission, this is the course which it seems to me we should now pursue. I know how inadequate these appropriations are, but we are all hoping that through the Kennedy bequest it may be possible to do something that will advance them. You will see some reference to this subject in the letter to the Mission which goes by this mail.

I hope that you are not overtaxing yourself with all your burdens of ministering. I know that you don't look upon them as burdens or feel them as such. You are one of those who know the power of the promise, "My grace is sufficient for you," and I know that every day new strength comes to you which you need for that day's work. May God make it ever so and keep you in His love and light.

With kind regards, I am,

Your sincere friend.

Yours truly, J. J. C.

— 200 —

To the Punjab and North India Missions:-

My dear Friend,

There are several matters of common interest regarding the work of the two Commissions in this joint report.

[illegible]

CONFIDENTIAL

Certain considerations should be kept in mind in making the plans to pursue.

Certain conditions must be met
to pursue. — The mission of God as seen in this request and in the work of St. John Kennedy's
The mission of God as seen in this request and in the work of St. John Kennedy's
advance in
should be used to expand the work.

3. This evidence of the increase in the number of gifts should indicate that the gift should increase and not diminish.

larger enterprises which this

Punjab & North India Missions-P. 3.

May 30th, 1910.

the part of the Board, and the strong desire of the Board of self-supporting Missions.

2. And an adequate Christian leadership must include Christian leaders in all the various branches of the work, and the Board of Missions is desirous of securing from the Board of Missions the assurance that the Christian leadership of the Board of Missions is adequate for the work of the Board of Missions.

3. These additions should be made to the present organization of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry all the work necessary for doing the maximum work from our present bases. Provision should be made for the Board of Missions to carry out the work of the Board of Missions.

4. The Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions.

We therefore recommend:

(1) Set aside a fund for strengthening the current work along the lines of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions.

(2) Set aside a fund for strengthening the current work along the lines of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions.

(3) Set aside a fund for strengthening the current work along the lines of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions, and the Board of Missions should be able to carry out the work of the Board of Missions.

Without committing itself to details or deciding more than it was necessary to decide, the Board expressed the general approval of these ideas, especially the central principle of making this request an opportunity for a real advance movement.

The Board of Missions would seem to indicate that, when they are all in, it will be a great advance movement, and the Board of Missions would seem to indicate that, when they are all in, it will be a great advance movement, and the Board of Missions would seem to indicate that, when they are all in, it will be a great advance movement.

Punjab & North India Missions-P. 4.

May 30th, 1910.

have means to operate; but there is a clear conviction that our present plant should be brought to the highest and fullest degree adequate, and that it should be used to the fullest measure of efficiency.

What I have said is merely by way of information, that you may know what is passing in the mind of the Board. You may be sure that the Board will face the whole question in the most open and candid way in the Fall.

The subject of which I wish to write is the problem of non-Christian teachers in mission schools. The reports of the two Missions, through Mr. Rife and Mr. Mitchell, to the questions sent out on this subject have been received, together with a great deal of valuable information, some of which has come to the Board and some to Mr. D. Williams, bearing on this vital question. As early as possible of the coming October the Executive Council, as could be seen by the reports, will have a prolonged conference with Dr. Williams on this subject. After he had fulfilled his commission from the Board to visit the schools and to report on the needs of the schools, the discussion naturally passed on to the general question of the educational work in the schools and the question of the employment of the teachers. The Board is desirous of having efficient Christians.

As I have intimated before, it is the firm purpose of the Board to do all in its power to aid the India Missions to work out from a situation which, whatever may be said for it, is certainly not ideal. You will recall a long statement which I prepared for the Board a year or more ago, setting forth as clearly as I could the various factors of the situation and the various questions involved. I am sure that we would all agree that the situation should be such that the schools should be able to do their work in the most efficient manner possible, and that the teachers should be efficient Christians.

1. Any increase in the total number of teachers must be Christian. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
2. Any increase in the total number of teachers must be Christian. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
3. Any increase in the total number of teachers must be Christian. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
4. Establish in each district an adequate normal training school for the training of teachers and preachers. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
5. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
6. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
7. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
8. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.
9. It is suggested that the number of teachers employed beyond the present number must be a Christian.

May 6 & 49th. India 250 210-2. 6.

May 30th 1938.

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10. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
GMA Daily Log [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

... of Sidney Barker's address; with which
... that has been accomplished.

the effort to work out this problem. I quote Dr. Irving's statement entire.

The above report is being furnished to the Office of the Secretary of the Army for the purpose of being placed in the file of the Department of the Army, and for the purpose of being placed in the file of the Department of the Army, and for the purpose of being placed in the file of the Department of the Army.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

that a definite plan be made for the Christian people to Christianize our people in the future. If they may be fitted to take up teaching as suitable workers, we can have Christians in all schools of every grade. The board should

that there be provided with
the work of the Mission.

...to provide proper

who have been in our Schools

be provided for Normal Training Schools or for the
schools until such time as Normal
to provide teachers for our Schools.
is prepared to do its part.

... fails to it.

... led to be able to report, in this connection, a special

.....

... under the enlarged appropriations for the year.

of the Misses Fullerton in India".

to the proposed Language School.

[illegible]

The first of these is the fact that the
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May 10th, 1913.
 The Board of Christian Missions, London.
 I am glad to hear that the Board might hope to be able to receive. We are assuming, accordingly, that this which has been special will be provided now within the regular appropriations.

We have just received from Dr. E. P. Newton the suggestions regarding the statistical blanks of the Board. The blanks are now undergoing revision and the suggestions have come very opportunely. We have not received the letter from the Mission regarding the term of service for single women, nor have we received the suggestion regarding the representation from Persia and Syria, it being that the Board might understand the action of the Mission on this subject.

The Board has received an invitation to appoint representatives to the Conference of Christian Missions, London, and has agreed to send one representative from Persia and one from Syria, but deferred the appointment of any representatives from the India Missions until there could be correspondence with you. You will see that the Board will be able to take up the whole matter of representation at Lucknow, as far as the India Missions are concerned, in your hands to take up directly with Dr. Weitbrecht.

I am expecting to sail for the Edinburgh Conference next week and shall not be back until sometime in the summer. Dr. Fulton will remain in the offices until fall, however, and will be on hand to look after any matters which arise needing immediate attention.

With warmest regards to you, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Robert C. Sperry

Dictated May 28th.

124
 May 28th
 R. C. Sperry

June 6th, 1910.

June 6th, 1910.

At the meeting of the Board on June 6th, 1910, and a special agreement was made with the Board of the American Missionary Association, in full of Mr. Savatance's pledge.

June 6th, 1910.

R. S. At the meeting of the Board on June 6th, the following action was taken.

That the statistical blanks which are annually sent to the Missions be approved as revised by the Executive Council and that the Missions be notified that their statistical year should henceforth be the same as the calendar year. If, however, any Mission should desire to continue to report for the year ending in December 31st and get their report to New York by February 15th, such Missions be notified that they may do so.

The Rev. J. H. Sandy,

St. Louis, Mo.

My dear Mr. Sandy,

I am writing you to say that I have been thinking of you very much lately. I have been thinking of you in connection with the work of the American Bible Society. I have been thinking of you in connection with the work of the American Bible Society. I have been thinking of you in connection with the work of the American Bible Society.

I am,

Very respectfully,
 J. H. Sandy

Very truly,
 J. H. Sandy

1911

IN THE COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

board taken at the meeting yesterday.

The [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]

1. According to data from this organization

2. Over the next few months may see a

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Very sincerely yours,

Activity 6001-207

July 5th, 1910.

TO MR. ARTHUR B. SISTER AND MISS EVA LUONA RICHETT;

My dear friends,

At the meeting of the Board on June 6th the testimonials of Mr. H.T. Avey, together with the request of the Mission, was presented and the Board voted to appoint him a full member of the Mission. Also the Board approved the testimonials of Mr. Arthur B. Sister and Miss Eva Luona Richett, his fiancée, with a view to their going out as assistant missionaries to work in Allahabad College. It is understood that the support of these persons is to be provided by the College. We are pleased to say that they come to the Board very highly recommended, Mr. Sister having been born in Southern India, and therefore is more fitted to undertake work in that country. They were present at the Conference of New Missionaries and made a very favorable impression upon all who met them.

At the same meeting of the Board, Miss Lena B. Luoma was appointed and assigned to the North India mission. Miss Luoma is a graduate of Western College of the Class of 1910. I quote from her testimonials.

"Miss Luoma was a student at the Lady Bible Institute 1907-1908. As a young woman she loved souls and gave herself to win them. She gave promise of a most capable Christian worker."

"I have known her four or five years. She has been one of my friends during that time. She is a good woman. Her Christian character and work are above reproach. She is a woman of good scholarship, and, I believe, is fully devoted to Christian work. I shall be surprised if she does not do very well."

"She has been a leader among the students. She possesses natural ability and fertility of resource. She has overcome her way through college under difficulties which the average student would have found insurmountable. She is a woman of strong purpose and large faith."

"She is an earnest Christian and a personal worker. She is in her college and I have much reason to hope for her in the field. She has a natural aptitude for languages which will be very helpful."

I am glad you can have these additional workers, and may say that

North India Mission, Calcutta.

Calcutta, July 1st.

On the 10th of June, 1891, the following letter was received from the Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Lawrence of the North India Mission, Calcutta, in reference to the illness of Mrs. Lawrence, as certified by the physician's certificate.

At the meeting of the Board on June 20th, the following action was taken.

The Board has decided to allow the Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Lawrence of the North India Mission to return home, on account of the illness of Mrs. Lawrence, as certified by the physician's certificate.

I am glad, however, to say that the physician gives hope that the next two or three months will prove sufficient to restore Mrs. Lawrence's health, and they hope to be able to return to their work at the date above indicated.

With very kind regards to all the members of the Mission, I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

Wm. H. Ball
General Secretary.

Dictated July 1st.

George W. Fulton

Rev. J. M. Lawrence

Grove City, Pa.

My Dear Mr. Lawrence,

I was very sorry to receive your letter of July 27th, saying that the health of Mrs. Lawrence was not nearly so good as it had been, and that your prospects for returning to India by November 1st, were not assuring. Mr. Walker has not yet written us, but on the basis of your letter the Executive Council took the following action:-

"In view of the condition of Mrs. J. M. Lawrence of the North India Mission, it was voted to extend the furlough of Mr. & Mrs. Lawrence to Dec. 31, 1910, on condition that a medical certificate is received."

I note with regret the probability of your not being able to return until next fall. The Executive Council thought it was not wise to take action too far in advance. We hope that you will use your best physical endeavors to get Mrs. Lawrence into good condition, which is not the case at present. I am sure the Board will be willing to take up the matter and make a decision. I think you should not be discouraged, because sometimes the summer season affects persons adversely and the approach of fall will bring to Mrs. Lawrence new health and vigor. In the meanwhile I have no doubt you can be very helpful to the Mission cause in interesting individuals and Churches in the work in India. I have notified Mr. Day of this action and your date of sailing, of course, will be cancelled.

With best wishes for both of you, I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

Henry M. Fulton
Admin. Secretary.

1000 10th St. N.W., Wash., D.C.

2000 10th St. N.W., Wash., D.C.

1000 10th St. N.W., Wash., D.C.

I have great pleasure to receive to-day your note from London. I got back from Scotland, where I stayed for several weeks after the death of my mother, a little over a month ago and I have just been waiting for opportunity to write a little note of personal greeting. I hope that you and your daughters are all very well and trust that you may have a very pleasant trip to the sister in Scotland.

I have asked Miss Pinder, the librarian, whether we have a copy of Hindi S. S. She says that we have and is mailing it to you to-day.

Please let me know if we can be of any service to you here at any time.

I wish my sister could be with you and your daughter at this time.

Hoping to see you and your family sometime this Fall and with kind regards,
Yours,

Very cordially yours,

William L. G. G. G.

October 22nd, 1910.

The Rev. J.H. Lawrence,

Fairview, PA.

My dear Mr. Lawrence:

I am sorry not to have been able to answer earlier your letter of September 17th, and we are all grieved to hear that Mrs. Lawrence has not gained more rapidly and that it will be unwise for her to return to India this Fall or Winter. Do the doctors say that they can unqualifiedly promise her that she will be able to return to India in the Fall of 1911? If not, and there is a possibility that you may have to stay or indefinitely in America, and perhaps not be able to return to India at all, then would it not be better to plan now definitely with this in view? If, on the other hand, as I hope they can give assurances that Mrs. Lawrence will be able to return with perfect safety in the Fall of 1911, and with the full hope of being able to live in India, then might it not be possible for you to go back now, leaving Mrs. Lawrence to follow next Fall with some one of the returning parties of missionaries who will be going out at that time?

I should think that everything would turn on the most competent medical judgment. Have you had that, or is it obtainable in Fairview? If not, might it not be worth while to go into Pittsburgh, where you could get the most careful and competent advice?

Very sincerely yours,

October 24th, 1910.

The Rev. Arthur H. Swing, Ph.D.,

Allahabad, INDIA.

My dear Arthur:

The memories of your visit here and our trip to Edinburgh are still fresh and dear. I am glad you came and am glad that our hearts were knit closer together by your coming.

I hope you are not at your old trick of overdriving the engines again. I have no doubt they are running at top speed, but be sure to keep the bearings well oiled.

I found more work than ever awaiting me since returning from Edinburgh, and it wouldn't be very hard to get frightened into panic if one kept thinking of the things that are to be done, but I think the work never has been easier and that the hard things never have seemed so be cared for more completely by a strength from without and above. I think a heart that tries to love others and see the lovely in them may have hard work realizing its ideals, but will be rewarded by whatever success it meets with in the effort to realize them by a calm in work and a joy, even under pressure, which will make all things possible.

I got your good note of June 24th from London and your letter of the following day regarding the various amounts received by you on the field which might be appropriated and I brought the matter up in Council. Mr. Day said that he had not received from you officially, as Mission Treasurer, the report of the receipt of these various amounts, and that he would prefer to wait to have the appropriations made until you had reported these sums formally in your statements to him. As you may not have a copy of your letter, I shall quote that part of it referring to these various items:

"I write to report the receipt of \$15,000. from Bethany Church, Phila.

Dr. Ewing - 2.

for the main College building at Allahabad, known as Bethany Jubilee Memorial Hall, and to ask that the board would kindly appropriate this sum to this object. The following are also to be considered, and if possible, if you think proper, of definite appropriations, if you think proper:

a. Purchase of two residences from the Bethany Jubilee Memorial Hall. (21800. of this sum is for building, and also all the above-mentioned unmovable property of the school.)

c. For building and equipment of a Technical School \$ 5000.

d. For land and building for the new Bethany Girls' High School 20,000.

Perhaps it would be well to also to consider the following items:

(b) Trincoetia Hall. Funds raised by Rev. C. A. R. Janvier \$ 5000.

(c) Trincoetia Hall. Funds raised by Rev. C. A. R. Janvier \$ 7500.

I have also to mention that the following items have been received and expended on the field, they can then be formally entered here as

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...ing uniform industries? ... development.
 ... Is the future healthy?
 ... shall be very grateful for any information along these lines or
 ... that you may consider of interest.

Oct. 25th, 1915.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom.

1927 Maldeck Ave.,

I hope Columbus, Ohio, to the location within a few days and should like to

My dear Mr. Higginbottom,

I duly received your good notes of Sept. 13th and Oct. 6th, and have
 also seen your letter of October 6th to Dr. Bailey.

I wish I could have accepted the invitation to the Social Church in
 Cleveland. I should certainly have done so if I had had any free time, but
 I have all my Sundays tied up until next summer.

I shall be glad to do anything I can to support any statements of yours
 to Mr. Huston. Has he undertaken any responsibility for Mr. Slater's support?
 When did you last hear from him and what did you understand are his assurances
 or encouragements toward you?

I send my heartiest congratulations on the birth of Elizabeth, and
 with kind regards to Mrs. Higginbottom and yourself, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Oct. 24th.

November 30th, 1910.

The Rev. J.H. Lawrence,

Grove City, PA.

My dear Mr. Lawrence;

I was just going over our past correspondence this morning, hoping that we might soon hear from you as to Mrs. Lawrence's health and the doctor's judgment as to your return to India. Now your letter of November 25th comes in with Dr. Wilson's enclosed statement to the effect that no new trouble developing, he thinks she will have regained all her strength within a few months. The next meeting of the Board will be held on December 5th, and I will bring up then the question of the extension of your furlough.

Dr. Wilson's certificate is so brief and general that I think it might be a little more satisfactory to the Board if you will have Dr. Wilson fill out the ordinary medical certificate and return it. I enclose a copy, herewith. If it would be better to have Dr. Spruell fill out this certificate and enter on it a little statement of his judgment as to whether Mrs. Lawrence could safely go back, please do not hesitate to have her do so. I have not written to her directly, thinking that it might be better for you to ask him to render this service, if you think he is the best one to do so. The work on the field does so urgently need every available worker that I know the Mission is eager to have you return, but on the other hand, it would be most unwise for Mrs. Lawrence to go back prematurely.

With kind regards to you both, I am

Very cordially yours,

December 9th, 1910.

To the North India Mission.

My dear Friends,

The Minutes of the Annual Meeting of the Mission were received just in time to lay before the Board at its meeting on Monday, and all the requests of the Mission requiring Board attention were passed upon at that time, with the exception of the request for new missionaries, which will be considered in connection with the missionary appointments and assignments for next year. I will quote the various actions of the Board and comment on each of them as need any word of explanation.

That the furlough and home allowance of the Rev. and Mrs. J. E. Lawrence of the North India Mission be extended to the Fall of 1911, on the basis of the physician's certificate as to Mrs. Lawrence's health, with the understanding that further consideration should be given to the question of the possibility of Mr. Lawrence's going out in advance of Mrs. Lawrence, and if this is impracticable, to the possibility of his securing temporary work at home to relieve, to that extent, the necessity of providing home allowance.

The doctors say that Mrs. Lawrence needs only a further rest, and indeed in a few months ought to be able to return, but a few months would bring a return at an unsatisfactory season of the year, so it will probably be wiser for her to delay returning to the field until the fall of 1911.

That the following action of the North India Mission be reported to the Executive Commission of the General Assembly, the Board having already adequately expressed its own view in previous communications to the Committee: "Whereas the changing of the fiscal year from April 1st to January 1st will mean that estimates passed in October, 1910 will not come into operation for sixteen months, i.e., January 1st, 1912, therefore, RESOLVED: that the Board be strongly urged, and through the Board the Executive Commission of the General Assembly and the General Assembly itself, to re-establish the previous financial year."

The Board presented this matter very earnestly to the Executive Commission at their last year's meeting, and the Commission recommended the change to the General Assembly in spite of the earnest protestations of the Board. The general impression is that

North India Mission-P. 2.

December 8th, 1910.

the large majority of the Presbyteries are negativine the proposed change. We have asked the Stated Clerk whether this impression was correct, but he has deemed it wiser to refer our inquiry to the Executive Commission, which is to meet sometime this month I believe. The Board has as yet taken no steps toward changing its next fiscal year, in view of the possibility of the rejection by the Presbyteries and the next Assembly of the proposition to make the fiscal year correspond with the calendar year.

That the Board accept as conclusive, for the present, the reply of the North India Mission that it is inexpedient for the Mission to join in the control and management of the Isabella Thoburn College, the Methodist Institution for the higher education of women, at Lucknow.

When this matter was presented to the Board, Mr. Severance spoke strongly in deprecation of any rejection of union effort in educational work, and as we had no explanations from the Mission and could only give the Board our surmise as to the reason for the Mission's action, I think it was nothing but the words "For the present" that led the Board to accept the Mission's view without delaying for further information. What are the grounds for the Mission's action? I suggested that it might be the fact that we had in Woodstock the beginnings of a college of our own, and that Lucknow lay somewhat out of the field of our Mission. Any suggestion of disapprobation of cooperative effort would not have been a convincing argument with the Board. Perhaps the Mission sees embarrassments in the way of administrative problems, or felt the proposal to be impracticable on financial grounds.

The Secretary in charge laid before the Board the reply of the North India Mission to the letter sent to the Mission in behalf of the India Committee and the Council with regard to the substitution of Christian for non-Christian teachers in all the Schools of the Mission. The reply of the Mission expressed accord with the principles and policy set forth in the letter from the Board, and asked that in order to carry out this policy the Board would grant it once six scholarships of 100 Rupees each, to be used in the education of Christian teachers in the Allahabad Christian College and in the Government Normal School under regulation that would secure the services of well-trained Christian teachers in the Schools of the Mission. The Mission went further that the Board should agree to the following propositions:-

North India Mission-P. 11

November 31st, 1910.

(a) That additional expenditures required to meet salaries and retiring allowances of Christian teachers be provided without encroachment on the other work of the Mission.

(b) That funds are available for lands and houses required to provide residences for Christian teachers as close as possible to the schools, so that a powerful Christian influence may pervade these institutions.

(c) That a sum suitable be set aside sufficient to provide proper "bonuses" for non-Christian teachers who have been in our schools for fifteen years and upwards and who shall be displaced by Christian teachers.

(d) That funds be provided for normal training schools or for stipends in existing Training Schools until such time as Normal Schools shall begin to provide teachers for our schools.

It was voted to approve of these various proposals of the Mission, with the understanding that the bonuses referred to are to be reasonable retiring allowances and are not to be pensions, and with the further understanding that the Board could not make additional appropriations to the North India Mission this year, but will increase, as far as it should prove necessary and possible, the regular appropriations to the Mission for ensuing years, with the understanding that the Mission will make as a first charge against such increase the expenditures necessary to Christianize its whole teaching staff, to provide suitable leadership for the native Christian communities, and for advanced evangelistic work. (Minutes North India Mission, 1910.)

I think this matter is self-explanatory, but there are several things which should be said for the information of the Mission. I wish you could have been present at the meeting, and at a subsequent meeting of the India Committee. I did my best to explain the situation and to show the difficulties of the problem with which you were dealing, and at the same time to do justice to my sympathy with the most positive and unequivocal position taken by the Board with reference to the necessity of Christianizing the whole staff of our Mission Schools. Dr. Ewing knows how strong the feeling has been on this subject, because he was here last, but I must say that I think you will find it difficult, if not impossible, to secure the Board's approval of the establishment of any new educational work that is not entirely staffed by trustworthy Christian teachers. I am sure that you can count on the Board's doing all it can to help you to work out this problem, but the opinion was expressed in the Board meeting that it would not be right to act with partiality towards those Missions that had a large number of non-Christian teachers, giving them a disproportionate share of any increase.

Dec. 2th, 1910.

Verdichtungs

Our earnest hope is, as I have said, that the Kennedy Bequest will make it possible to provide for the Missions a sum sufficient to enable them to meet the increased expense of enlarged and more efficient work, and especially to see that the whole body of native agents employed shall be governed by the missionary aim and spirit.

In this connection I am glad to report the following action:-

of the expenditure over the field:

[illegible]

These two items were taken from the request of the North India Mission for new property under the Kennedy Bequest. When we were going over the whole list in committee and each item was being scrutinized and those which seemed of greatest importance were placed on the preliminary schedules for the distribution of the bequest, an issue arose over these two items, with the result that a friend of the work gave pledges which enabled the Board to make the authorization quoted. In connection with this authorization, I was instructed to inquire why the houses for Christian teachers at Mairipuri should cost more than the houses for Christian professors at the Allahabad College. For these latter Dr. Living, I raised \$150. gold each. Mr. Severance told me that he had given

... at Kulpuri then at Allahabad.

...stop to explain the present status of the discussion.
...ready's request. It had noted at the meeting of the

North India Mission-F. S.

Dec. 8th, 1910.

Board on Monday of this week it would be possible for the Board to take final action, so that we could report how much amounts the Board would be able to devote toward the properly needs of the work in the various Missions. The Executive Council of the Board has spent weeks in preparing the whole question for the Board's consideration, and drafts of the actions proposed had been sent to the members of the Board in advance, and the very full discussion which took place in the Board meeting indicated, I think, a general approval of the proposals that were made. But in the first place, it was felt that the matter was of so great importance that it could well be over for yet another meeting, in order that the Board might consider it further in the light of the discussion on Monday; and in the second place, it was learned that the heavy transfer tax imposed upon the estate by the Northwestern states, in which lay most of Mr. Kennedy's investments, might so far affect the total amount to be received by the Board as to make it undesirable to set aside any fixed amount for the pressing needs of the Mission until the full amount of the bequest should be definitely known, which will probably not be until after the beginning of the new year.

We shall hope to be able to send all the Missions a full statement as to the bequest, and the Board's purposes regarding it within the next month or six weeks. The general outlines of the plan which the Board considered last May, and which I think I reported fully to you, are still retained ⁱⁿ and the proposition now before the Board, but a great deal will depend on what the bequest amounts to, and the heavy tax referred to I fear will reduce considerably all the remaining bequests.

In view of this general situation and also because of certain provisions in the plan now before the Board, which will, of course, be sent you in full when it is adopted, we could not feel that it would mean the special grant of income asked for, for the publication of books. It seems likely that the policy of the Board will be not to make issue of specific grants of this kind from the

North India Mission-F. S.

Nov. 6th, 1910.

request, but to request that all such regulations be incorporated in the regular estimates.

The Board felt unable at the present time to approve of the establishment of hospitals in the Allahabad and Bareilly Stations of the North India Mission, at an estimated expense of \$15,000, and with a requisition on the part of the Mission for four European physicians. The requisition of the Mission for new property having been already carefully reviewed and the North India Mission, itself, having already set any other objects in advance of the proposed hospitals. The available supply of women doctors, moreover, is not adequate to provide for the hospitals already built, and where the evangelistic opportunities are already so vastly greater than the Board and the Mission are able to care for, where the Mission is already well established and its purposes clearly understood, the Board questioned the wisdom of applying to the establishment of further medical work, funds so urgently needed in the work of evangelization and the establishing of the native church.

You can appreciate somewhat, from the difficulty the Board has experienced in finding a doctor for the Sarah Lawrence Hospital, how scant the supply is. There are several women's hospitals which have been closed for years, because no women doctors have been available for them. We are told that the number of women studying medicine, for some strange reason, has decreased. I don't know whether this is true or not, but it is certainly true that the number of women physicians offering for foreign missionary service is woefully inadequate. For example, Dr. Fullerton, whose generous and invaluable services the Board deeply appreciates, may be able to help in securing more candidates when she returns. Regarding the other reasons given in the Board minute for the action taken, I am quite sure that the Board is entirely open minded and prepared to consider the value of such expenditure if, in the judgment of the Mission, such a development is more desirable than a adequate expansion of the evangelistic work and the effort to obtain more than miscellaneous efficiency in the educational work. It is certain that the resources are not yet adequate to do everything and that we must continue to single out what is most important and bear most directly on the attainment of the primary missionary aims.

The minutes of the Board of Directors of the Associated Christian

North India Mission-7.

Dec. 31st, 1910.

College were held before the Board and the following action was taken on the recommendation of the Board:

The Secretary in charge made a statement regarding the growth and status of the Allahabad Christian College, reporting the Minutes of the Third Annual Meeting of the Directors of the College, and it was voted that while unprepared at this time to assume more financial responsibility for the College than it has heretofore borne, the Board is prepared (1) to recognize the College as an integral part of the work of the Board in the same sense as the Forman Christian College, and other such recognized national institutions throughout the Missions; (2) to agree to hold in behalf of the College, just as it is holding in behalf of other such institutions, any special funds for equipment or endowment which may be given or raised therefor, the administration of such funds to be determined by the Board on the basis of recommendations from the Board of Directors of the College. (3) That the College continue under the field administration of a local Board of Directors to be nominated by the North India Mission subject to the confirmation of the Board of Foreign Missions. (4) That the Board of Directors in India shall annually prepare and forward through the North India Mission estimates of the anticipated expenditures and income of the College. (5) That in taking this action it is understood that the Board expects the College to pursue the same general policy which the Board has proposed upon the Missions, namely, of having its faculty made up entirely of Christian men, and in intensifying and making as powerful as possible the direct evangelizing power and influence of the institution. (Letter A. L. Living, Oct. 25. Minutes Third Annual Meeting of Board of Directors of the Allahabad Christian College.)

There is a section in the policy proposed in connection with the Kennedy Bequest which will have some bearing on the support and development of all these higher educational institutions, but it would be premature to speak of that now. I trust the action so taken will cover the situation for the present.

I have already written to the Mission on the subject of the China Council and the agreement which it contains for the work in China. The action of the Mission and the copy of Mr. Moore's letter to Mr. Wilson reflected that the Mission feels that the time is not opportune and that the conditions do not call for such a step in India. The reasons given for this view would apply, would they not, equally in China? The conditions of the great nations are very different from those of the smaller ones in language and problems. There are many more difficulties and far greater in China, and yet I think the China Mission is convinced, as one of the ablest missionaries there writes in a letter just received to-day, that "the formation of the Council takes a distinct step for-

North India Mission-P. B.

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ward in the work of the Board in China"; and he adds that he confidently looks for large results in consequence. After I wrote you last, and before the minutes of the Mission meeting were received, the Board had before it, at its meeting on November 21st, the Joint Report of the almost final administration of the work, and adopted the following minute.

Further consideration was given to the recommendation of Secretary A. J. Brown regarding "Field Supervision of Mission Work," on pages 147-161 of his "Report on a Second Visit to China, Japan and Korea." The Board approved the general plan of increasing the efficiency of field organization through duly authorized Executive Committees with Chairmen who give their whole time to their duties, two or more Missions being grouped in a federative relationship where they occupy the same country, in some such way as already effected by the eight Missions in China. The Executive Council was instructed to correspond with the Missions on the subject and to cooperate with them in working out for each Mission or group of Missions such details or modifications of the general plan as may in the judgment of the Missions adapt it to the needs of particular fields.

It is not the desire of the Board that Field Councils, Executive Committees and their Chairmen shall have any more power than the Missions concerned may deem it expedient to confer upon them. Chairmen are simply members of the Mission not apart for a term of years to serve the common interest and attend to those aspects of the work which are now inadequately cared for because no one is free to do them.

The Board would also remind the Missions that its object in suggesting a better field organization is not only to promote efficiency in the conduct of the work, but to give the Missions larger discretion in managing some details of their work which are now referred to New York. It will be easier, too, for the Board to serve the real wishes of the Missions, when such a field organization as is proposed will be able to collect and express the consensus of missionary opinion more directly and effectively than present methods render practicable, thus increasing the weight of missionary opinion with the Board. The principle involved is essentially Presbyterian, namely, the discharge of responsibility by duly elected and responsible representatives.

The Board recognizes, however, that while the principle is an old and well established one in our Methodism and correspondence, as shown by the facts referred to in Secretary Brown's report, nevertheless the eight Missions in China are the only ones which have had time for the opportunity to act upon the details of the definite proposals now under consideration. The unanimous adoption of these proposals by them encourages the Board to believe that the plan may find favor in other Missions, with due recognition of the variations in detail which local conditions may necessitate. The Executive Council was therefore instructed to submit the plan herein indicated to the various Missions, and to report in due time the judgment which they may express.

Even if the opinion of the Punjab and the North India Missions should be that any general scheme of field administration should include the Western India

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Mission would be unquestionable. At present, would it not be well for the Punjab and North India Missions to consider the matter of some closer and more efficient coordination of their work? The difficulties mentioned in the Mission minute would not apply to this problem. There is room, is there not, for both some measure of economy and a large measure of increased efficiency in a careful study of all the work of the North India and Punjab Missions together, with a view to building it into the closest and most harmonious coordination? Immense progress has been made in each of the Missions in recent years. Is there not room for yet further progress along the lines indicated in the resolution of the Board and of the China Missions?

It is good to see that the Mission has been able, through the increased appropriations from the Board, to include all the famine organs in the regular budget of the Mission.

The Board joins heartily in the Mission's congratulations to Mr. Johnson on the completion of his fifty years' connection with the Mission work in India. I am writing to him to express the Board's feelings.

It is good to read of the appointment of the committee to make a careful report on Mission policy at the next meeting of the Mission. We should be very glad to be of all the help we can in gathering material, for which one of the members of the committee has already written.

Record will be kept of the actions of the various Missions on the subject of the mission of missions. Thus far we have heard only from North India, Western India, Western Persia and Malabar, the first three having adopted the resolution adopted by the Western Persia Mission. Malabar took no action.

We shall look forward with much interest to the report of the Educational Committee of 1911. I think this conception should be a very fruitful one, and I hope hopes of this report will be sent to the Board. I am sure that there is no question that the Board will be very desirous of having him study

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to the Christian character of the teaching staffs. It will not suffice, but surely it will be just as far as possible truly Christian. I have been several years ago when I presented a paper on this subject, in explanation of the conditions in India, that the difficulties are thoroughly appreciated, but I cannot overstate to you the strength of the conviction held by some, at least, of the members of the Board, and I think by all, that we must be as zealous to have the educational work permeated by the evangelizing spirit as the evangelistic work itself.

May I ask for some information regarding the action of the Mission declining to appoint a candidate to confer with Bishop Warne and the officers of the American Methodist Episcopal Church in the United Provinces, concerning a division of territory? I am sure it cannot be due to any disinclination on the Mission's part to welcome the fullest measure of mission co-operation.

Mrs. Enders arrived safely with her children a few days ago. I have a letter from her, in which she states that the Insurance Company declines as yet to pay the policies on her husband's life in the absence of satisfactory evidence of his death. The only evidence which Mrs. Enders has is an unsworn statement by M. Mackenzie, physician and surgeon. I have made out a statement embodying all the facts and have sent it to the Insurance Company. It may be that this will be sufficient, but if not, a notary public and identification should be required. I will let you know in case this is necessary.

You will have heard of the return to India of the Rev. Thomas Tracy, who has been on a leave of absence on a temporary basis, intending to settle in some hill station.

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Dec. 9th, 1910.

I was away from New York Dec. 13. Tracy wrote of his plan to return and did not learn of it until he was already starting.

We have not heard recently from Mr. and Mrs. Gillam, but I shall write to him at the first opportunity, to ascertain what prospect there is of their return to India.

Perhaps I ought to say definitely, although what I have already said, would imply it, that the specific requests for immediate appropriations for the rebuilding of the old house at the Mary Wamamaker Girls' High School, for a hostel for the Juana Daga School, for the rebuilding of the old house on the Middlesex Hill property, and for the extension of the hostel back of the old bungalow, have all been given attention, but everything of the sort must await the action of the Board regarding the Kennedy bequest, as there are no other funds out of which such needs could be met.

It would be easy to write on and on regarding many matters. You don't know what a pleasure it is to have this connection with the Mission and to try to serve it in any way. I hope that you are all well, and with warm regards and trusting that it may soon be possible to notify you of the appointment of new missionaries, and one family at least, I pray, that may go out this year, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dec. 9th, 1910.

Rev. J. J. Lucas

Rev. J. J. Lucas

Rev. J. J. Lucas

I enclose herewith a copy of a letter to the Mission, but must not let it go without a personal acknowledgment of your many good and helpful letters. I have an unusual number of these to acknowledge. I think the following are all, however, which have not previously been so acknowledged—namely, your letters bearing date of June 30th, August 11th and 13th, September 29th and 30th, Nov. 3rd and 11th. You have also been very good about sending copies of the "Pioneer" and other papers, among which I must thank you especially for your tract "Krishna Paribhava", a copy of which I already had and which I have read several times in great interest. On this general subject of our attitude toward the non-Christian religions, I might say that I think you will be pleased on the whole with the full report of the Commission IV at Edinburgh and the subsequent discussion in the Conference. The Commission had a somewhat different line of thought in some respects, but in each Commission the executive section was on the one side of the question or the other. In some cases the majority was on this side, and in some on the other. In the end, I think we are all glad that the report took the form it did, and already we have received most grateful testimonies from many of our friends who have gained great help from it. If our American idea had been carried through, the report, I fear, would have been directed rather to the national missionary mind at home, and that would not have been as pertinent or as helpful to the missionary body as such a report as this. There is no surrender of our position. The question is, how are we to deal with the non-Christian religions?

Dr. Lucas-P. L.

Dec. 9th, 1910.

I have tried to discuss the question of our attitude toward the non-Christian religions from the point of view of missionary apologetics at home in a number of the lectures which I delivered in Scotland last winter and a copy of which I am sending you herewith. I am going over the same problem again, in a different way, in preparing the text-book for the use of the women's study circles next year. As you probably know, the women of all the denominations combined are getting out annually a new mission study text-book, and next year the text-book is to be on "Christianity and the Non-Christian Religions". It has been very interesting and profitable work writing it, and I trust that it may do some service, but it is not easy to squeeze these things into the few odds and ends of time that are available.

Thank you very much for your kind words regarding the South American report. Of course, you are at liberty to quote from it the words you indicate in your letter of June 25th or any words that you think wise.

Many points touched on in your letters are adequately referred to in the letter to the Mission.

I am sending you herewith a little pamphlet by Dr. Condit, who has for years been occupied with our work among the Chinese on the Pacific Coast, and who evidently is also well as watching for the coming of our Lord.

Could you tell me why the North Indian Mission is incorporated under Act 6 of 1890? What are the privileges of such incorporation? Is it necessary to the holding of property or to the discharge of any other business?

I hope that you and Mrs. Lucas are both well, and with ever warm regards,
I am,

Your affectionate friend,

Dec. 10th, 1910.

The Rev. Henry Foreman, D.D.,

Calcutta, India.

My dear Foreman,

I enclose herewith a copy of a letter to the Mission. I am glad to have the opportunity of picking up again the long interrupted correspondence. I have missed very much the intercourse with the Missions, and especially with the individual members of the Missions, this past year and a half and trust that there may be no interruptions in the immediate future. Mr. Severance is indubitably, however, in his advocacy of more frequent secretarial visitation of the field. At the last meeting of the Board he moved the appointment of a committee to consider the expediency of electing a fifty secretary, in order that at least one of the secretaries might always be away from the offices visiting the Missions. He suggested that either Dr. White or I ought to go out to India, to spend four or five months there, especially with a view to rectifying what he feels to be the general evil of employing any non-Christian teachers in the schools. I sympathize with his purpose, but realize in some measure how difficult it is for you to find the right kind of Christian workers, whether as teachers or as evangelists. Beyond this, some of the difficulty run than merely into the educational

I was somewhat disconcerted by a suggestion in one of the letters from the Mission to the effect that the employment of only Christian teachers in some of our schools would mean a falling off in the fees, inasmuch as Hindu and Mohammedan parents would take alarm if they knew that our schools were to be made dangerous places. The implication was that they were quite willing to send their boys, knowing well that the large number of Mohammedan and Hindu teachers meant that the boys would not be converted. Is there any ground for this feeling? If there is, it would certainly constitute, in the view of the Board, a yet stronger

Dr. F. F. F.

Dec. 10th, 1910.

I am sorry to hear that you are not open and not school without a full staff of competent Christian teachers. Suppose we did have in all our India Mission schools only Christian teachers, and suppose these schools not only aimed at the conversion of the boys but attained their aim, would the schools be successful? If not, then can it be truly said, in view of the success of the schools in their educational and moral influences, that we are not to be held to be to make the schools evangelizing agencies as well?

I saw Sir Robert Lindsay at the Edinburgh Conference and had a little chat with him. I am sorry that he did not feel able to help you. I put the matter to Mr. Severance, but as I have intimated, he is absolutely opposed to allowing the establishment of another school in our India Missions until we have dealt with the problem of the non-Christian teachers.

I am sorry that you have the burden of the debt on the new church, the extensive photographs of which have come. I should not be at all surprised, however, to hear that the Board would be entirely willing to have the Mission meet it out of the amount that it may receive under the Kennedy Bequest. Will you express to Mr. Griffith, on behalf of the Board, its cordial appreciation of his services?

There are many, many things to write about, and I shall hope to find another opportunity soon.

With warm regard, and thanking you for all the brotherliness of your letters,

Very affectionately yours,

Yours truly,

Dec. 10th, 1910.

The Rev. A. M. Wilson, M. D.,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Arthur,

I have just written a long letter to the Mission, the Allahabad copy of which goes, as usual, to Dr. Lucas. You will see it at once, of course, and there is no need of repeating anything that is in it, and it covers most of the points in your letter of October 25th, with the accompanying papers.

There are several minor points, however, to refer to, and I want to add just a word personally regarding the College.

I have written to Mr. Gillam, but have not heard yet as to what the prospect of his return to India is. The church at Binghamton, N. Y. is growing a little restive, I think. This is the church that has been supporting him and which has been specially interested in the work at Calcutta.

I appreciate your desire for immediate decision regarding the various property items you mention, but as you will see from the Mission letter, it has not been possible to do anything regarding new property appropriations yet. As soon as anything is done, the Missions will be notified. Within the amount authorized for each Mission, the Mission will be notified how to make re-arrangement of objects to which the money is appropriated, but to be certain that the Missions will receive only a small fraction of what they have asked. The Board expected to set aside \$500,000. for new property, and the Missions have asked for \$3,600,000. worth.

I am sorry to hear of the prospect of Edwards' leaving the Mission. I hope he may not go. Is Compton like his father and mother? He would be a good man to take his place if he is. I should be glad to write to him, supplementing your letter.

Regarding the College and its needs, I think I might say that part of our proposal to the Board with reference to the Rumsey Bequest contemplates setting aside three-sevenths of what remains after the urgent property necessities are met, as an Educational Equipment and Endowment Fund, and making this the nucleus of a fund

Mr. Emerson, Jr.

Dec. 10th, 1910.

of \$5,000,000. This is a very large sum, with a view adequately to providing for and maintaining all our educational institutions, keeping them under the Board's direct control, holding all the endowment pooled in this way and not allocated to separate institutions; so that if an institution in Japan or China, for example, passed out from under the Board's control into the hands of Japanese or Chinese directors and administrators, it in the interest of the Chinese or Japanese Church, no longer and would still go on with it, all endowment applied to the institution having been a part of the general endowment fund, which could then be transferred to some other point of need. Such a general fund would make it possible, also, for the Board to exercise all those safeguards of the work against individual solicitation on the part of donors that would be raised; the Board would care for all its educational institutions. It may be premature even to speak of this, but it seems to me a great opportunity and I trust the Board will approve the outlines of the policy that I have suggested, unless, indeed, it can propose some wiser ones.

Mr. Paul Chung seems to have had a pretty hard time getting settled in Pittsburgh in the study of medicine. I think he is the man whom Mr. Jarvis asked me to meet. I had got the message too late to meet him. He then went to Philadelphia, and then out to Higginston in Columbia, and finally back to Pittsburgh. But he has had a hard time getting along. I have helped him some, and have written for him in Pittsburgh to help him, but cannot understand why he should have had such a hard time for him and no resources whatever to fall back upon. I suppose he is a very well-spirited and determined fellow. Well, one of the San Francisco, and later letter to me are good letters, showing the right spirit of self-dependence. I suppose he would have been glad to help him if he had known of his presence here, when he needed.

Official statement of all the funds received for college properties, on the basis of

I am, I think, entitled to the confidence and affection that
 you have bestowed upon me.

Yours truly, Wm. L. G. L.

Your affectionate friend,

Wm. L. G. L.

December 12th, 1910.

The Rev. S. M. Gilliam,
Hicksville, OHIO.

My dear Mr. Gilliam:

Many enquiries have been made of us recently regarding your health and the health of Mrs. Gilliam and the prospect of your being able to return in the near future to India. Could you tell me just what the conditions are and just what the doctors say regarding the possibility of your going back? The Washington Church is greatly interested, and so, also, is St. Paul's in Philadelphia, and, on foot, of course, of the eager desire of the Mission that you and Mrs. Gilliam should both be able to regain your health soon so as to return to the field, where the opportunities are so great and the laborers so few.

With kind regards, I am

Very cordially yours,

Dec. 21st, 1910.

The Rev. W. T. Mitchell,
Mainpuri, U.P., India.

My dear Mr. Mitchell,

I wanted to get off a personal letter to you to accompany the letter which went to the Mission last week, but was unable to do so; so I am writing just a note now to thank you for your good letters of July 6th and August 13th, and for the field notes from Mainpuri for September. I am glad that everything is going so well in the work, and only trust that you may not be weighed down by the burden of it.

You will have learned from the letter to the Mission of the provision for new property in the Mainpuri field. I hope you will let me know why the amount asked for houses for the Christian teachers is larger than at Allahabad. I have presumed that it was because you would need to buy land at Mainpuri, while they would be building on land already owned at Allahabad; but, on the other hand, I should think that the cost of building would be less with you. Will you kindly be sure to have records of all the houses erected sent to Mr. Severance, together with photographs of the same?

The purpose of the Board to have our educational work Christianized through and through is unrelenting. At the same time I think you will feel convinced from its action in reply to the Mission's recommendations that it means to be entirely just and temperate in its method, and, of course, the results of Christian education cannot be compared any more than the results of evangelistic work; but one thing the Board is absolutely set upon, and that is that both education and evangelistic work must aim at making men Christians, and must be judged, if not by their success in attaining that aim, yet by the fidelity with which they seek it and the wisdom and earnestness with which they adapt means to its attainment.

Mr. Mitchell-P. 2.

Dec. 21st, 1910.

I am sorry for any misunderstanding of your situation at Mainpuri, but I don't think any harm will come from it, especially as we have not misinterpreted your purposes.

I am glad you spoke with such frankness of the fact that we will have to face the possibility of withdrawal of Mohammedan and Hindu pupils by parents who are unwilling to expose their children to the risk of conversion. If we cannot get these pupils except by creating and justifying the idea that it is not religiously dangerous to send them to us and that there is no risk of conversion if they come to us, then we don't want the pupils. The day has gone by, if, indeed, it ever existed, when missions in India are justified in maintaining schools that dilute or conceal or compromise the missionary aim.

I appreciate very much your thoughtfulness in tacking on the Edinburgh degree in your letter of August 3rd; only won't you please leave it off hereafter?

Mr. Ellis' book and also Bell's book, which you ordered in your letter of August 3rd, I asked the Treasurer to send on to you at once, and trust that they have reached you long before this.

With reference to your not having received the Minutes of the General Assembly, I would say that we took that matter up with Dr. Roberts at once, as various letters like yours came in on the subject. Of course, the explanation is that missionaries who connect themselves with the presbyteries of Churches which are independent of our General Assembly are no longer ministers of the American Presbyterian Church, our Church having ruled that men cannot be members of two presbyteries at the same time. Nevertheless, the names are carried on a supplementary roll of the General Assembly, but Dr. Roberts has felt that the names on this roll were not entitled to the Minutes. I think he has sent them out, however, this year, and, of course, will be glad to do so if he is able.

Mr. Mitchell-P. 3.

Dec. 21st, 1910.

I think before long this whole question of ecclesiastical connection will be raised. Sometimes when a missionary drifts into heretical opinion, and the Church at home finds that it has no way of dealing with him ecclesiastically, but that, while representing the American Presbyterian Church, he is under the ecclesiastical jurisdiction of an entirely independent body, then I think the Church at home will re-open the question as to whether it is wise for men to sever themselves from the home presbyteries. I have never believed that it was wise for them to do so, not on this ground primarily, but on the ground of the best interests of the Native Church, which ought to be helped to stand on its feet from the beginning.

I had hoped that I could write the Mission before this of the appointment of a man to come on to reinforce the Mission, in view of the Gwalior need, but thus far it has not been possible.

With warm regard to Mrs. Mitchell and yourself, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dictated Dec. 20th.

Dec. 21st, 1910.

The Rev. A. G. McGaw,

Etah, U.P., India.

My dear Mr. McGaw,

I had hoped to be able to write you last week, at the same time that I mailed the letter to the Mission, but this was not possible; so I am writing now to acknowledge and thank you for your good letters of April 14th and July 29th, and your circular letter of March 24th, and your note of October 11th, forwarding your report. I am very much obliged for the valuable explanations in your letter of April 14th of the property needs, and I think it will be possible to count upon another Mission house in the Etah district. I notice, however, that you propose to build it at Kasganj, and that the Methodists have not a district superintendent there. Was this in part the explanation of the unwillingness of the Mission to consider with the Methodists problems of county and territorial division? Such an attitude of disinclination is so unusual on the part of our Presbyterian Church and its representatives that I was instructed to write and inquire as to why we seemed to be departing in North India from our traditions and firm principles in the matter. Whoever else is defective in recognition of the claims of mission county and cooperation, it has always been the pride of our Board that it was not deficient here.

I wrote in the Mission letter of the consideration which the Board was still giving to the use of the Kennedy Bequest, and also of its action with regard to the Christianization of our educational staff. The amount of the bequest is still unknown to the Board. I presume that within the next two or three weeks, however, the Executors will distribute the estate, and that the Board will then know exactly how much is to be counted upon. It will be in the neighborhood, I judge, of two million dollars, instead of three. We are hoping, however, that it will run over two million.

Mr. McGaw-P. 2.

Dec. 21st, 1910.

As to the question of the non-Christian teachers, I would like to have your answer to several questions.

1. Is it not desirable that all teachers in our Mission Schools should be Christian men and women, dominated by the missionary spirit and aim?
2. If this is desirable, how can it be accomplished?
3. Is the requisite number of teachers obtainable?
4. If not, what are we doing to produce them?
5. If our present institutions are not adapted to produce them, would it not be better to pick out some of the institutions which, for their want of Christian teachers, are in a missionary view inefficient, and use the money and effort that would be released for the purpose of raising up Christian teachers?

I see that the Jungas Mission considered the same question at its Annual Meeting and adopted the report of a committee on the subject. This report has not yet been received, however, and we are looking forward with much interest to its coming.

I am glad that it has been possible for the Board to send out such good reinforcements the last two or three years. I trust that it may be possible to send a few more each year until we have caught up with the most pressing needs of the Mission; and by that time I hope the offerings of men and money will have so far increased as to make it practicable to go forward and deal more adequately with our full missionary obligation.

It is very good to be home again and to look forward to some uninterrupted months here. I cannot tell you what a loss it is to be away and out of touch with the correspondence and all the friends in whose life and work one has been finding one's own life.

With kind regards to Mrs. McGaw and yourself, and trusting that you may be a year of good health and of rich spiritual blessing, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Dec. 20th.

Dec. 21st, 1910.

Dr. Annie Young,

Fatehgarh, India.

My dear Dr. Young,

I am sending this letter to you at Fatehgarh, as I presume that you will be there now. It was good to get your notes of last February and May, and to hear of the work that you had been doing. You did not say anything in these letters about your acts of baptism, for which I see the Mission has taken you to task at the instance of the presbytery. You will have to read the book on Presbyterian Order and Government. I was looking over it the other day and found out that we laymen didn't even have the right to pronounce the benediction, so that I have been a little careful in closing services since then not to speak of the congregation as "you" in the benediction, but always to say "us", so that it is turned into a little prayer, destitute of all ministerial authority. I should be very much interested to know what the circumstances were, and I have no doubt you felt they justified your action; but unordained people, laymen and laywomen, had best desist from all those ecclesiastical acts. I have an in charge of funerals, but never of baptism or weddings. I imagine those are the fences inside of which we will have to stay.

I hope you will like your work at Fatehgarh. I can imagine there must be a great deal, however, to do. It must be a satisfaction, even though it will also be a great care, to have so large a Christian community to look after, and to have already so many openings for missionary service inviting on every side.

I have no doubt that Dr. Fullerton will have left a pretty high standard behind her to be maintained, and trust that you may have grace and strength for all the work that will be before you.

It is nice to think of so many young missionaries added to the staff of the Mission the last few years. I trust the reinforcements may be

Dec. 23rd, 1910.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,
1927 Waldeck Ave.,
Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Higginbottom,

I received yesterday the following night letter:-

Just received letter from Mr. Sam Higginbottom regarding position in Allahabad College. He instructs me to write you for particulars. Please write me full particulars as early as possible. Mr. W. B. Smith of Student Volunteer Movement will furnish full information regarding myself.

Mark Eldredge, 976 Acoma St., Denver, Colo.

I don't remember hearing anything of Mr. Eldredge before. He is one of the men of whom you have spoken or written to me? For what work in the college do you have him in mind, and on what financial basis is he to do out? I think that the only man from the recent letters Dr. Ewing has urged us to send for work is once is someone to take Edwards' place, in view of the fact that Edwards, if he doesn't join the Baptists, will go to Jhansi.

I am writing to Mr. Smith regarding Mr. Eldredge and I telegraphed to Mr. Eldredge by night letter last night, as follows, as he requested:-

Please send statement regarding qualifications and necessary expenses. We are brother you and will consult Smith. When could you get away from your home? Have you had any work experience in Christian work? Please write fully.

But I am too much in the dark to be able to write to him any particulars until I hear from you.

If he is a thoroughly good man for educational work, with ability to handle the industrial side of it, I should think that we might send him to Patagonia, for the industrial work there. But I have that much strength of a man of theological training.

With best wishes for a happy Christmas, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Eldredge is in

Dec. 24th, 1910.

The Rev. W. F. Johnson, D.D.,

Dr. Johnson, etc.

My dear Dr. Johnson,

Since writing the enclosed note I have received the beautiful little book of Indian proverbs which you have so kindly sent me. I am delighted to have it, and rejoice to know that there is such a work available for missionaries in India. It seems to me that you have rendered in this little book a very great and useful service to the Mission cause. Some years ago Dr. Arthur Smith published a book on Chinese proverbs, but I have never heard of any book of Indian proverbs for the use of Christian preachers; and Dr. Smith's book, interesting as it was, was not in such beautifully convenient form as yours.

What a revelation such a collection of proverbs gives of the fundamental unity of humanity!

It must have taken years to make such a collection as you have made here, and very few would have had the wisdom or the priceless sense of the value of casual opportunities to have gathered such treasures. I see uses which I can make of the book which make me feel under personal obligations to you.

With kind regard, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dated Dec. 23rd.

January 10th, 1911.

The Rev. Henry Forman,

Mumbai, India.

My dear Forman:

Your good letters of December 2nd, 8th and 16th have been received. I am very glad to send you the good news, which may already have come to you in the direct notification from the Treasurer's Office, of the gift of Mr. Colton of \$1000. to complete the cost of the Church in the Sipri Bazaar. This amount was received and appropriated by the Board on December 19th. In his note forwarding the gift Mr. Colton stated that it was from Mrs. Colton and himself. Perhaps he will already have written to you. I am delighted that he responded so promptly and generously to the need. As to all the other needs which you spoke of in your letter of December 2nd, I judge that if they are to be provided for this year it will have to be done by adjustment within the total amount of the Kennedy Bequest which is to be given to the North India Mission for property. I write fully on this subject, however, in my letters to the Mission. I do not wonder at the feeling of disappointment expressed in your letter of December 16th at the prospect of the great reduction of the estimates of the various Missions for new property, but I am glad that the Board has been able to do so much for the Church Bequest and left the Board a million dollars or more in debt beside, and it has seemed to us that neither Mr. Kennedy, nor the Missions, nor the Church would approve of the expenditure of this entire bequest on property alone, leaving nothing with which to enable the Missions to carry forward those activities for which the property is so urgently needed, both of evangelistic work and of the educational work designed to raise up a Christian leadership.

I think you will yourself approve of this view, since you write in your letter of December 16th that the Church Bequest is to be used in India for the purpose of raising up a Christian leadership.

Mr. Forman - 2.

Important consideration has been given to the fact that part of the Kennedy Bequest might be so used as to enable the Mission substantially all that they have been asking for in Column 4.

The estate is still the subject of litigation in Wisconsin, the executors asking for a partial satisfaction of the heavy transfer taxes which it owes. The executor has proposed that portion of the estate should be paid by the estate in full. The Board has hoped to have the bequest at hand, and it has been decided by the Board of it before the meeting on January 1st. It will be seen that it may be so decided then and will justify it in acting finally with reference to its policy.

I have had a nice long talk to-day with Dr. Fraser Campbell of Tutlar. He is expecting to sail for India to-morrow. I wish he could stay a few days longer to attend the Annual Conference of Mission Boards which commences to-morrow morning.

He was very much interested to know your plan regarding Gwalior. I had hoped that we had found a man who could go out this winter to the Mission and that the Board would send him to North India and it has not seemed wise to continue him further with the need of India. At the meeting of the Board to-day at least one man will be appointed for North India, and I will be very much disappointed if other men are not appointed, but all this will delay going to Gwalior and will not, unless the turning over of the Mission from the College is expedited to the appointment of a new man, be of much use, and will enable the Mission to send someone to Gwalior.

I hope that you and Mrs. Forman are both well, and with warm regard

I am

Very truly yours,

John A. Forman

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Jan. 16th, 1911.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,

1927 Waldeck Avenue,

Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Higginbottom,

Your good letter of December 29th came up at the last meeting of the Board and the following action was taken:-

That in accordance with his request and the justifying circumstances of the case, the home allowance of Mr. Sam Higginbottom of the North India Mission be resumed after the first of April, to be charged against the special fund which Mr. Higginbottom will be engaged in raising for the Agricultural Department of the Allahabad Christian College.

There was some question as to whether it would be proper to do this, but the Board accepted the suggestion when it was stated we felt sure that you would present the matter in such a way as would not leave us open to any reproach on the part of donors if it was known that your support while working for the Agricultural Fund was cared for out of the fund.

I suppose you have heard from Dr. Living of the baptism of the Mohammedan student, and I trust that this may make a good impression on the College and that it may be followed by others.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Jan. 13th.

Dec. 22nd, 1910.

The Rev. W. F. Johnson, D.D.,

c/o The Rev. F. O. Johnson,

Shields, Pa.

My dear Dr. Johnson,

You will have received from the North India Mission by this time, I think, the letter which was to be sent conveying to you the Mission's congratulations on your completion of fifty years of service in India, and expressing the Mission's affection for you and its hope that your service for India might be prolonged for many years yet to come.

In behalf of the Board, I wish to send you its hearty congratulations on your completion of this long and notable term of service, and the assurance of its gratitude to God for all that you have been able to do for India and the Christian Church in India.

I hope that you are well, and that your stay here is proving a refreshment both in body, mind and spirit, and that you may be able to return to India next year with renewed strength.

Dr. Thomsell writes of his completion in the near future of fifty-four years of service in India. Sight and hearing have alike failed with him, and he is desirous of coming back to America to spend his remaining years here.

It was a great pleasure to see your daughter in Baltimore a few weeks ago. Trusting that sometime during your furlough our paths may meet, and with kind regards to you both and best Christmas greeting, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

Dated Dec. 21st.

January 30th, 1911.

The Rev. W. W. Hazlep,

831 Ridge Ave., N.S.,

Pittsburg, Pa.

My dear Mr. Hazlep,

I was very glad to receive this week, on returning from a Western trip in which I had the pleasure of meeting your father, your letter of January 18th. I am so glad that it has been possible to arrange for your assignment to the field of your first choice, and know how rich the opportunities are which are awaiting you there.

As Dr. White informed you, your assignment has been to the North India Mission. I am sending you herewith the section of the last Report of the Board dealing with the Missions in India, and am glad of the opportunity to suggest several books which it would be worth your while to read. I think one of the best general books on mission work in India is Dr. Jones' "India's Problem, Krishna or Christ?". This book does not deal much with the Mohammedan problem, however, and you ought to read something more specifically dealing with that aspect of the mission work. Henry Martyn Clark's biography of Robert Clark of the Punjab would not only give you a good deal of information on the work for Mohammedans in Northern India, but also bring you in contact with a strong missionary personality and show you something of the conditions prevailing in the Punjab Mission, which will lie to the Northwest of you. On Mohammedanism in general, there is no better brief compend than Zell's "The Faith of Islam". Covering the Indian religions comprehensively, probably the best brief book is Hopkins' "The Religions of India", but it would be well to read also Monier Williams' "Brahminism" and also, and especially as revealing the new apologetic problems which must be faced, Slater's "The Higher Hinduism in Relation to Christianity". Robinson's book on Hinduism and the Report of Commission IV of the

Mr. Hazlep-Page 2.

January 30th, 1911.

Edinburgh Conference you ought also to read. The best general manual on missions in India, although it is somewhat old, is Murdoch's "The Indian Missionary Manual". It is full of practical suggestions.

As you read and prepare for the work in India, questions will doubtless occur from time to time on which we may be of help to you, and I hope you will not hesitate to write freely.

Especially will you be able to get help from some of the missionaries from the North India Mission now at home on furlough, and your fiancée will wish to consult some of the women missionaries at home with reference to her preparations and her outfit. The Rev. J. H. Lawrence and Mrs. Lawrence of your Mission are now in Western Pennsylvania at Fairview. They would be glad to counsel with you. One of the oldest members of the Mission, the Rev. W. F. Johnson, D.D., is also in this country on furlough. His address is Lerma Apartments, 12th & Q Streets, Washington, D. C., if you wish to consult him.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Jan. 28th.

(India Section)

Jan. 30th, 1911.

Dr. H. B. Carleton,

Wooster, Ohio.

My dear Dr. Carleton,

I was glad to get your letter speaking your mind regarding the proposal of the Mission to transfer Sabathu to some other Mission, and we have just received the letter written by Mr. Fife in behalf of the Mission and I enclose herewith a copy. It may be you will like to comment on the reasons given in Mr. Fife's letter for our withdrawal from Sabathu. The matter has not yet been acted on by the Board, and we shall wait to hear from you again before presenting it. The next meeting of the Board will be held on February 6th.

I hope that you are continuing to gain, and trust that by springtime you will be in such good shape that you can get the full benefit of the summer's rest.

With kind regards to Mrs. Carleton and yourself, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

Dictated Jan. 28th.

Enc.

February 3rd, 1911.

Rev. Wesley L. Hemphill,
Fatehgarh, U.P.,
India.

My dear Mr. Hemphill:

Your good letters of November 2nd and December 8th were duly received, and I shall be happy to be of any help to you that I can in the investigations which your Committee is making in behalf of the Mission. It is a good idea to have such a committee, and there is a great deal of material which could be suggested. I shall be glad to do anything I can to aid you.

I have ordered a set of the Edinburgh Conference reports sent to you as requested, and also Dr. Underwood's book on Korea. We haven't any adequate books dealing with problems of Mission policy as they have been worked on in Korea, however, and I am adding to Dr. Underwood's book such pamphlets as we have, and copies of old reports which I presented to the Board on Korea and China thirty years ago. I presume you have Dr. Brown's "The Far East," which is a very sensible book, and of course you have his last report on his recent visit to the Far East. On our own Mission in Africa there are no recent books except Dr. Halsey's report on his visit, which I am sending you. But the annual reports of the Board for the last few years will give you a great deal of information. The work that is going forward there is something phenomenal. It is quite as good and in its way as the work in Korea or Japan. I am sending you a copy of our last annual report on Africa, and it would be worth your while if you have in the station copies of the Board's reports for the last few years to go over the various Africa sections. The best summary of the principles of the work in Uganda is contained in Bishop Tucker's address before the Church Congress some years ago, a copy of which I am sending. I am sending you, also,

Dr. Phillips - 2.

I am sorry of Dr. Phillips's little book on mission methods, which aroused a great deal of controversy. The points made in it are doubtless very important in extreme view, but a view of which our people are generally ignorant. It prevailed in most of our missions, including India, needs to be corrected. If I can get together any other leaflets or pamphlets which will be of service to you, I will see that they are put in with the other things.

There are a few other books which I have not ventured to order for you, but which I think are well worth getting. Other members of the Mission may have them, or if you desire, Mr. Day will order any of them for you:

Gibson's "Mission Problems and Mission Methods in South China."
 Ross's "Mission Methods in Manchuria,"
 Lawrence's "Modern Missions in the East,"

the latter of which is an old book, but still invaluable.

I have loads of clippings and pamphlets of the kind you want, but I have only single copies of them and they are filed away in boxes in my office bearing on a hundred different questions of missionary policy and method. If you were here, you would be quite free to go through them all.

I am sorry that you have had so hard a time in Fatehgarh with Mr. Sandy's illness and over the financial problems. I trust that he is better now, and while there is no possibility of the Board's making special appropriations now for any deficits, I trust that next year the Board may be able to increase the appropriations. The Board is not in a position to do so at present, but out of course, wherever the Missions are behindhand, they will first have to make up their arrears. As a matter of fact, they ought not to incur the arrears at all. I do not believe that work should be started and maintained by means of deficiencies. Nevertheless, the industrial project is a good one, and there is no possibility of spending for such a project. It has been put into operation with it having cost thousands of dollars. I had a long talk with Mr. Day about the engineering and mechanical departments at Allahabad, and the great amount of silence that it is possible to get into these departments, shows how hard it is

Mr. Hemphill - 5.

going to be to persuade Baboos to take to these forms of work. Of course, as Mr. Avey says, as soon as the men who have been trained as engineers make a great financial success of it, then other young men will follow along after them. This is human nature, and I suppose we must build more or less on such tendencies of human nature in our work, but where are we going to get our Christian teachers and preachers on a basis which expects of men response only to selfish motives? There are no people I sympathize with more than the missionaries in India who are struggling to get the spirit of unselfish service in the men who want to make their way up into better conditions, and with whose proper ambition for improvement one cannot but sympathize.

The Mission's request for a man for the industrial work at Hatchgarh will be kept in mind, and I hope that among those who will be appointed this year there may be someone who will just fit your need.

I do not think the Board will take to the plan of sending out short term men to teach in the High Schools. The traveling expenses to and from the field are just as much as in the case of the missionary who goes for life. A man doesn't have the language and so cannot enter as a man ought into the life and work of the land. There are exceptional situations where such men can be used. We have half a dozen such places scattered through the Missions, but such men are makeshifts at the best and cannot do as good work as men who go in and put their whole lives into the enterprise. With missionaries at the head of these institutions, our ideal ought certainly to be to raise up on the field the teachers who are necessary to supplement them, and our systems of Mission policy and our higher educational institutions are failing to the extent that they are not producing the Christian men needed for all these forms of work.

I have not seen Dr. Fullerton and Miss Fullerton yet, and am not sure whether they have arrived. Mr. Avey said that he and Dr. Fullerton came together I think as far as Gibraltar, and he thought that she was coming on on a boat that is to be named after him. She may have done so, but we have not yet heard from her.

Dr. Langhorne

I am glad to hear of the magnetic way in which you have
taken hold of the language, and of the great progress which you have made.
I hope you will not overstrain yourself, but will keep your health.

With much regards, I am

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Feb. 1st.

End of letter.

February 28, 1911.

The Rev. Mr. [unclear]

[unclear]

[unclear]

My dear Sir,

I write in reply to the inquiry of your letter received day before yesterday. You have been assigned not to Allahabad, but to the North India Mission, and the Mission will determine your assignment of station. I think, however, that it will not be to Allahabad, but to one of the other stations. The Mission needs a man to take the place of Mr. Endera at Etawah. Men are needed also at Gwalior and Ferozepur, and most of all at Gwalior, although one of the older and more experienced men will need to be sent to this station, a new man taking his place.

The missionaries do not sail for India as early as the first of August. Usually they leave in September, so as to arrive in October, in time for the Mission Festivals.

Very sincerely yours,

Dictated Feb. 28th.

Feb. 10th, 1911.

Mr. Rev. S. W. Gillis,

745 North 40th St.,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Mr. Gillis,

I am sending you herewith copies of the estimate sheets in which we have transcribed the estimates for Cambridge and Falmouth. Please do not give out any of the items on these sheets for the support of donors, but refer any who can be led to help support the work in these stations to Mrs. Wood.

How are you and Mrs. Gillis progressing? Have you carried out the rules of exercise which I suggested to you? Have you been under the doctor's care? If so, what does he hold out in the way of promise as to the future?

And have you heard anything further from Binghamton? After writing them in reply to their inquiry as to whether you would be coming back, giving them all the information we had regarding Cambridge, and asking them whether everything was satisfactory, I have not heard further from them.

Very sincerely yours,

Dictated Feb. 8th.

M.

Feb. 1, 1911.

The Hon. Sec. of the Board,

U. S. Department of the Interior,

My dear Mr. Johnson,

I have much pleasure in reporting that the Board has voted to increase the home allowance from \$1200. to \$1250. per annum in the case of married missionaries. This change will take effect with the beginning of the new fiscal year on April 1st. In making this advance, the Board has provided also that missionaries may draw a month's home allowance in advance on leaving the field or immediately upon their arrival in the United States.

I hope that you and Miss Johnson are well and are having a pleasant and healthful winter.

With kind regards to you both, I am,

Very cordially yours,

R

2/1

Feb. 1900, 1901.

The Rev. C. H. Ladd.

New York, N. Y.

My dear Mr. Ladd:

I have much pleasure in reporting that the Board has voted to increase the home allowance from \$1000. to \$1200. per annum in the case of missionaries. This change is to take effect with the beginning of the new fiscal year on April 1st. Missionaries may draw a month's home allowance in advance on leaving the field or immediately upon their arrival in the United States.

Very cordially yours,

February 22nd, 1911.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,

1327 Holbrook Avenue,

Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Higginbottom:

A week ago I received a letter from Mr. Alford stating that he and Miss Spotswood wished to be married at once and that they had decided on March 15th, visiting China and Japan on the way and returning within a few days of May. This was in answer to my letter of December 12th to him, from which he understood that it might be possible for me to go out this winter in order to get settled and to be out on only half pay. I telegraphed you at once to get your advice and then telegraphed again, the day after, to reply, so that right I sent him Alford a postscript and said to him that I enclosed herewith a copy of my letter.

Very cordially yours,

Alford.

February 10th, 1917.

Mr. J. M. Haggitt,

of Fairport,

Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. Haggitt wants to sail from here March fifteenth reaching Alachua about
1st of May. About this time. With the your advice. Board appointed him
to Missionary College.

Robert L. Spear.

(This telegram first sent to 1927 Waldeck Ave., Columbus-then to 151 W. 11th Ave.,

Cleveland-then as above)

Feb. 27th, 1911.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,

1927 Waldeck Avenue,

Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Mr. Higginbottom,

Your letter of February 24th is just received. You will before this have received a copy of my letter to Mr. Eldredge, and I enclose herewith a copy of a second letter which I wrote to him on Saturday, in reply to a telegram from him to Dr. White as follows:-

Please confer with Mr. Speer regarding my appointment to Allahabad. A telegram from him puts my appointment off indefinitely to some other station. Cannot financially afford months of uncertainty and throughout our correspondence have understood Allahabad was definite position in question, with immediate departure. Have had plans shaped accordingly.

I am very sorry to hear of the long illness of little Gertrude and trust that the fever may soon break and her health and strength may then quickly return. It must have been a hard trial for you and Mrs. Higginbottom. As soon as she begins to recover there will be little necessities which you will be wanting to get for her, and I am venturing to enclose herewith a small gift, which is not from me but from a friend who placed some money in my hands to be used in just such contingencies.

I am glad to know that you had so good a visit with the Hustons and that Mr. Huston expects to take over the care of Mr. and Mrs. Slater. I do not know how good correspondents they are, but am glad that you are resolved to make sure that Mr. Huston is adequately informed.

Very cordially yours,

Enc. 3.

August 10th, 1891.

Dr. Anna Fullerton,

of Little Silver, N. J.

Hartford, Conn.

Dear Dr. Fullerton:

Mr. Avey reported, when he came in some days ago, that you were on the same steamer with him as far as Europe, and I have been hoping ever since to hear of your being in New York where there might be some opportunity to see you.

I wrote the other day to Mrs. Swain of Philadelphia, asking whether you had come yet, and she sent the address to which I am sending this letter.

I write to ask whether it will be possible for you, some time in the near future, to have a conference with Miss Mary Lovett, one of the candidates of the Philadelphia Board, who would like to go to India, and who has had an unusual amount of equipment, but of whose long preparation and health, in relation to the work we had hoped to get your judgment and Miss Mary's. Mrs. Swain says that Miss Mary may not come to the States at all, but spend her furlough in Europe, so I am writing to ask whether you could see Miss Lovett. If you were to be here in New York in the near future she could meet you here, or we could perhaps arrange to have her go to Hartford to see you. I have sent her your address, so that you may be sure to hear from her. The address, in case you should care to write to her, is Little Silver, N. J.

I hope that you are very well and that your brother is gaining steadily.

Very faithfully yours,

Very faithfully yours,

March 11, 1911.

THE NORTH INDIA MISSION:

My dear Friends,

I enclose herewith to each station a printed letter with regard to the appropriations for property under the Kennedy Bequest, and attach to it a typewritten list of the appropriations for property under the Bequest for the North India Mission. I think all necessary explanations are given in the printed letter.

The list of appropriations sent herewith for the North India Mission will, I fear, be disappointing to you, in view of your Mission's request. Nevertheless, the North India Mission has received a far larger proportion of the amount for which it asked than most of the Missions have received, and the contributions which I reported to you in my letter of Dec. 8th, of 10,200 Rupees for houses for Christian teachers at Mainpuri and for preacher-teachers in the Mainpuri District, were in addition to these appropriations from the Kennedy Bequest.

The list of appropriations enclosed may seem to you a rather curious one, and the grouping of so many objects in the list, such as the list may seem to you to be unwise, but as a matter of fact, it was not possible to get the needs of the North India Mission satisfactorily before the Committee by presenting only a great many detailed objects, some of which had no adequate accompanying explanations, and it seemed to me better to group as many as could be grouped together and to state the appeal as strongly as possible, conjointly. I think the Committee was willing to act on large sums presented in this way when it would have been tired out with the consideration of too many details, one by one. In the printed letter explaining, the Mission has, at entire liberty, to rearrange the amount now authorized, but it must be in accordance with the instructions of the printed letter.

I have a great deal of pleasure in reporting the appointment and assignment to the North India Mission of Mr. A. H. Moore, now Senior in Auburn Seminary, Mr. W. H. Hazlett, now a senior in Allegheny Seminary, and Miss Craighead, to whom he

North India Mission - 2.

is to be married, Mr. Mark Eldredge, of Colorado Springs, Colorado, an excellent man, well qualified to teach or to serve for industrial work, and Miss Woodsmall, to whom he is engaged to be married. It seems to us that during the last few years a large number of specially capable young men and women have been offering themselves and those who are now assigned to North India, I think you will find to be just the kind of men and women you are wanting. Mr. Hazley and Mr. Moore are among the best men in their seminaries, the kind of men whom those who do not have an earnest sympathy with Missions think are just the sort needed at home. Mr. Eldredge and Miss Woodsmall seem to be splendidly adapted for the industrial work in Fatehgarh. Mr. Eldredge was first interested in the work in Allahabad College and was in correspondence with Mr. Higginbottom, with a view to the possibility of his going out this winter to take Mr. Edwards' place. His going was somewhat delayed, however, and we soon learned that he was expecting to go as a married man, and knowing that there was no provision for the support and no house accommodation for another married teacher in the College, it seemed better to appoint Mr. Eldredge and Miss Woodsmall regularly to the North India Mission, leaving the determination of their station to the Mission. What we had in mind was their adaptation to the work at Fatehgarh. If they are more needed in the College, of course the Mission can transfer them to the College and it can then assume their financial responsibility. But as I have said, we do not know of any special pledges covering such an outlay. Mr. Eldredge was supposed to go out to India this spring, arriving in May, but he has changed this idea, and although with some disappointment he has agreed to wait until fall. We are still in correspondence with him as to whether an appointment at Fatehgarh will be as acceptable as work in the Allahabad College, but unless I write to the contrary you can anticipate his coming as a regular member of the Mission, for assignment to such work as the Mission deems best.

The Board was greatly interested in the statement which Dr. Ewing sent us regarding the baptism of the Mohammedan student in the College and will rejoice

North India Mission - 3.

When such instances are multiplied among both Mohammedans and Hindus.

Among other visitors, you may see shortly Ex-Governor Fort, of New Jersey. Mr. Fort is a Christian man, a member of the First Presbyterian Church of East Orange, and in full sympathy with the missionary work. He is a man who will speak the Christian message, if called upon, in Asia, and who can do the cause much good on his return. We do not know when he will be in India, but you will doubtless learn of his presence on his arrival.

The Board considered at its last meeting the report adopted by the Punjab Mission as the action of the Mission with reference to the problem of the non-Christian teachers, and as I reported to the Punjab Mission the action of the Board in reply to the North India Mission's action on the subject, I think I should report to you the action of the Board in reply to the Punjab Mission.

The Secretary in charge of the correspondence with the Punjab Mission reported to the Board the Mission's action in reply to the communication from the Board with regard to the displacement of non-Christian teachers in Mission Schools by Christians, and the Secretary was instructed, FIRST, to express to the Mission the Board's appreciation of the careful consideration given to the matter by the Mission and the practical plans adopted by the Mission to carry out the plan of employing, as soon as possible, only Christian teachers in Mission Schools.

SECOND: To advise the Mission again of the Board's earnest and deliberate purpose to carry through the policy of making as Christian as possible the teaching staff of all Mission Schools.

THIRD: To report to the Mission the action of the Board on December 5th in reply to the action of the North India Mission on the subject of the employment of non-Christian teachers, and further, to suggest to the Mission the desirability of making any expense involved in carrying out the Board's policy in this regard a first charge, with the expense of the evangelistic district work, upon the additional appropriations which may be made to the Mission.

FOURTH: To request the Mission to report each year, in its Mission Minutes, the number of Christian and non-Christian teachers employed, and to indicate the progress made during the year in replacing the non-Christians with satisfactory Christian teachers.

FIFTH: To assure the Mission that the Board recognizes that the purposes and convictions of the Mission are at variance with its own, and that the Board appreciates the difficulties of the situation, but that difficulties should exist today because during the past twenty years adequate effort has not been made to build up a staff of Christian teachers, and not to be allowed to confront the missionaries of the future; and

SIXTH: To advise the Mission that in the Board's judgment it will be impracticable to obtain, in the direct evangelistic work of itself, the desired results in educational work, also, as so thoroughly evangelistic, motivated by the evangelistic purpose and administered by agents who have the evangelistic spirit and aim, together with sufficient qualifications for educational work.

North India Mission -4.

In writing to the Punjab Mission last December with regard to the probable appropriations from the Kennedy Bequest for new property, I reported to the Mission that it had been impossible to get the items for school buildings asked for in the Punjab approved by the India Committee, except on the condition that in the case of the new schools all the teachers should be Christians, and that in the case of the old schools money should be available only when three-fourths of the staff are Christian teachers and with the understanding that persistent effort would be made to make the whole staff Christian. Even on this basis there was a long discussion, some contending that there should be no opening of new schools in the India Missions until all the schools which we now have are staffed with Christian teachers and are not only subjected to the missionary aim but so equipped as to make the hope of attaining that aim a reasonable hope. At the meeting of the Board on January 10th, the Board recurred to this question again and took the following specific action on the subject.

It was voted that no appropriations for school buildings in India under the Kennedy Bequest should be available for the use of the Missions until, in the case of buildings for schools already in existence three-fourths of the teachers, and in the case of buildings for new schools, all the teachers are Christians.

The Board appreciates how difficult this situation is and those members of the Board who are most earnest in their view on the subject are deepest in their sympathy with those of you who carry the burden of the problem. I am admonished again and again to keep pressing the matter upon you, and to assure you that the Board is going to work at the problem until in some way a better situation is reached. Insofar as the problem is a financial one, the Board will do its best to contribute to its solution. I am glad to be able to report that the appropriations for the new year will show a great increase of appropriations. If all that is asked in Column IV in the way of increase over the preceding year's appropriations cannot be granted, a great portion of it will be, and it is possible that all of it may be added.

North India Mission -5.

... are awaiting with interest the fuller reports.

With kind regards to all, I am,

Your sincere friend,

APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE PENNEY BEQUEST.

NORTH INDIA.

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Bach-One Residence | \$4,353. |
| Landour-Two Residences | 6,000. |
| Gwalior-One Residence | 5,000. |
| Katra-Remodeling Boys' High School | 1,500. |
| Re-roofing Houses in the whole Mission | 6,832. |
| Cannore-Balance due on Property | 3,333. |
| Etah, Etawah, Fatehpur and Mainpuri-Land, Houses for Christian Teachers, village houses for Preacher-teachers, and other buildings | 6,999 |
| Aligarh-Remodeling ... | 5,000 |
| Fatehgarh, Burhpur, Rakha and City Girls' School | 5,357. |
| | <u>45,100.</u> |

March 16th, 1911.

Dr. A.M. Fullerton,
187 Jefferson Street,
Hartford, CONN.

My dear Dr. Fullerton:

The same day that your kind letter of March 11th came, a letter from Miss Lovett came as follows;

Your letter of March 8th was received to-day. I have just written to Dr. Anna Fullerton that I shall be glad to talk with her when she is in New York City. Very likely she will be there during the Jubilee, if not before.

As I shall probably sail next Fall, in case of appointment, it will be a great relief when the right decision is finally reached. However, I prefer the Board to take all the time required for an unhurried and accurate decision.

I have written to her of your letter of March 11th, and in view of what you were hesitant to suggest anything that might in any way be a tax on your time or strength, but as Miss Lovett is naturally anxious to have the question decided, I venture to ask whether if we arrange for her to go up to Hartford you would think it wise to see her with a view to advising us as to the wisdom of sending her to India.

Please do not hesitate to say No if you feel that you ought not to undertake this. We are very anxious not to make any mistake in losing Miss Lovett if she should go, or in sending her if she ought not to be sent.

With best wishes, I am

Very sincerely yours,

March 22, 1911

Mr. Sam W. Higbottom,
1627 Highland Avenue,
Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Sam:-

After receiving Eldridge's last letter, I wrote to him very fully, trying to tie up everything so that there would be no further misunderstanding and am not a little disappointed to receive from him the following letter:

"Your letter of the 18th came a couple of days ago, and I should have answered it at once, but have been very busy with the prohibition campaign which is on here.

You are right in supposing that Miss Woodswell and myself wish to go to the Mission field where the need is greatest and the work requires it most. Naturally I feel the clearest call to be there which will use my distinctly specialized education and training. This my preference for Allahabad rather than Fatahgarh, for as I understand the work of the two places, that of the former is of a more technical nature. Our desire is not simply to be in Allahabad, but to be connected with a technical school. If you have any other station in any other Mission, where the abilities of an electrical engineer can be used to good advantage, please let us know of it.

I appreciate very much your endeavor to secure a position with the Chataville Iron & Steel Mills. Reports say that the Chataville is operating at only a fraction of their capacity. If this is the case, I should not like Mr. Houston to take me on unless I am really needed. We have had some suggestions come to us recently, which may enable us to arrange for the summer. I will let you know if anything definite comes of it.

Trusting that matters will arrange themselves for the greatest good for the Master's work, I am

It seems clear from this letter that he is not prepared to go out and work and is ready for whatever work is assigned to him. He would have his heart set on such an institution as Allahabad and on certain kinds of work in that institution. I am inclined to think that the wise thing to do is to write to Mr. Houston, sending him copies of the correspondence and asking him whether he wants to take Eldridge on as a married man on the college staff. What is your view?

Very cordially yours,

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March 27, 1911.

Dr. A. M. Fullerton,
187 Jefferson Street,
Hartford, Conn.

Dear Dr. Fullerton:-

Your two kind notes of March twentieth have both been received. Miss Lovett, before receiving your letter stating that you could see her, wrote, asking whether she could not see Dr. Noble, and have Dr. Noble judge her fitness for the work in India. Dr. Noble will be here this week. Perhaps it would be well for her to see Miss Lovett, and after that, if it still seems necessary, we could have Miss Lovett come up to see you.

I thoroughly agree with what you say in your note, that it is as much a matter of temperament as of health, and that is just the question we want decided in Miss Lovett's case. If she goes up to see you, it would be very desirable for you to have beforehand all of the testimonials and medical certificates we have regarding her, and we will send these on to you before sending Miss Lovett.

With reference to the proposals to open medical work with women physicians at Etah, and to continue the work which you have been doing at Fatahgarh, and to establish a hospital in the Wuzhahed District, we have to say that the supply of women physicians has almost ceased. We are told that the statistics indicate only one-half as many women studying medicine in the United States now as were studying ten years ago. We have women's hospitals which have been without women physicians for years because we could not find any to send out. In the face of such conditions

Dr. A.M. Fullerton

it has seemed to the Board that it would not be warranted in building additional women's hospitals unless there was some assurance of a more adequate supply of women doctors.

With kind regards.

Very sincerely yours.

March 30th, 1911.

To the NORTH INDIA MISSION,

My dear Friends:

I enclose, herewith, the appropriation letter informing you of the appropriations for the year 1911-12. I think that the letter contains all the explanations necessary, although much more might have been said upon many points. We hope that this statement of the appropriations by classes will meet your needs, without copying and sending out to you the detailed and itemized sheets. If the Mission feels that the latter are necessary, will you kindly state your judgment to the Board, giving the reasons which seem to you to require the copying and sending of the detailed sheets?

May I beg once more that the Mission will be specially careful not to omit names of any of its missionaries from the sheets? That happened this year which has happened before, in the clean omission of all items for a missionary. I refer to the case of Mr. Gilliam. Of course, when a missionary comes home on furlough and the Mission is officially notified of his resignation or of his inability to return, it is proper to omit the items, but Mr. Gilliam is still a regular member of the Mission and is hoping to come back next Fall, and the estimate sheets for Cawnpore should have included items necessary for his support and return to the field. In going over the estimates I noticed this omission and entered the proper items, but the clerk who transcribed the totals to the working sheets followed the items as sent from the field, not noticing my interpolations, so that the working sheets passed through with a shortage of £180. covering Mr. Gilliam's and Mrs. Gilliam's home allowance, travel and field salary, and the appropriation tables as they go out to you, herewith, omit these items. We have had to provide for them subsequent to the approval of all the totals, by transferring sums from the appropriations for two missionaries who, since the

North India Mission - 2.

appropriations have been made yet, and they will not be going back to the field.

I have had several conferences with Mr. Gillam recently. He and Mrs. Gillam are earnestly hoping to go back in the fall, and the Board encouraged this hope, but I think that we were making more rapid progress in recovering energy and endurance.

I would report a special appropriation of \$1245. toward the Gungpore Property Fund. \$245. of this is from the First Church of Blughampton, and a thousand dollars from a friend who has not been named. In this place, the Board is working upon the question of calculating the sum of \$3500. asked from the Kennedy Fund for Gungpore, the Mission's allotment from that Fund should be reduced by that amount. If, however, you were counting upon this when you figured out the bills as needed, then, of course, the latter stands as included in the appropriations from the Bequest.

I would report a special appropriation of \$1500. received from the Woman's Board of New York, being designated for Miss Forman's school. I have asked Mr. Day just what time he will be able to tell us that it was simply given by a friend of Miss Forman's for her school work.

Mr. McGaw's letter regarding the proposal of the Collector of the Buxar District to build and turn over to the Mission a Woman's Hospital as a memorial to King Edward, very greatly interested the Board and the following action was taken:

The Secretary in charge of the correspondence reported to the Board a letter from the Rev. A.C. McGaw, of the North India Mission, stating the possibility of the creation of a woman's hospital in the Buxar District, as a memorial to King Edward, and its presentation to the Mission on condition that the Mission would supply a woman doctor to be in charge. Mr. McGaw raised the question as to whether, in view of this proposal, the Board would not send out a woman physician and to authorize the opening of such medical work in the Buxar District. The Secretary was instructed to inform Mr. McGaw of the Board's great interest in the proposal of which he had written, and to say that, if the Hospital should be offered to the Mission and the Mission should decide that it was wise to accept it, the Board would approve, with the understanding, however, that it could not guarantee to send out a new woman doctor or to increase appropriations for the Mission beyond such increase as will be naturally assigned to North India. It would, however, send out an additional woman

March 1st, 1900 - 7.

physician, if practicable, at the same time as general education as possible for the Mission.

For this the Board did not feel that it could promise. It cannot guarantee to send women doctors unless they can be found, and I wrote you the situation in a previous letter. It is said that there are only one-half as many women studying medicine in the United States to-day as there were ten years ago.

I would report a special appropriation of \$70., given through the Women's Occidental Board and others for the Patahyar Industrial School. I presume this is part of the money resulting from Mr. Smith's influence while at home.

I hope that everyone in the Mission is well, and with warmest regards, I am

Your sincere friend,

Dictated March 27th.

Enclosures.

P.S. - The Board listened with the greatest interest to the report made to it at the last meeting regarding the Inoknow Conference. Many members of the Board had read Dr. McCracken's interesting letter regarding the Conference in the New York "Post."

I rejoice that so great an addition can be made to the appropriations for the work of the Mission for the coming year. The Board has had in mind, in making these additional appropriations, the representations from the Mission as to the necessity of increased grants if the policy of employing only Christian teachers is to be carried out. Practically all that the Mission has asked in Volume 4 has been granted, and the Board will look forward

North India Mission - 4.

earnestly to real progress in the expansion of the district work and in the increase of the Christian influence and educational efficiency of the schools.

Mr. J. J. [unclear]

Mr. J. J. [unclear]

The [unclear] to be filed in accordance with [unclear]
17 and 18 of the [unclear].

April 7, 1911.

Dr. Mary Riggs Noble,
Care- Dr. Potter,
5038 Wayne Avenue,
Germantown, Md.

My dear Dr. Noble:-

Your kind note with regard to Miss Lovett is just received.

I am not surprised at your judgment. It was just those conditions which led you to the opinion which you have formed that caused us to hesitate as to the appointment of Miss Lovett for India.

Dr. Bovaird's first examination was made in 1909; his second one last August. He stated that at the time of the previous examination, she had been under par, but that he was now ready to recommend her for appointment. He did not say specifically for India, but interposed no objection to her going there.

Would you like to arrange to see Miss Lovett again- to have us send you all her testimonials to examine before you see her, or do you feel that you have seen enough to convince you that it would be wiser for the Board not to send her to India?

She is quite willing to go to China, but in that case would like some arrangement made by which she could come back within five years, in view of home conditions; making a furlough after a shorter term desirable.

So sorry not to have seen you while you were here. If you sail from New York, will you not let me know so that I may have time for a little talk at least with you before you go.

It must be a great source of joy to you as you turn back to think of the great work which God has enabled you to do during your furlough.

Very cordially yours,

April 17, 1911.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,
1927 Waldeck Avenue,
Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Sam:-

I enclose herewith a copy of a letter to Mrs. Schauffler.

Dr. Halney reported that she and Mrs. Kennedy were very much disturbed over the matter, not understanding at all why one of our missionaries should be appealing for a house for himself, when that was the first need to be met out of the Kennedy Bequest.

Have I explained the matter correctly in my letter to Mrs.

Schauffler?

Very cordially yours,

April 18, 1911.

Dr. Anna M. Sullivan,
137 Jefferson Street,
Hartford, Conn.

Your very kind and helpful letter of April 15th has been received. It is so good and helpful a statement that I am venturing to send it to Miss Lovett, that she may have your judgment before her in further making up her own mind, and shall hope to have her reply so that the whole question can be brought before the Board at its meeting on May first.

Very cordially yours,

April 1, 1911.

The Rev. Mr. White, M.D.,
 Missionary College,
 A. S. S. S. India.

My Dear Mr. White:-

I was a day or two ago a letter written by a son of a friend of a school in Ohio to his mother. It was a wonderful production: among its choice passages was one in which he expressed his mother's hope of Heaven, where, he said, God will gently circumscribe us; while in another, he expressed the hope that his mother would continue pertinaciously to trust in God. About the circumscription of Heaven, I am not well informed, but one is certainly circumscribed here and that the only thing we can do is pertinaciously to trust. I think this winter has been a little more easily passed than last, and was very careful to make out a schedule to keep days enough free to make it possible to care for the correspondence, but out of your own experience, you can appreciate how all such smooth plans are humbled and spurned by life's facts. I think I shall have a great big bundle of accumulated correspondence still waiting in some circumscribed corner of Paradise.

Here I am looking down on your unacknowledged notes of November 25th, December 8th, January 2d, February 24th and March 3d. In the first of these, you speak of not merely needing another engineer, but needing a man very much for reference. It was all that statement which led me to have had a long correspondence with Mr. Eldredge, whom I mentioned in the last letter to the Mission. There were quite a number of misunderstandings in the correspondence, due to the fact that Mr. Higginbottom and Dr. White and I were all involved in it, that it only appeared to me that the correspondence had been a little more intimate than it was, and most of all, naturally, to the inevitable unfamiliarity with conditions and situation on the part of a new man. After, as we supposed here, the whole matter had been set-

The Rev. A. L. Eldredge, No. 5

led in the best way the Board's agreeing to appoint him and Mrs. Eldredge regularly to the Mission, to go out to Fatehgarh, or wherever the Mission might assign, we found that Mr. Eldredge had his heart set on going just to Allahabad College, and upon this spring he was married. Mr. Edwards and Mr. Avey and I all explained to him that you had no house for a married man, that it would not be wise for a married man to go to Allahabad in July, and that the College was not asking for any engineer at that time, and that you had no money with which to employ a married professor. Avey and Higginbottom were also urging upon him the importance of the work at Fatehgarh, but his heart still seemed to be so set on Allahabad that I suggested that perhaps we would better let the whole matter wait until we could correspond with you, with the understanding that if you can take him on the College staff, he will go out to you, but if not, he will go out to the Mission. I think I would better send you copies of some of our correspondence in order that you can judge whether he is a malleable man or one who must have his own way. It might be well if you would cable us after consulting with the Executive Committee whether you wish him sent out for the College at the College expense, or whether he will go out as a regular member of the Mission for work at Fatehgarh or wherever the Mission may assign. He and his wife seemed to be admirably qualified in the way of personal force and training.

If you are not able to do so, we will understand that you will not take him; if "Eldredge Mission", that he is to go out to Fatehgarh.

We have now your call for three men: an engineer, a biology man and a physics man. If you take Eldredge, he will fill the Engineer's place. We have a number of good men applying, including Brewster, whose papers, however, are not complete.

The source from which Mr. Brewster's support is to be got, is the same plan, was by the regular collection of its annual dues for one of the three men.

You say nothing about your having any support for any one of these three men. Are you counting on Mr. Wainwright to support Mr. Edwards's successor?

The Rev. A.M. Ewing, Ph.D., No. 3

I wish you had all this work regularly on the Mission and Board budget, and if the Mission wants to turn in any of its increased appropriations on this account, providing it is not crippling its district work, or preventing the Christianizing of its teaching staff, I am sure the Board would have no objection. If we can carry through the Educational Endowment Fund, of which you will hear further shortly, that will help to lift off from your shoulders the awful burden that you have been bearing. But, of course, the proposal of such a fund is far simpler than raising it.

No, the Board will not regret at all any circumstances which compel a more intensive policy in the College. You speak of this in your letter of November 25th. I have just been reading a manuscript of Robert Mateer's life by Mrs. Calvin Mateer, who is a great power in her husband's educational work, and I want to commend to you, when it comes out, a study of that book, and the life of Calvin Mateer which will come out presently. They both were unswerving advocates of the intensive policy of the small institution. I find that Thompson is of the same opinion and he tells me that Edwards and the other men agree with him. I asked him whether I might quote this view to you, and he said yes, I might say that he agreed with the position that I told him I had again and again argued for with you and which I know Stone wrote you about.

It is good to hear that Talibhusain is doing so well. The Board was greatly interested in the report of his conversion.

I will speak to Mrs. Wood again about putting the names of Edwards and Avey and others in the Year Book.

Dr. Rossiter has been home some time. We have all sorrowed with him in the sudden death of his wife at Benares.

We are looking for Dr. McCracken's home coming, and trust that it will be a great help to the cause.

Janvier has told me that he has cabled you money for another hostel and I shall be interested to hear whether the Mission gives you another portion from the allotment of the Kennedy bequest.

I have talked with Ernest Janvier about his going out to the College, and am now corresponding with his father about it. Apparently it is a question as to whether the Board will pay his expenses out and back, and his support while with you. It is not easy to see the grounds on which the Board could do this, especially when you were asking for men whom you would rather have than Ernest, and have no money for them. On the other hand, Ernest is a fine boy, and one can sympathize with his reasons for wanting to make this trial of the work before going on with his further preparation.

I have seen Gillam a number of times, and have had him see Dr. Savaird here. Apparently it would have been right for them to have gone back this fall, but the following two letters- one from Mrs. Gillam's doctor and the other from Mr. Gillam, will show you the present situation:

Mr. Robert E. Speer,
My dear Sir:-

Philadelphia, 2004 Chestnut Street

Mrs. S.M. Gillam came to me yesterday and asked me to write to you of her condition. Her general physical condition is good- heart and lungs normal and pelvic organs normal, but she also asked me to tell you she is about three months pregnant. I intended to have the blood count made, but finding the above circumstances, decided it would better be attended to after this was over.

Very sincerely yours,

3-30-1911.

(Signed) Mary W. Griscom

745 North 40th Street
April, 8'11. Philadelphia, Pa.

Mr. Robert E. Speer,
New York.

Dear Mr. Speer:- You will probably before this, have received a letter from Dr. Mary Griscom of Philadelphia, whom Mrs. Gillam consulted more than a week ago.

Inasmuch as Mrs. Gillam will be unable to return to India in September, it would seem wiser for me to wait until later- the middle or last of December, and return at that time with her.

We would arrive in India before the cold season would be over. Dr. Griscom reports Mrs. Gillam's general health as good.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed) S.M. Gillam.

The Rev. A.M. Ewing, Ph.D., No.5.

I have not yet replied to Mr. Gilman's letter. It is hard to know what to say. I have had some conference with the Birmingham Church and have talked the situation over with Mr. Camp. I think both churches are much discouraged. I know that St. Paul's is.

Mr. Higginbottom is working steadily on the Agricultural Department. He has found a man named Stubbins, who, with your approval, is to go out for the work this fall.

It is good to think that Ash is now well on the way to recovery.

I trust that the increased appropriations for the new year will make the situation easier throughout the Mission, especially in the case of the burden of the Native Churches. All that at work, by the action of the Board, is now under the regular appropriations, and no further special charges on that account are legitimate.

I had a letter from Madison a few days ago, complaining that he was unable to get his letter of dismissal from India; that he had tried repeatedly to do so, and that the failure would prevent his settling along the proper connections with the Hudson Freebury. He wanted us to cable out to see if we could not get some kind of a cable statement that would set him right. I do not see how this could be done, but wrote in his behalf to the Stated Clerk of the Hudson Freebury. Could you not see that Mr. Ewing's letter is sent to the Freebury requests. He left his disconnection and everything perfectly correct, and I presume that it has been only through some one's oversight, perhaps Mr. Davis's, that Mr. Madison has failed to get his letter.

There are a hundred other things that I should like to write about but this must suffice for to-day.

Ever affectionately yours,

W. H. Ewing

April 25th, 1911.

The Rev. S.M. Gillam,

745 North 40th Street.

Philadelphia, PA.

Dear Mr. Gillam:

I was sorry to miss seeing you when you were here yesterday, as I have very much to talk over with you in view of your letter of April 8th and Dr. Griscom's report of March 30th. Miss Foerth said you wished to see Dr. Griscom's report. It was as follows;

Mrs. S.M. Gillam came to me yesterday and asked me to write to you of her condition. Her general physical condition is good - heart and lungs normal and pelvic organs normal - but she also asked me to tell you she is about three months pregnant. I intended to have the blood count made, but finding the above circumstances decided it had better be attended to after this was over.

I have written to Dr. Griscom asking her whether she could hazard a judgment as to when Mrs. Gillam might return, but in view of your expectations it is certain that she could not go back before Winter, and there is the risk that she might not be in a condition to go then.

The Mission and the Board had been confidently hoping that you would be able to return in September. Delaying until December, which I suppose is the earliest time that you could think of going back, will mean an absence from the field in all of nineteen months.

I have spoken of the expectation of the North India Mission that you would come back in the Fall, and I am sure Dr. Hwing entertained this hope and expectation. We were surprised, however, to note that the Mission omitted any items for either your home allowance or field salary or return to the field in the appropriations. I think this must have been merely an oversight. We put in the suitable amounts for all these purposes on the assumption that you would be able to go back in September.

Mr. Gilliam - 2.

I will bring up the question of what the Council may feel able to recommend to the Board in view of all the circumstances at its next meeting, and shall let you know as soon as possible.

It is good to hear that you are getting stronger steadily and are able to preach pretty regularly.

Very cordially yours.

Wm. E. P.

April 25th, 1911.

Mr. Sam Higginbottom,
1927 Waldeck Avenue,
Columbus, OHIO.

My dear Sam:

Your note of the 20th regarding a biology man to take Warden's place, is just received. I imagine Dr. Ewing's purpose in rererring you to me for the man's support is to get me to take up the financial responsibilities for the support of these teachers at the home end, but this I cannot do. The right thing ultimately, of course, is to bring the College into the Mission estimates, and I hope that we may meet with success with the Educational Equipment and Endowment Fund, so that all our institutions can be adequately handled, but until some such assumption of responsibility by the Mission and the Board is undertaken, I cannot take on the burden of raising these salaries. I am glad to do what I can to support others, but what has been projected on the present basis will have to be carried forward on this basis until the Mission and the Board incorporate the College in the regular financial budget.

I am in correspondence with a fine man in Purdue named Brewster, who would like to go to just such work as the College, but I do not think he has done any special studying in biology. I have encouraged him to fill out regular application papers and send them in to the Board, and he is doing so.

I hope your children and Mrs. Higginbottom are all perfectly well.

Your sincere friend,

April 25th, 1911.

Mr. Mark Eldredge,
330 E. Cocharras Street,
Colorado Springs, Colo.

My dear Mr. Eldredge:-

It was good to get your letter of April 11th, and to learn that in case Dr. Living is not able to provide for you and Mrs. Eldredge in the College, you will gladly go to work wherever the Mission may assign.

I am writing to Dr. Living, sending him copies of our correspondence and asking him to cable his reply.

The plan for visiting relatives in New England after the Conference is entirely satisfactory, and with regard to your trip out to the field, the Board or the College would provide what it would cost to go by the direct route and return via your lands, and you could then make such side trips and delays as you might desire in order to visit the friends in Europe as you see fit. It would be well to make your own traveling schedule, however, before it is made public. Our offices in the steamers to India are very full at the time, and reservations must be made long in advance.

Very cordially yours,

Robert G. Peck

Dictated April 20th.

May 3rd, 1911.

The Rev. G. M. Gillam,

745 North 40th Street,

W. Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Mr. Gillam:

At the meeting of the Board yesterday the question of the extension of your furlough and home allowance was brought up and the Board voted without dissent to continue both home allowance and furlough until the first of December, on the basis of the medical certificate with regard to Mrs. Gillam, with the understanding that any further extension of furlough after December 1st, if it should be necessary, should be without home allowance.

When the matter was brought up in the Council there was a good deal of uncertainty expressed as to whether, in view of the past health experience of Mrs. Gillam and yourself, you would be acting wisely in assuming now that you would be able surely to go back on December 1st. If you should go forward wholly on this assumption, it might prove in December that you could not go back and that you might have to stay on here indefinitely, and you would then have to face that situation without having made any preparations for it. It was suggested that the most kindly thing would be for me to suggest to you the possible wisdom of your looking for some field here where you could take up work perhaps this Summer, so that if next Winter you found that you would be detained indefinitely in this country, you would be already at a settled position, whereas if you found that you could go back, the Board would be glad, of course, to have you return. If you could make some such arrangement as this, it might even relieve the Mission funds of the home allowance in part.

Mrs. Gilliam - 2.

Of course it is difficult to find a field that can be dealt with in this experimental way, but it might be possible to do so, and I think it will surely be wise for you to have two strings to your bow instead of only one, and to prepare for the possibility of the Doctor's forbidding Mrs. Gilliam's going out to India next Winter.

I earnestly hope that you may both be so strong and well that there will be no question about your return, but we did not feel that it would be wise to let the matter pass, in view of your health record and Mrs. Gilliam's, without giving you some such frank counsel as this.

I am sorry to have to report the receipt this morning of a letter from Mr. Camp, communicating the decision of the Session of the St. Paul Church to give up their connection with Cawnpore. The resolution of the Church was as follows;

RESOLVED, That the Missionary Committee advise the Board of Foreign Missions that we do not feel that we can continue our pledge at Cawnpore, India, because of the unsatisfactory condition of the work at that station.

I am very sorry that the Session felt that it had to do this, but it is not difficult to feel the force of the reasons which led them to this decision.

With kindest regards to Mrs. Gilliam and yourself, I am

Very cordially yours,

May 4th, 1911.

Dr. Anna M. Fullerton,

187 Jefferson Street,

Hartford, Conn.

My dear Dr. Fullerton:

Your good note of April 24th regarding the date of Miss Mary's arrival has been received, and Mr. Day's office has been notified. Someone will be at the steamer to help her with her baggage. I shall be away at the General Assembly at the time, but I will hope to see her after getting home.

I think you are quite right in your feeling that she ought not to be called upon to do work among the churches. I am calling Mr. Halsey, who handles the calls that come to us, that we must do everything in our power to protect her.

At the meeting of the Board on Monday it was voted to send Miss Boylston to the North India Mission, which was suggested by her, as she suggested, that if she had to come home in three years she would have her own return passage. I trust that she may fit in well and find that she can endure the conditions of life and work in India.

Very cordially yours,

April 11, 1911.

Dr. Anna Fullerton,
30 Washington Street,
Hartford, Ct.

My dear Dr. Fullerton:-

I am sending you herewith by registered post all the testimonials and papers regarding Miss Lovett.

Dr. Noble has seen her and is disposed to advise against her going to India. I send Dr. Noble's letter with the other papers and also Miss Lovett's last letter of April eighth, in reply to which I have told her that we would send all the papers to you.

It may be that you will want to see Miss Lovett, or perhaps you will think that the case is sufficiently clear without your seeing her. I am very sorry to put you to all this trouble, but in justice to Miss Lovett and to the work, we do not wish to make any mistake.

Will you kindly return the papers with your judgment. With warm regard,

Very faithfully yours,

explanatory. Will you
asked that the check should
be sent to Mr. Jewell.

I have a letter from Mr. Jewell of Caledonia, saying that

he will be in the field, but should
be one year (that is 2400.)

will have to assume the salary of a Bible Woman?

congratulating him on his new
position and hoping that he will try to arrange
that we will have to help us to draught out what

it will have to be a

to the Board of Directors.

But the Board of Directors, with the President and the other members, are the only ones who can make a decision on this matter.

And the Board of Directors.

3rd, is the Board to be asked to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge?

4th, is the Board to be asked to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge?

5th, is the Board to be asked to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge, or will it be the duty of the Board to underwrite this pledge?

Very faithfully yours,

My dear Sir,

I have delayed answering your note of 14th Oct until after the Board meeting on Monday afternoon, and am sorry that I am unable to report now that the Board voted in favour of your appointment to India and your resignation to the North India Station. Mr. Day's office is arranging passage for you and Miss Packer.

Very cordially yours,

111

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN MISSION.

1911-1912.

Summary.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

| | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Rev. J.J. Imcoe | 1000. | |
| Rev. A.H. Dwing | 1000. | |
| Rev. W.D. Weld | 1000. | |
| Miss M.F. Forman | 540. | |
| Miss J. Tracy | 540. | |
| Miss S.A. Sneyer | 540. | |
| Miss M.L. Griffith | 540. | |
| | | \$ 5400. |

OFFICIALS' SALARIES:

| | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|
| Rev. W.D. Weld | \$ 100. | \$ 5500. |
|----------------|---------|----------|

SUMMARY FOR AMERICAN.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| CLASS I. | \$ 5500. | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 3046. |
| CLASS V. | | 9066. |
| CLASS VI. | | " 2240. |
| CLASS VII. | | " 3007. |
| CLASS IX. | | " 1513. |

TOTAL ... \$ 5500. Rs. 18672.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHINESE MISSION.

1911-1912.

CHINESE.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. S.M. Gilliam

\$ 630.00

CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE:

Rev. S.M. Gilliam

100.00

\$ 730.00

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD.

HOME ALLOWANCE:

Rev. S.M. Gilliam (4 mos.)

\$ 400.00

TRAVEL AND TRAVEL:

Rev. S.M. Gilliam

750.00

\$ 1150.00

SUMMARY FOR CHINESE.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| CLASS I. | \$ 730.00 | |
| CLASS II. | <u>1150.00</u> | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 979. |
| CLASS VII. | | " 670. |

TOTAL \$ 2480.00 Rs. 1049.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR WOMEN INDIA MISSION.

1911-1912.

Total.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. A.G. McGaw
 Miss M. Morrow
 Miss Inokuti

1000.

540.

540.

2100.

CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCES:

A.G. McGaw (4)

500.

\$ 2660.

SUMMARY OF TOTALS.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| CLASS I. | \$ 2660. | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 5408. |
| CLASS V. | | " 6377. |
| CLASS VI. | | " 70. |
| CLASS VII. | | " 574. |
| CLASS IX. | | <u>" 680.</u> |

TOTAL \$ 4460. Rs. 11029.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1911--1912.

Rs.

| | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| CLASS IV. | Rs. 3259. |
| CLASS V. | " 734. |
| CLASS VII. | " 369. |
| CLASS III. | " 10. |

TOTAL Rs. 4592.

MISSIONARIES FOR NORTH INDIA.

1911-1912.

MISSIONARIES.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Miss J. H. Thompson
Rev. J. H. Smith
Miss M. Jones, M.D.
Miss Robinson
Rev. J. H. Smith
Miss M. Barton

500.
1000.
500.
500.
1000.
500.

2500.

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD.

HOME AND CHURCH:

Miss M. Fullerton

600.

TRAVEL:

Miss Fullerton

300.

900.

MISSIONARIES FOR NORTH INDIA.

| | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|
| CLASS I. | 4520. | |
| CLASS II. | 900. | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 1000. |
| CLASS V. | | 10775. |
| CLASS VI. | | 555. |
| CLASS VII. | | 1004. |
| CLASS IX. | | 300. |

TOTAL ... \$ 5220. ... Rs. 22,666.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR NORTH DAKOTA MISSION.

1911-1912.

Summary.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES OTHER THAN

SALARIES:

Rev. Ray C. Smith

\$1000.

CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE:

Mr. Smith (+)

400.

\$ 1400.

SUMMARY FOR FISCAL YEAR.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| CLASS I. | \$ 1400. | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 705. |
| CLASS V. | | " 516. |
| CLASS VII. | | " 209. |
| CLASS IX. | | <u>" 405.</u> |

TOTAL.. \$ 1400. Rs. 1635.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR BORN. INDIA MISSION.

1911-1912.

CHARGES.

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| CLASS IV. | Rs. | 500. |
| CLASS VII. | " | 100. |
| CLASS IX. | " | 6. |

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|
| | Rs. | 500. |
| Receipts on fd. | | <u>520.</u> |

| | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| TOTAL | Rs. | 68. |
|-------------|-----|-----|

MEMORIALS FOR NORTH INDIA MISSION.

1897-1910.

Summary.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. H. Forman
Preston H. Edwards

1050.
540.

\$ 1420.

CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCE:

H. Forman (1)

100.

\$ 1720.

Summary for Summary.

CLASS I. \$ 1720.

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| CLASS IV. | \$ 1000. |
| CLASS V. | " 2000. |
| CLASS VII. | " 536. |
| CLASS IX. | <u>200.</u> |

TOTAL \$ 1720. \$ 5561.

APPOINTMENTS FOR THE INDIA.

1871-1872.

TABLE.CLASS I. APPOINTMENTS ON THE 1st FEB.

SUMMARY:

Rev. J. L. Thompson

\$ 1000.00

APPORTIONMENTS FOR CHINA MISSION.

1911-1912.

ANNUAL.

CLASS I. MISSIONARIES ON THE FIELD.

SALARIES:

Rev. J.N. Forman
Rev. W.F. Mitchell

\$ 1000.
1000.

\$ 1000.

CHIEF CLERK: MISS HUGHES
Nathaniel and Hugh

\$ 1000.00

\$ 1000.00

CLASS II. MISSIONARIES NOT ON THE FIELD.

CHIEF CLERK: MISS HUGHES
Florence Hornum

\$ 100.
100.

\$ 100.00

EXPENSES FOR TRAVEL.

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| CLASS I. | \$ 2396.50 | |
| CLASS II. | <u>300.00</u> | |
| CLASS IV. | | Rs. 3607. |
| CLASS V. | | " 3620. |
| CLASS VII. | | " 490. |
| CLASS IX. | | <u>530.</u> |
| TOTAL | \$ 2696.50 | Rs. 3647. |

BUDGET FOR 1961-62

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Salaries and Wages | 18,672.00 | Rs. 18,672. |
| Grants-in-Aid | 1,649.00 | " 1,649. |
| Staff | 26,000.00 | " 26,000. |
| Materials | 4,000.00 | " 4,000. |
| Printing | 5,200.00 | " 5,200. |
| Transport | 1,400.00 | " 1,400. |
| Utilities | 80.00 | " 80. |
| Medical | 1,720.00 | " 1,720. |
| Insurance | 1,000.00 | " 1,000. |
| Depreciation | 2,600.00 | " 2,600. |
| Total | 52,311.00 | Rs. 52,311. |

May 22nd, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton,
167 Jefferson Street,
Hartford, CONN.

My dear Miss Fullerton:

Your kind note of yesterday is just received, and we are delighted to hear of your safe arrival. I hope that you will now take a good rest and will refuse all invitations to speak. We want to do all that we can to protect you, in order that you may have the respite that you need. We cannot, of course, prevent you from sending you invitations, but I hope you will reply to them that you are under instructions from the Board to decline all invitations and to do nothing at present but rest.

I hope it may not be very long before we shall see you. I enclose a program of the Annual Conference of the newly appointed missionaries, in order that you may know what will be going on the first week in June, in case your plans should call for a visit to New York about that time.

You will be glad to know that we have a good assignment of new missionaries coming out to India this Fall. We shall have three men and I hope three women for each of the two Missions in the North.

With warm regard, I am

Your sincere friend,

Wm. L. ...

May 20th, 1911. .

The Rev. Arthur H. Ewing, PH.D.,
Allahabad Christian College,
Allahabad, India.

My dear Arthur:

Your note dated April 15th was received on May 6th, - almost unbelievably quick time. Could there have been any mistake in your date, I wonder?

I have just received Mitchell's letter telling of the engagement on the field of Mr. Dunbar for Katchgarh. I presume this will settle the question of your wishing Mr. Eldridge for this place. The question will remain then as to whether you can take him for the College. Until we know whether you will take him or not, Avey and Thompson and I are at a loss as to whether to negotiate with anyone else for the Engineering Department.

Will you please straighten out for us the question as to the support of these men? You want the three men, but have you got the support for them? Is Mr. Wanamaker's support of Edwards' successor promised, and where is the money pledged for the physics and biology men? Neither Avey nor Thompson know anything about the support of the men.

I shall be glad when the day comes when the College and all its expenditures are regularly under the Mission budget, because these extra men on outside support are multiplying too fast all over the world and the risks of incurring liabilities, with no covered compensating assets, are becoming too great.

Another point where we must be careful of confusion, is in having a number of people crossing correspondence. We mixed things up a bit with Eldridge

Dr. Ming - 3.

done, and that those measures should be taken immediately which would make it unnecessary twenty years hence to face conditions such as are faced to-day because of the failure to develop an adequate supply of Christian teachers in the past.

The requirement that there should be three-fourths of the teachers Christians before expending any more money on school buildings is not a guarantee on the part of the Board that as soon as a school in India has three-fourths of its teachers Christians it can have money for buildings. All over the world there are schools that have more than fulfilled that condition and which have not as yet been adequately supplied. It was simply a requirement of the Board that the money which had been set aside for schools in India would only be available on this basis. I know the difficulty that such a rule works in the case of the Rang Maimal School, where it applies, and I am disposed to think that the Board is ready to relax the regulation to any reasonable degree when any formal representations come from the Mission.

The General Assembly is now in session. I don't know what is to be done about the proposed hearing investigation of the two Dr. Browns. The Pittsburgh Presbytery declined to entertain the matter, but I believe that one or two other presbyteries have taken it up. The Executive Commission, however, has thought enough to drive the ordinarily large scale individual to distraction. They propose a great reorganization of the benevolence system, with one treasurer in each Presbytery to receive the contributions from all the Churches for all the Boards, and this too to be a volunteer worker, - and a score of other changes besides. Really, the tinkering with our Church machinery makes one fairly sick. If only we could get to work and do something with the machinery that we have got to work it out through a crisis, then we would be in good shape to get some more and better.

Ever affectionately yours,

Dr. Ewing - 2.

on that account, and I have urged Ayer and Thompson to keep me informed of all that they do, so that we may not have any crossed lines.

I have spoken to Dr. White about your letter to him regarding Harris. Dr. White is the Candidate Secretary of the Board, but just there is another point of difficulty we must watch. Dr. White is not prepared to take responsibility for all the correspondence with our tract board, unless he be most fully informed as to who are to go out regularly appointed, to be supported under mission appropriations, and who are to go out for special teaching positions on outside pledges.

You will have received before this the appropriations for the new year, with quite large advances over last year. As to appropriations from the Kennedy Fund; I think the situation faced well as to the aggregate amount. It is a pity that the appropriation for the Jhansi School was not provided for, and in my notes to Dr. White and to the general board the omission of the Jhansi. If the money had not been distributed wisely, I hope the mission will not spend more than it distributed. If every mission had received as much as North India, a good deal more than a million dollars would have had to be spent on property rather than \$800,000.

As to the non-Christian teachers, you will be interested in the following minutes of the last board meeting, about which I hope to write more fully shortly to the Missions in India;

Letters were laid before the Board from the Missions in India indicating the serious shortage of the Missions to supply all their educational institutions with Christian teachers as soon as this could possibly be done, but realizing and recognizing the shortage of the supply of Christian teachers and the danger of the attempt to remedy the existing condition by financial inducements to teachers, and the fact that the same problem was facing the same problems, and which would imperil the work of the missions by setting up false standards. The Board instructed the Secretary in charge to inform the Missions that it sympathized with them in the difficulties of the situation and appreciated the illustration of the problem involved, and in its urgency that the present situation should be met. It did not desire to exercise a pressure on the missions that would be injurious, and was anxious to consider any suggestions that might be made as to the policy to be pursued. That it was only anxious that everything that could wisely be done now should be

June 1st, 1911.

The Rev. W.F. Johnson, D.D.,
The Lomax Apartments,
12th and G. Sts.,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Dr. Johnson:

I want to thank you for the remarkable and most effective little speech which you made on Thursday morning at the General Assembly, and to express my humiliation at the thought of taking as much time as I did and cutting down, in doing so, the time which ought to have been at your disposal. I hope you will forgive me. It was a great pleasure to see you, and I hope there may be some opportunity for seeing more of you before you return to India.

You will probably have received word of Dr. Frank Newton's death at Jullundur on April 28th. I enclose a brief statement regarding it which quotes the letter from Dr. Charles Newton, giving me all the information that has as yet come.

With kind regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Enclosure.

June 9th, 1911.

Mr. William Benbow.

Ohio State University.

Columbus, OHIO.

My Dear Mr. Benbow:

I am very sorry I didn't see you when you were here at the Row
 and I am glad to see your name printed on the list of subscribers,
 and I hope you will be able to call on us after our return to this country
 and that we will have an opportunity of
 meeting you and shall look forward to doing so when you are here before sailing.
 Mrs. Spear and I are both very much disappointed that we could not have had you
 out at our home with the other friends going to India.

With best wishes, I am

Very sincerely yours .

The Rev. W. A. Johnson, D.D.,

The Librarian,

1200 1st St. S.W.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Dr. Johnson,

I enclose herewith a copy of a letter which I have just written to Mr. Vaise. I am sending it, together with Mr. Vaise's two letters and your letter on the subject, to Mr. Severance. He is profoundly interested and will be glad to be put in touch with the situation.

I have all been relieved to learn of Dr. Frank Newton's death. I had been long acquainted with him when he was here last, and indeed, it was always a joy to be with him, but he was so modest and unselfish that it was almost impossible to find out what anyone could do for him that would please him. He would always shrink from allowing anyone to go to any trouble whatever on his account. It is fine to see the tribute of love which his death has called forth.

It is good to see how deep a missionary impression was made on the General Assembly. Many reports have come to me of the real spiritual blessing which the foreign missionary presentation brought to those who were there. I think no one had a greater part in this than yourself.

A long time ago I wrote a letter to Miss Herron, which on second thought I did not mail to her. I enclose it herewith. After you have read it, will you please tear it up? - but it will show you what was in my mind, and I have wondered whether you might not be in a position to advise Miss Herron

Mr. Sam Simpson, Jr.,

R.F.D.,

Mississippi, U.S.A.,

My dear Sam:

I returned to work on Sunday, after a absence of 10 days at the Student Conference. I found the following letter awaiting me from Mr. Jewell of Cambridge:

Your letter regarding Mr. Henderson came to me on Friday. We have talked the matter over and feel that it would not be possible for the Church to contribute more than \$1000.00 per year and that we have no need to Mr. Henderson. It is certainly in the hands of our people that the amount we are offering go towards his salary. We understood that \$200.00 would be just half the salary, and this is about \$200.00. We have never given to foreign missions, but we are a congregation. Other congregations have given to that it appears in the Assembly's budget of \$100,000.00 per year. Just the fact it may have been the same, but we have this offering in the way suggested. I do not know. Our people are with the thought only in mind by the members, and is also as we noted by the people that we were making this special effort for Mr. Henderson's field. I shall say, with like to have the congregation give the amount of Mr. Henderson's salary in addition to our usual offering, but there is danger of breaking our financial strength if you attempt too much when its strength is not fully known. I have always submitted "to the powers that be" and if the Board so rules, we shall do nothing and I will do my best to keep the church up to the level they have fixed for themselves, but this is a Scotch church, and you might guess the reason, because we are calling "benevolence" now every week, having adopted the Baptist system, the first of April. Our thought was to remit every three months. But as you have written from you, should you have any suggestion.

I brought the matter up at the Council meeting yesterday, and have written to Mr. Jewell in accordance with the Council's decision. I enclosed a copy of my letter. The Council was very happy in this arrangement, as it simply means that the general Mission Fund is a group of what the Church has been giving in order that the Agricultural Department might profit by that amount, plus the increase, but situations like these seem to be inseparable from the

... ..

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

[Faint handwritten notes]

مسلم بن الحنفية

July 7th, 1911.

Miss Mary Lovett,

Little Silver, N. J.

My dear Miss Lovett,

Your letter of June 26th was received several days ago. And we have also heard from Mr. Cummings himself; and I hope very much that you can get some little insight into phonetics before going, either by personal study with Mr. Cummings, or by learning from him of the best books for you to take up by yourself.

It will not be possible to postpone the dates of sailing of all the missionaries, as Mr. Cummings has suggested, for two weeks, in order to give them the advantage of a fortnight's study, with him. In the first place, the missionaries do not all sail at the same time, but their sailing dates are scattered all the way from June to October. In the second place, it is a very difficult matter to get the reservations necessary on the steamers to India in the fall, and it would not be possible to throw up the reservations we have now and get others a fortnight later. Furthermore, the missionaries could not be put on board prior to their dates of sailing, as they have their places all made and naturally want at much time as possible at home.

All the boards have united now in setting up a Central Board of Mission Study, which is to look into this whole question of the preparation of missionaries, not only in the matter of language, but in other particulars, and this Board will doubtless take Mr. Cummings' proposal. We shall doubtless have the matter presented again at the next International Conference next year, and by that time probably some arrangements can be made for such work as the missionaries are able to do. If Mr. Cummings had not been called away from New York, some such plans might have been arranged after the annual session this year.

Miss Lovett-P. 2.

July 7th, 1911.

I would suggest your pointing out to Mr. Cummings what he could do for you, and especially what books he would suggest your working on.

Very cordially yours.

Dr. Foreman - 2.

hasn't given them.

I do not want that I can say more on the subject of non-Christian teachers than has been said in the letter to the Mission. I presume you have not seen the memorandum on the subject incorporated in the Punjab Mission Special Meeting Minutes. It clearly proved that non-Christian teachers were in no way, numerically or otherwise superior to Christian teachers, so that the inference which my missionary critic would have drawn was obviously the misapprehension of trying to produce any sort of having such characteristics as were attributed to the Christian teachers. It was, of course, an argumentative statement and would not do, as well as painful enough, on the field, but sure to be misinterpreted here. It is, in fact, I think, to present the difficulties that faced the problem, but I think so that keep the presentation balanced.

I hope that they will see the Mission for Direct over, little bit of Mission work, but that is not the main's view, and I know it is not your view.

I hope that you will see the Mission for Direct over, little bit of Mission work, but that is not the main's view, and I know it is not your view.

With warmest regards, I am

Very affectionately yours,

June 29th, 1911.

To the INDIA MISSIONS.

My dear friends:

I venture to write jointly to the Missions, as there are a number of matters to be presented to them for their consideration. It is a long time if I may say so, since we have written to the Missions jointly, and while the pressure of the winter and spring has been very heavy, the collection of correspondence has not been neglected in any way. I feel humiliated at the thought of the long time that there has been in answering the many splendid personal letters which have come from the various Missions. I hope it may be possible this summer, or something like it, to catch up with the accumulations and to come to the Fall with the decks all cleared.

The minutes of the Special Meeting of the Punjab Mission were read at the Board Meeting of the 14th inst., and were laid immediately before the Board at the meeting of June 15th. I left word to have the Board Minutes translated into Urdu by Mr. Rife, and I left to leave before the Board Meeting to attend a meeting of the Board, and returned only the day before yesterday. The actions taken by the Board were as follows:

The resolution of the Board regarding the Punjab Mission was considered on beginning Monday, 19th, and was adopted by the Executive Committee of the Punjab Mission.

It was agreed that upon receipt of the customary application from the Rev. Samuel Livingstone, D.D., for engagement of marriage to the Rev. Samuel Livingstone, D.D., the Board should be authorized to meet Miss Living's traveling expenses from Scotland to India.

A special appropriation of £2000. was made to supplement the salary of the Rev. Samuel Livingstone, D.D., of the Punjab Mission, in view of the extra expense incurred in connection with Dr. Living's position as Vice-Chancellor of the University of the Punjab. It is hoped that when the Board renounces the expression of satisfaction at the Board's decision to meet the Rev. Samuel Living and the Church which he represents, in his elevation to this great honor.

India Mission - 2.

The Punjab Mission was authorized to transfer to the Lahore Presbytery the small piece of ground at Julundur for a pastor's house.

It was noted that the Punjab Mission, having replied affirmatively to the inquiries of the Secretary in charge of the correspondence as to the desirability of the building being made out of the Woodstock School, Mrs. C.F. Turner be assured that the Board will accept her generous offer of \$30,000. for the erection of a building at Woodstock in memory of Mrs. C.M. Turner.

It was noted that the Punjab Mission, having replied affirmatively to the inquiries of the Secretary in charge of the correspondence, however, that in taking this action the Board does not thereby promise additional reinforcements or appropriations. It will be the best if not for the Punjab Mission ~~maxima~~ in connection with the building as it is ~~the~~ the Mission must provide for the staffing and maintaining of Moga and Rupar within its Mission force and within its appropriations.

The Board accepted the judgment of the Punjab Mission in reconsidering the proposal of the Board and its decision, instead, to continue the work there.

The election of the Rev. A.F. Mace as Treasurer of the Punjab Mission after January 1st, 1912, in view of the forgoing of the Rev. W.J. Clark, was approved.

The Board was unable to make a special grant from the interest on the Punjab Mission's share of the Property Fund of the Kennedy Bequest to meet the cost of the expenses of the buildings and of the expenses of the Mission's property. The Board, however, already committed upon the total interest from the Kennedy Bequest to the maintenance of the budget for the fiscal year 1911-12. The Board, however, as part of the supervision of buildings as a proper part of the cost thereof, to be reckoned with architects' fees and other expenses, to be met from the interest on the Property Fund.

The Board decided to the request of the Punjab Mission for a special appropriation of \$10,000. for the Hoshiarpur District that it has already taken action to the request and to the request of the Board of Directors of the Mission, and decided the request of the Board of Directors in the position as to the request of the Board of Directors that could be made against the increase of the H.M. for the year 1911-12.

The following distribution of the grant for property to the Punjab Mission, being the total amount of the Punjab Mission, 1911-12, \$27,000. referred to in the above paragraph, was approved, this distribution to be substituted in accordance with the following appropriations:

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| <u>General</u> | |
| Berozepar | 11,000. Rs. |
| Moga | 14,000. " |
| Rupar | 4,000. " |
| Hoshiarpur | <u>17,000. "</u> |
| | 46,000. Rs. |
| Dehra House | 2,500. |
| Hoshiarpur Girls' - roofing | 2,000. |
| Lodiana Servants' Houses | 3,000. |
| Dehra Girls' School | 4,000. |
| Khanna Boys' School | 6,450. |
| Training School - Moga | 7,000. |
| Julundur & Hoshiarpur Village | |
| Boys' Schools | 7,000. |

India Missions - 4/

with the amount available.

The action of the Board authorising the Missions to go forward with the School buildings followed upon an action at the preceding meeting of the Board, when the various letters from the Mission on the subject of the non-Christian teachers were presented, and then there was quite a full discussion, although Mr. Severance, I am sorry to have to say, was still abroad. At that time the Board took, as I assured you it would be able to do, a very sympathetic attitude toward the Mission's problem. It deeply laments with you the situation which exists, and it does not waver in the least its resolute purpose to do everything in its power to see that the situation does not continue, so far as it can be altered by anything that the Board and the Missions can do. Nevertheless, it has perfect confidence in the Missions and accepts without reserve their assurance that everything possible will be done to raise up the Christian teachers and to make the Mission Schools in their spirit and their aim and in their influence, as distinctly evangelistic as they ought to be if they are to be a part of an activity the whole object is to make Christ known to men and to nations and to bring men and nations to Christ and to His Church.

What I ought to confess, in this connection, that I really did not dare to read to the Board the full memorandum on the subject of Christian teachers from the Minutes of the Special Meeting of the Punjab Mission. The representation of the general character of the Christian teachers and the unhappy concrete illustrations presented, I felt sure would give some members of the Board a wrong impression. They probably would not have acted, but an unsympathetic attitude might have come, whether it was worth while trying to make Christian teachers if the result in the end was such as the Mission's memorandum depicted. I think if you will read it over again you will realize that the statement of difficulties and objections was so strong as to leave the representation of the Mission open to misunderstanding. I wish sometimes a statement might be made out showing not the inefficiency and mere existence of the poor Christian teachers, but

the efficiency and self-sacrifice of the good ones.

The whole discussion and correspondence that has come from the Missions have confirmed the Board in the view that nothing is more important than a comprehensive deliberate and fundamental reorganization of our whole machinery in India, with a view to determining what institutions we ought to have in order that we may be training the teachers we need, both for our village schools and for those of higher grade, and this suggests to the Board again, as every such evidence of the need of a well organized and correlated organization of our Mission work does, the advisability of having some individual or Committee in each field whose work it will be to study, not the needs of a particular district or station, but of the whole field, and to bring forward for consideration plans which should be discussed and worked out, that the whole work may be compacted and strengthened and that the Mission may have all the institutions it ought to have for its whole work.

The action of the Board with regard to the Saharmpur Seminary refers to an action taken at a preceding meeting. This preceding action was taken after consulting with the Board of Directors and before the Minutes of the Special Meeting of the Punjab Mission had come;

The Board approved its agreement with the Board of Directors of the Saharmpur Theological Seminary to meet the threatened deficit of the Seminary for the current financial year, amounting to Rs. 3000, but inasmuch as the statement of the Board of Directors was prepared before the appropriation for the North India and Punjab Missions was made, and in the field, and inasmuch as these are required to provide for an increase of Rs. 31,900. in excess of what was estimated for the current year, it was decided that the matter be referred to the next meeting, to consider whether such a sum as that of the Theological Seminary should not have prior claim upon the increased grants.

I have shown the Board of Directors the subject and a long letter from Mr. Josen to Mr. Lawrence, and we have both been greatly confirmed in the view of the Seminary as it stands. The Seminary is a Seminary of both Missions, and it would seem to me that if such a Seminary as now exists should be continued by the two Missions jointly, then the Presbyterian General Assembly of India and Canada, on the one hand, and the Board of Directors of the Punjab Mission, on the other, should be taken over by the

Page 10

and also the agency of other boards beside our own. This has not been the case, however, for the Seminary building is the institution out of the Mission and its income, and while in the past the estimates have been provided by the Board of the Punjab Mission and also its estimates for the year 1911-12 were so provided, it would seem that the present situation is now entirely different. The Seminary is now being run on a separate basis from the Mission, and the Board of the Punjab Mission is not being asked to provide for it. It is felt that it is essential for the Seminary to be able to take care of its own affairs, and it is suggested that the Board of the Punjab Mission should be asked to provide for the Seminary property intact for the purposes of the Seminary.

It is not felt here that the Seminary can be separated from the two Missions and its estimates and appropriations made on an independent basis. There is a strong feeling that the Seminary should be run on a separate basis, and that its estimates and appropriations should be made a part of the budget for some one Mission.

With reference to the Fox property, I would report the following action:

The Board of the Punjab Mission has decided to purchase the property for the Seminary, and to have the Seminary building built on the property. The Board has also decided to have the Seminary building built on the property, and to have the Seminary building built on the property.

In reporting this action to Mr. Volte I asked whether it might not be possible to have the Seminary building built on the property, and to have the Seminary building built on the property. It is felt that it is essential for the Seminary to be able to take care of its own affairs, and it is suggested that the Board of the Punjab Mission should be asked to provide for the Seminary property intact for the purposes of the Seminary.

Miss Minkins -

way of getting back into right of way across the property, which is now so lament having given, would be leaving the property. Mr. Vance, in one of his lectures, showed that the property could be sold to the railway people minus the right of way through the property, for the same amount for which we can buy the right of way from Mr. Fox. Any person who would take this course, borrowing the money, will have to sell the property and then sell it without the right of way to the railway people.

We have not been able to get the opinion of the Judicial Committee with regard to the proposed plan of action and dependent at all upon Dr. Carleton's report. I have not been able to get Dr. Carleton's opinion on Dr. McKeen as President of the Mission, and have asked him to report the Mission's judgment on the judgment of the Executive Committee in view of all the considerations he now has in hand.

Turner

I reported to Mrs. Turner the action of the Board with regard to her proposed gift for building, and she writes expressing her great satisfaction at the attitude of the Board. She will send \$10,000. about July 1st, 1911, and the remaining \$10,000. April 1st, 1912. As soon as the first \$10,000. is received it will be expended. Meanwhile, the proper Committee of the Mission will have upon the plans for the new building, by the use of which, it is expected to save the \$10,000. Mrs. Turner says that if the full \$20,000. is received this year, she will prefer to spend it in the two buildings suggested. She also, with her customary wisdom, that buildings are always likely to cost more than the original estimates, so that it is very desirable that in planning for the new building, the contracts given should be well under \$20,000., so as to leave an ample margin for unforeseen expenses. Mrs. Turner also mentioned that the \$20,000. is to cover building and furnishing. Will the Board of the Board and the Mission kindly see that the whole enterprise is carried through under \$20,000. and that there is no deficiency left over for which appeal will have to be made?

India Missions - 8/

The Board takes it for granted, in connection with the transfer of the main place of ground at Jubilee for a pastor's house, that there is involved an entire change of policy by the Board as will make future trouble and as the Board has had occasion to lament in several recent experiences.

I am sorry to have to report that Miss Elizabeth Evans, who was under assignment to the Punjab Mission, has had to be transferred at the suggestion of the Board's medical adviser to another field than India. The present assignments of new missionaries to the two Missions, with the expected date of their sailing from the United States, are;

North India: -

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Eldredge About June 21st.
 Mr. and Mrs. W.H. Herlop Sept. 10th from Liverpool
 Miss Louise M. Beach " " " "
 Miss Mary Lovett " " " "
 Rev. Alfred W. Moore (Uncertain, probably in Fall.)
 Mr. Janvier and Mr. William
 Bethower (Allahabad College) . November 10th from Liverpool.
 Mrs. G.S. Foreman " " " "

Punjab: -

Rev. Joseph T. Barrows October 2nd from Liverpool.
 Rev. Thomas W. Henry " " " "
 Miss Catherine Newman November 13th, from Liverpool
 Rev. Charles A. Rice (Uncertain, probably in Fall.)

The Board was deeply moved by the report of the death of Dr. Newton. Dr. Newton, the pastor of the Fifth Avenue Church, who has become a member of the Board, was present at the meeting when Dr. Newton's death was reported. It was his first meeting with the Board. The next day I met him at Dr. Pierson's funeral, and he spoke with deep feeling of how he had been impressed at the meeting of the Board both by the word view which the proceedings gave him, and also by the influence which he had gained by the report of the character and work of Dr. Newton and Dr. Jonathan Wilson of Maine, whose death was reported at the same meeting. The minutes of the Board with reference to Dr. Newton was as follows:

The Board learned with deep sorrow of the death of the Rev. F.J. Newton, M.D., of the Punjab Mission. Dr. Newton was the son of the Rev. John Newton, the

India Mission - II.

question as to which of the two missions she herself should go to be left to the Missions in America, and to take her responsibilities.

It is hoped that Mr. and Mrs. Miller will be able to go back. They hope to be able to return in December. I have sent copies of the minutes of the Board to Dr. Arthur Swigg, so that the Mission may have the full information of the Board. Dr. Swigg is in Philadelphia, which was supporting the mission's work at Calcutta, was given Missions in view of the long absence of Mr. Miller at Calcutta, and was expected to be assigned work in some other field.

Mr. Swigg, Mr. Miller, and others became greatly interested in Mr. Miller and his work in the North India Medical School and have given generously to it, and have also been very much interested in the work of the mission.

Because they are in the line of the work of the Board and our Board and have it credited in our Presbyterian missionary accounts. I explained the importance of the work of the Board and the fact that its presentation were held by an independent Board, and that the work of the Board was still unimpaired and was being very much increased by given through our Board and Mission, and that it was to be supported by the Medical School. We should be glad for any contribution that would throw light on the question on either side.

Mr. Swigg in a recent letter raised the question as to the inclusion of the names of the members of the Board in the Year Book of Prayer. Of course, the names of the members have been given a regular missionary status, as in the case of Mr. Swigg and Mr. Miller, and in the case with Mr. Swigg, the case is clear. I spoke of this question to Mr. Swigg, and he was interested in the memorandum which she sent me;

As I mentioned from the minutes of last year, Mr. Swigg was originally appointed as a member of the Board, and it was my intention to include his name among the names of the members of the Board, with your approval, but you were not here when the Year Book went to press.

Including the names of those who are not regular appointees involves the question of including them in the Board is identical with those names in your letter and the same basis. The women's Board have held rigidly to the rule of including names of regularly appointed missionaries only,

Being a woman 14.

seems sufficient so long as we are not contemplating any work for women of College grade in the North India Mission. If we contemplated such a development, the Board might temporarily write us to whether it would be better to develop another women's college or to seek some combination with the Methodists.

We have heard from Mrs. Morris of the Philadelphia Women's Board and from Mr. Wright of the Board of Christian Education, Ohio, who they believe would be an excellent trainer of kindergarten teachers. She is willing to accept the position, however, and would go only for three years.

Mr. Wright is not willing to go on this basis, on the ground that what is wanted is not a general kindergarten teacher, but one who can train a few Indian children as girls as kindergarten teachers, and Miss Lemon could do. Our inquiry, however, has been that the Mission was asking for someone to take up this work as a permanent worker, so that the school could send out a steady stream of young women trained in kindergarten methods. Of course, it may be that Mr. Wright is right in the Board's view. If so, and the Mission desires to proceed with the Miss Lemon plan, the Board is asked, and regards this expenditure of money as a very small one, that the appointment of another woman on the regular basis, to take up such work as the Mission may assign, will the Mission kindly cable the words "Lemon Yes."

I hope that all the members of the Board are well, and with warm regards and best wishes, I am, very truly, your faithful guide you in your many and great perplexities, I am

Very faithfully yours,

Dictated June 26th.

July 3rd, 1917.

Dr.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

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My dear Dr. Lucas:

I am sending you this with a few letters addressed to the Board and to the Board of Missions, to which you will find a great deal that I wish to be very confidential, so as to talk over together. You will find some information as to how the money for the Kura School, and I hope that I shall be able to say more of the subject of the Christian and non-Christian teachers in all of this letter. When I read some of your letters of May 1901, we found you were the one character of the non-Christian teachers you said I read, who had been with you from since in fifteen years, and was one of the most and best life, present at the daily worship and rising every morning at the first of prayer, I was wondering each man did not come to Christ, and wonder if we should be a better of course that they would not come, so I often, from an honest and sincere effort was made in trying them to a position that would bring them over to Christ's camp. I could only answer that the others were good, I was as well as I, at least well, and could be sure that we should have succeeded in, being drawn over to Christ's service. And yet that question has raised the general question as to whether, in the case of these non-Christian men who have been with us for years in the schools, we can not only have them to assist in the work, but have acquiesced in the supposed hopelessness of their conversion. If, now, we deliberately set out to exert every effort to get our Christian teachers not by holding out financial inducements nor by sending them away from other Missions, but by getting into men's

Dr. Lucas - 2.

Is not the spirit of an official Christian Discipleship, and it is made this our one conscious purpose, right or wrong, to see within a few years some large and definite results?

I think I had better not trouble you with a number of letters from you that I have been thinking of writing. I have before me two year letters of January 2nd, March 14th, Jan. 21 1901, and April 28th, and also the letter of May 6th regarding the Matra School.

The letter of May 6th has been duly received. I am now from the Matra School, and the Rev. Dr. Cleveland and I are a talk with her about the school. We are going to have some more work to do in Liverpool on September 2nd.

I was very glad to have your article on the Allahabad Convention of Religious Workers published in the 1st. I referred to the Convention in speaking at the General Assembly this year.

I am sending you, herewith, a copy of a little book on Christianity and the Christian Church, which I have written for the use of the women's mission societies. I think it very useful for explaining the meaning of the Christian Church, and for showing you the meaning of the Church in the world. I think it is a very good book, and it is going to be an increasingly living question, and it is going to raise the whole problem of the authoritativeness of the Christian Church, for example, because there is a question of the Christian Church's authority, and of course it is so hard to get up the authority of the Christian Church. It will be interesting to watch the development of these things and the growing struggle in the new forms which it will take.

I wish with you that Dr. Ewing might be relieved of some of the heavy burdens at the College. I think it would be well to get the burden to

270. 100. 50.

and the other two, 100. 100. 100. and I think you are going to read on these

100. 100. 100.

100. 100. 100. 100.

100. 100. 100. 100.

Dictated June 28th.

July 10th, 1911.

My dear Miss Keach,

Very cordially yours,

Very cordially yours,

My dear Miss Keach,

It was a pleasure to receive this morning your note of July 5th. It will be left to the Board of Directors to determine your location, but I think you should give the Board of Directors, 211, 1st St., and the Board of Directors, 211, 1st St., in care of the Rev. A. B. Smith, D.D., 211, 1st St., 211, 1st St. You may not be located in Alabama, but if not, we will be glad to hear from you and to hear from you as you can inform your friends of your permanent address.

I am sure you will have many pleasant memories of it. We also all look back on it with very great pleasure, and trust that the influence of it may be abiding.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated July 10th.

Jul. 13th, 1917.

Miss Mary, etc.

Silver Bay, N.S.

My dear Mrs. B.

I am sorry I cannot see you at Silver Bay on Friday, when I was there at the conference, when we could have talked together about the plan suggested in your letter of July 10th. I am afraid it will not be possible to carry it out. It is a case of expenditure and the Board has not yet considered it, and while it may be very proper for the Board to consider such expenditures, yet, seeing the state of the matter, it is scarcely an ideal thing to have to dole out money on our responsibility, we hesitate to begin a new course of policy. It would certainly be impracticable to use for the purpose the money for your language teacher's salary, as that amount does not seem to be very great in India, and you will need it all on the spot.

Not much else could Mr. Campbell be able to do for you at New Wilmington, if you sent there next month, in case we could find it possible to meet the financial conditions and in some other way.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated July 19th.

July 18th, 1921.

The Rev. W.F. Johnson, D.D.,
The Lomas Apartments,
12th and Q. Streets,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Dr. Johnson:

I have received the enclosed letter, which is beyond our limited intelligence. Will you kindly look it over and return it with an explanation of its contents and a suggestion of the proper reply?

You will have heard of Dr. and Mrs. Thackwell's safe arrival. They went out with only a dog's sledging team, to Chukotka. They arrived in the midst of our most trying heat, and I think were badly reminded of India.

With kind regards, I am

Very faithfully yours,

Enclosure.

July 26th, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton,

100 Jefferson Ave.,

Hartford, Conn.

My dear Miss Fullerton,

We deeply sympathize with you and Dr. Fullerton in your great loss in your brother's death. I remember him as so vigorous and robust that it has been hard to think of him as laid aside this last year and as now having finished his work. It has been a strong and useful life, and where he has gone we may be sure all great abilities are being used to the full in the service to which he had given himself forever.

I hope you and Dr. Anna are not too much worn by your watching and care and trust that you are both now a good rest in some quiet and comfortable place for the rest of the summer.

With warm regard, I am,

Your sincere friend,

Dictated July 24th.

North India Mission - 5.

2. 3. Since writing the above, we have received the following letter from Lord Kinnaird, in behalf of the Zenana Bible and Medical Mission.

1, Pall Mall East,
London, S.W. 11 July, 1911.

Dear Dr. Spear,

You will be aware that for many years past the Zenana Bible & Medical Mission has given, and is still giving large help to the Missionaries of your Society, by doing the women's work at some of your Stations in India. At Lahore, Meerut, and other places we have maintained many workers and have done work which your missionaries admit you would otherwise have been obliged to do.

The Committee are most regretfully leaving instructions to prepare for closing the Zenana work at Lahore, our Hospital at Benarso and other places, in consequence of the debt to the Bankers having reached to over £10,000, of which £3,000 was added last year. Drastic curtailment is imperative unless substantial help is forthcoming within the next 3 or 4 months.

I enclose a copy of a united letter from the missionaries just received to the hope that your Board can give assistance at this critical juncture in view of what I have stated.

Of course, I have no thought of suggesting that you should help any other Society - that would not be reasonable; but what crossed my mind was that if you were extending your work (which I believe is a fact, and not a wish) and there is a solid established and good work which your own missionaries run and do good might it not (under certain circumstances) be your policy to keep on a good work, rather than start a new work. Of course, this is on the assumption that you have the command of money. I may add I have put this situation also before Dr. Goudier.

Yours very sincerely, with very kind regards,

Kinnaird

Our religious finances do not seem to improve.

The enclosure which Lord Kinnaird sent is as follows:-

Lucknow, India. May 25th, 1911.

To the Managing Committee, Zenana Bible and Medical Mission.

Dear Friends,

We trust that you will pardon us for approaching you on a matter which, while having to do with the working of your own organization, has also a vital bearing on all mission work in Lucknow. Because of close and friendly cooperation between the various missions in the city, we have become practically one body, so united in our interests as in our sympathies and purposes, each highly sensitive to the successes or reverses that may come to the others. It is because the success of the work of all our Societies is in a large measure dependent upon the success of the work of each Society, that we make bold to lay this position before you.

Through the Missionaries in charge of your Lady Kinnaird Memorial Hospital we have learned of the plan to close the Institution in July. The prospect of such action being taken fills us with concern. The continued life of this Hospital for women is necessary to the success of all mission work in Lucknow. To discontinue it will seriously affect all Christian work in the city. Its long record of Christian service, its long list of suffering women who have entered

North India Mission - V.

the walls, the open door of hope it has set before depressed hearts and darkened minds have all combined to make its continued existence of tremendous importance to the work of all our Societies, and its closing will be a real disaster to our entire work.

Lucknow is the strategic centre for work among Moslems for this part of Asia, and the recent Conference of workers among Moslems laid great stress on the necessity of work among Mohammedan women. The closing of the Hospital will be a backward step from which we cannot easily recover. Moslem women were never more susceptible to kindness than now, nor ever more ready to listen to the Gospel of Christ, and we feel that it is of vital importance that this door of hope and healing be kept open to them.

Aside from the directly religious and spiritual aspect of the question, may we point out that the Hospital property is splendidly located and eminently fitted for the work now carried on there. As the municipality is watching every opportunity to acquire for its own use available sites, even the temporary closing of the Institution may jeopardise the buildings and land.

Sympathizing most deeply with you in the financial difficulty which makes it seem necessary to close the work, yet being on the ground and realizing what the step will mean to all Christian work in the City and surrounding districts, our Missionary Conference, consisting of the workers of all Societies, pleads with you to again consider the matter and, if it is in any way possible, devise some means whereby this medical work among the women of Lucknow may be continued.

(Signed) J. W. Robinson (M.F. Mission)

L.A. Gore " " "

Elizabeth Hoge " " "

Charles B. Cook, M.D. (Reformed Episcopal)

H. Menzies (Civil Chaplain)

E. Reed (W.M.S.)

C.G. Mylrea (U.M.S.)

We have replied to Lord Kinnaird as follows:-

Your kind letter of July 11th has been received. We had already heard with great distress of the inadequacy of the contributions received by the Zenana Bible and Medical Mission. For many years, in many parts of India, the workers of this Mission have worked side by side with our missionaries, and your confidence that any limitation of the work of the Zenana Bible and Medical Mission would be keenly regretted by us is well founded. We will write at once to our Missions in India, quoting your letter, and will ask our Missions to report to us or to take up directly with your representatives on the field the question of any relief which our Missions will be able to afford in taking over the work of the Zenana Bible and Medical Mission. I do not know whether our Missions will feel that they can do anything, because they are already overburdened with the work which they are trying to carry with inadequate support. We have largely increased the appropriations for our work in India this year, but even with this increase the Missions feel limited, and have appealed for a further increase of our expenditure in India. I am sure, however, that my will take up the problem in the most systematic sympathetic and earnest way, and we shall be interested in the report that they will make to us or through your own missionaries to you.

1997

[illegible]

of the Board of the Society have all voted out of the financial
difficulties and the financial committee has been formed. The Board
has a plan, of course, to pay the debts which are to be spent on the mission.
But they are not to pay those debts for a college, either for the equipment, the
building, or the salaries of the teachers, etc. The Board has
decided to pay in such a manner as to be received, or from the amount
of the mission will have received. You are quite right in saying that
the Board has followed the policy of not spending funds from the North Indian
mission for the college, but the Board has decided to pay the college
the amount of the mission for the college independently of the
North Indian mission, which has made the college virtually another mission in its
relation with the Board.

[illegible]

I do not need to assure you of my interest in the College, or of our
intention to do all in our power to make the college a place of learning things on
a broad basis, and to make it a place of learning things on a broad basis.
Instead of one, living in upon one another's life.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

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It is good to hear that you are feeling so well. I, too, remember the old days with their joys and sorrows, and the friendship that has been a constant source of comfort and blessing.

I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

We have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you a great deal lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

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—

It is my duty as a public servant to ensure that the public interest is served and that the government is accountable to the people. I am committed to transparency and to ensuring that the public has access to the information it needs to make informed decisions. I will continue to work to improve the government's performance and to ensure that it is responsive to the needs of the people.

...the
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It is not just that the two countries have different political systems, but that the two countries have different political systems. It is not just that the two countries have different political systems, but that the two countries have different political systems.

1. The Commission has been informed that the Government of the United Kingdom has agreed to contribute to the cost of the study.

... ..

...Your sincere friend,

Mr. McGraw - 3.

With kind regards, I am

Very truly yours,

Enclosure.

7.3. - July 26th.

Some writing has been done, I have come down to your letter of March 11th, which was separated from the other letters from you, in which you ask about the policy in some of our Missions. I am glad you had an opportunity to talk so fully with Mr. Swallen. As to your questions, I think you can learn something from him by way of warning. As far as Laos is concerned, they have done splendidly there in the way of self-support. As to Siam proper, practically nothing has been done, because there are almost no converts. Why there are no converts, I do not know. Buddhism has always seemed to me to be about as difficult to deal with as any other type of thought in the world, except Islamism. And indeed, I am inclined to think that Siamese and Chinese Buddhism is worse than Islamism. But the missionaries from Siam are not taking it, and I know that some of them hold that one reason why we have little result there is that we simply have not done the evangelistic work which we can bring the result. I only know, however, that after more than sixty years of stationary work in Siam, we haven't a single ordained native minister. In West Africa the work is going forward marvelously. I would suggest your reading the reports on West Africa & the Board's reports for the past few years. I think you have there, and I enclose, as presenting a somewhat similar situation in Africa, a copy of Bishop Tucker's address before the English Synod Congress on the work in Africa. I am sending Dr. Kelsey if he will write you a letter about the importance of the West African Missions, or will get some of the African missionaries who are at home or through to do so.

1. 1912 - 4.

I have had a number of books sent to Dr. Houghall some time ago
at his request, as a member of the Committee appointed to study Mission methods.

2. 1913 - 1.

Miss Ruth - 5.

...the very flavor of whose life is preserved in the Biography by his
...the ... the ... the ... the ... the ...
...than by a study of these five books that I have suggested.

I hope that you are very well and that you will often write, and with
kind regards, I am

Very faithfully yours,

A. L. ...

July 22nd, 1911.

Miss Mabel H. Griffith,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Miss Griffith:

I want to tell you how much I appreciate your having written so promptly after reaching the field, and not only so promptly, but such a thoroughly satisfactory note. I hope that as the months have gone by, you have been increasingly happy in the work, and trust that God is going to bless you in it ever more and more richly.

Just at present I suppose you are wrestling still with the language. I hope you will not be daunted by its difficulties, but will only rejoice in them.

Have you looked up at all the use of phonetics in connection with your language study? The India missionaries who were in attendance at the New Englanders' Conference were greatly interested in Mr. Cummings' presentation of his phonetic method of language study. Miss Newton especially, who was born in India, and of course has the native intonations, was amazed at the work done by a young woman, beyond the age at which missionaries are usually sent out to India, who had been studying for less than a month with Mr. Cummings. I hope you will not be satisfied with anything less than a thorough mastery of the language. Also important, I must say, of course, is the spiritual equipment that we need here, and that it is so difficult to preserve amid the conditions of missionary life.

I have had some good thoughts lately about the relationship of the physical life to outward service of Christ. They came to me in reading the third chapter of the Epistle to the Philippians. I have later written for you a spiritual language.

With kindest regards to all, I remain, dear Miss Griffith, your sincere friend, and I am sure all will be for the best in the end.

Miss Griffith - 3.

Dear Miss Griffith - I have also one word to say to you, about the
 of Jesus Christ and I am glad in him. I am glad that
 that in the world there is just one need in our own lives, namely,
 to be in the world. In order that there may be breadth of service, a new following
 with God, that there may be a new love of man. Is this not so?

I hope that you are very well, and with kind regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

43 33 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060 1061 1062 1063

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861. It is a copy of the original letter, and is signed by Abraham Lincoln.

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... ..
... ..
... ..

My love is found in the night,
In the land of the living and the dead,
In the land of the living and the dead,
In the land of the living and the dead.

I am glad to hear that you are
 doing well. I hope you are
 well and happy. I am
 well and happy. I am

1913

I have a great deal of love
 When you are here and when you're gone,
 And I am glad to see you go,
 But I am glad to see you come.
 I am glad to see you come,
 Because you are my home.

My Gringo, 1913.

For the first time, I was in a position to see the truth, and I was not in any way
in a position to see the truth. I was not in a position to see the truth, and I was not
in a position to see the truth, even where they seem most unlikely.

With kind regards, I am

For: Mr. William J. Hall

Dr. Duggan

and by the same time, we had been assured that the
the "Globe" was in the hands of the "Globe" and that
the "Globe" was in the hands of the "Globe".

and by the same time, we had been assured that the
the "Globe" was in the hands of the "Globe" and that
the "Globe" was in the hands of the "Globe".

It is a great comfort to find, and on this point and so rapidly that

the "Globe" was in the hands of the "Globe" and that

Some time ago we received the following letter from Miss Mary S. Huntington:

My dear friend

I am writing to you of the kind of work that is being done in the
of the "Globe" and that the "Globe" is in the hands of the "Globe".

I am writing to you of the kind of work that is being done in the
of the "Globe" and that the "Globe" is in the hands of the "Globe".

I enclose, however, a copy of my reply. I hope that the enclosed will
have relieved the problem in connection with the "Globe". I don't suppose
it is the future further increases my relief in any way. I don't suppose
it would be good for me ever to have anything but the "Globe" and that
the "Globe" is in the hands of the "Globe".

Dr. Sweeney - G.

the very subject that took us to India.

It will be a great pleasure to hear from you again, and with kindest regards, I am

Very truly yours,

Dr. Sweeney

Enclosure.

July 31st, 1911.

Rev. J. Wesley Ann,

Antiochian Christian College,

Michigan, Ind.

My dear Mr. Ann:

We all sympathize with you in the severe illness through which you have passed, and we rejoice to hear that you are now well on the way to recovery. I trust that you may yet find all that you have lost and more, and be better now than you were before your illness.

Mr. Dagwood came to me your two letters to him, telling your first impressions of India and comparing the Indian character with the natives of North Dakota. I am very much interested in the comparison. One of the most interesting points in your letter is that the Indians are so much opposed to the coming of the white man, and the medical advice is so much against it. Would you say that the Indian climate is much more trying than the climate here, if one takes proper care?

Mr. Dagwood has been very busy. Away of his work and place I have not seen him since he landed, but met Carl Thompson every now and then. He and Mr. Thompson were both in Northfield, and we all spoke together at a meeting, presenting the opportunities for men in other lines of work than medicine and the ministry.

I was glad to have the opportunity to talk with Mr. Avey about the work and to know the prospects and of the problems which you and he have to face in it. The difficulties are not only in the work, but in the home. I thought of the New York Times a couple of years ago, a editorial on Felix Oswald, the biologist, who seemed to be a very fine thing, and to be a great success in his work. For all of us the work is very hard and the home life is very hard.

Mr. Tolson - 2.

My dear Mr. Tolson, I am very glad to hear from you, and am glad to hear that you are well. I am well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same.

I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same. I am glad to hear that you are well, and hope this letter finds you the same.

I hope that you and Mrs. Tolson are both well, and that you are happy and content.

Yours sincerely,
J

July 24th, 1911.

Guyana, U.P.,

India.

My dear Mr. Dwyer:

I have just received the minutes of the Special Meeting of the North India Mission, embodying the following resolution:

Resolved, (1) That the Board be requested to sanction the appointment of Mr. Dwyer as a missionary of the North India Mission, at a salary of \$1,000 per annum, to be paid in advance of the Board's later action, if the Board so order.

(2) That the Mission ask the Board to send to Mr. Dwyer the usual expenses of a missionary, and a small sum for his personal expenses, to be paid in advance of the Board's later action, if the Board so order.

The resolution was adopted at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Board yesterday, and the following action was taken:

It was agreed to appoint Mr. Dwyer as a missionary of the North India Mission, at a salary of \$1,000 per annum, to be paid in advance of the Board's later action, if the Board so order. It was also agreed to send to Mr. Dwyer the usual expenses of a missionary, and a small sum for his personal expenses, to be paid in advance of the Board's later action, if the Board so order. The Board also agreed to appoint Mr. Dwyer as a missionary of the North India Mission, at a salary of \$1,000 per annum, to be paid in advance of the Board's later action, if the Board so order.

You will have heard directly from the Mission as to whether it has received the Board's sanction. I am sure that the Board will be very glad to have you fill out the return at once to the Rev. Stanley Jones, D.D., 135 Fifth Avenue, New York City. With the clearest of regards to all, I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours truly,
[Signature]

...also, a list of the references which it will save time if
...will send to those whose names you will be giving in answer to the last
...on the application blank, with the request that they will forward them
...to Dr. White.

It is a pleasure to know that one is available for this work who is
...qualified technically, and so thoroughly in sympathy spiritually with
its missionary purpose.

Very faithfully yours,

...

July 31st, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton,
157 Jefferson St.,
Hartford, Conn.

My dear Miss Fullerton,

Your kind note of yesterday is just received. I was afraid that you and Mr. Anna would be much worn by your anxieties and watchings of these last weeks. I hope you may have a thoroughly good rest this summer. I expect to be here at least until the middle of August, and perhaps all of the summer, and of course there will always be someone in the office, even if others are away.

It is so good to know that you and Mr. Anna are both looking forward to returning to India. Even if you feel that you must limit the responsibilities which you assume there, it will be a great blessing to the work to have you return.

With sincere regard, I am,

Very faithfully yours,

July 31st, 1911.

Mr. R. T. Avey,

Blackton, Iowa.

My dear Mr. Avey,

I got another copy of your letter of May 19th, but it came just at the Assembly time, and since then I have been on a round of Conference engagements.

I think one time of the year is as good as another time for seeing men, I wished you can find the men. In the summer they are to be found at the seashore, in the mountains and abroad, and in the winter in the cities here. Summer time is better in many regards for seeing them than in the winter, except that in the summer they are scattered and more difficult to get at accessibly in one place.

I think Dr. Eliot sent you a copy of his last letter to me with regard to his need of men. I am sorry to have to say that Brewster is unavailable. He hoped to be able to go, and his support had been pledged, but his home conditions will prevent his going now. The support pledged for him, I am sorry to have to say, will not be available for anyone else.

This leaves us the necessity of finding the three men for whom Dr. Eliot asks and being sure of their support. Dr. Eliot was counting on Mr. Gunnison and Mr. Severance each to support one. I have written to Mr. Severance, asking whether Dr. Eliot's understanding was correct. Meanwhile, however, we must be finding the men for him, and if we can get support for any of them as well the better. Dr. White has written to half-a-dozen men, and I hope some of them may be available. All the men we have thus far approached have dropped out.

Mr. Avey - 2.

Mr. Swing's letter as regards Aldredge is not entirely clear to me. Does he mean to imply that Aldredge is to be a regular missionary, supported by the Mission, but to be assigned to work in the College?

I hope you are having a good summer.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated July 27th.

August 1st, 1911.

The Rev. S. M. Gillam,
 245 North 40th St.,
 Philadelphia, Pa.

My Dear Mr. Gillam,

I have no information whatever as to why the North India Mission cut down the amount assigned for the balance on the new property for Ganpore from 10,000 to 4,000 rupees. The Mission has not sent any letter in explanation of the revised distribution. Is not 10,000 rupees required for the balance, instead of 4,000. Will not the application of 4,000 rupees leave remaining still an obligation of \$2,000. Gold?

I had a call the other day from Mr. W. W. Adair, one of the elders of the church in Pleasantville, N. Y., which is looking for a pastor. It would be an ideal place for you and Mrs. Gillam, and I gave Mr. Adair your name. You may hear from him as to the possibility of supplying the church.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated July 31st.

August 1st, 1921.

Mr. Sam Muggins.

155 Fifth Avenue.

New York City.

My dear Sam:

I had a call this morning from a lawyer named Stephen Dunham, a man of thirty-seven, with a wife and children, who has had a long education in industrial and agricultural work, and who wanted to know whether we had any work on the field of the kind that he had in mind, and then he went on to describe just what he was proposing to do. He was coming with a view to the possibility of his taking up such work, and indicated that he thought he could raise some money for it. I told him that you would be here on Wednesday, and he said he would come in to see you Wednesday morning. His address is 115 Broadway, in case you should miss him and you should ever care to write to him.

Looking forward to seeing you on Wednesday morning, and regretting that I have to leave on the 2nd night again for I have to go to the Young People's Conference, I am

Very cordially yours,

August 4th, 1911.

The Rev. Henry Forman, D.D.,

Muzrai, U.P.,

India.

My dear Forman:

This is simply a note to report a formal action confirming what I wrote in my last letter to the Mission regarding Dr. Lucas's proposal and the action of the Executive Committee with reference to a Normal School. It is felt here, first, that the whole question should be carefully considered in Mission meetings in connection with the large discussions on problems of Mission policy which I understand will take place.

Second: - That there should be conference or correspondence between the two Missions on the subject with a view to pursuing a uniform policy and considering at least the question of meeting the need for two Missions by a single institution. And

Third: - That the Mission should report whether the importance of the Normal School is so great that because the Board should not be able to finance it in addition to the present appropriations, the Missions are prepared to curtail work elsewhere ~~work~~ in order to provide for it, in whole or in part. I need not add that every effort will be made to increase the appropriations of the Missions so that no such emergency as this will have to be confronted.

You may be interested in the following paragraphs in a recent letter from

Dr. Fife on the subject:

You also spoke of the need of Normal Schools for the preparation of teachers for our schools. As I see the situation the only training schools in the strict sense of schools for training teachers is for the teachers of the elementary schools in the villages. We have no need for institutions to train the men who would be employed in any department of our High Schools. There is an excellent Training College at Lahore conducted by the Government that trains teachers better than we could do without a heavy expense. They have trained English teachers for universities, and as far as I know they all stand for a good deal of quality.

August 3rd, 1911.

The Rev. J. J. Lucas, D.D.,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Dr. Lucas:

Your good letter of June 29th, with its enclosed clipping from the "Herald" of June 17th has been received, and I have read both the letter and the clipping carefully and have taken them to Dr. Brown to read, and we have talked the matter over in our Council.

As one could hold more firmly and ardently than we do here the ideal of a genuinely independent Indian Church. Dr. Brown and I in all that we have written have argued for this ideal with all our power, and so far as we have any power in guiding the policy of the Board, it will always be in the direction of the most generous recognition of the autonomy and independence of native Churches, and in the most efficient adaptation of our policy to the up-building of such Churches.

It is precisely because we hold this view so firmly that we are so anxious to see that the course of action which you propose is a wise one. As far as I can see, it is a reversal to Dr. Lumsden's policy, and stands at length in the little book called "Missionary Papers." He was always opposed to the idea of Missions & Mission Councils, and thought that all the work should be carried on under the direction of presbyteries. After fifty years of work under that policy we had not the faintest semblance of a real native Church in India. Whatever success we have made since then in establishing the idea of a Church and any progress toward the attainment of that ideal has been due to a square repudiation of Dr. Lumsden's policy. Handing over everything to the native Church to administer or to a miscellaneous company of foreigners and natives, organized in the name of the Church seems to us would be the most effective way of postponing that development of self-

Dr. Lucas

support and self-activity in the native church without which self-government will be unworkable and debilitating.

I wish you could read again what I have written on the subject in "Christianity and the Nations," in the chapter on the Native Church and our relation to it and the chapter on the national status of missions, and that you would also read Dr. Brund's book "The Foreign Missionary" again, in which he discusses the same problems. I am writing to you, also, on the basis of reports which I wrote years ago in China and Japan, discussing some aspects of the question of our relationship to the native church, and I am sending you, also, again the admirable address of Bishop Tucker to the Church in Uganda, a copy of which I think I sent you some years ago.

As regards the question of the whole of giving the native church responsibility for the administration of foreign funds seems to me to come at the wrong time, however. Many a native church is more in the spirit of self-propagation, as it is in Korea, or with no spirit of self-propagation, as it is in Japan, than the problem of sharing with it the administration of foreign funds is a very different one, and we have found the problem of funds that also come a church we must be prepared to go a long way, as we are doing now in Japan. And there you are dealing with a church that is almost entirely in the matter of self-propagation, and which has scarcely a single genuinely self-supporting congregation, the problem of entrusting to it the administration of large funds from abroad is a radically different one.

As a matter of fact, where we are dealing with churches as those in Korea and Japan, it is found that the whole problem takes an entirely different form from that which it takes in India. The Japanese church doesn't want to mix together foreigners and natives. It wants the Church of Christ in Japan to be a bona fide Japanese Church, and it will not even allow the missionaries to become members of the presbyteries on the Japanese basis. But in India the sad element of the situation is that there is no such spirit. The strongest motives which to be

Dr. Linton - B.

Even as alien and expatriated nations, or as expatriated I should say, more pathetically but only trying to be faithful to the faith. It goes down to such a Church the administration of great sums of money, in comparison with which what the Church is doing is a mere bagatelle. It seems to me is to play with the question of Church independence and to bring into play the dog of a living, genuinely autonomous, self-sustaining Church.

I raised a point some time ago in one of my letters to India, the question as to whether the money had not come from the money now made to the presbyteries, given on the basis of contributions proportionate to their needs, and also how much of this progress is self-support. If, on the other hand, assuming these funds come to the extent of sufficiently administering large sums in fact compared with the native Church, we are likely to produce self-support I should gladly agree to, but there is not the least likelihood of its being so. On the other hand, such a policy is more likely to produce an opposite result.

If the administration of all the ecclesiastical work were transferred to the Presbytery, what would become of the evangelistic work carried on by the missions? Would they have no voice in its administration?

Likewise, if the educational work were transferred to an educational Board and no part of it, side up of the representation of the missions and churches, and transferred to them, no part of it, would the educational work done by women be exempted from this Board's control, or would this Board administer their work without allowing them any representation? Furthermore, as to persons to split the mission work between and place the educational work under the control of a Board which would not be dealing also with the evangelistic work and thus which as such ought to be made closer and not more distant from the evangelistic work? And would not all the arguments for such a separation of the educational work yet more strongly in the affirmative, and would not the unity of our missionary administration be dissolved ere long by such a process of separate organization of departments?

Dr. Lucas - 4.

I can not remember the Board has taken any action discouraging young missionaries from sailing with the presbyteries of India. Years ago the General Assembly advised missionaries to sever their connection with the home Church and to become connected with the presbyteries of the foreign field, but before he died, Dr. Ellwood had become an earnest opponent of this view and as I have stated the Church of Christ in Japan excluded missionaries from such status, and almost all of our missionaries in Brazil signed a paper to the Board requesting the Board to allow them to withdraw from the Brazilian presbyteries and advocating such a policy of withdrawal. The Board has no rule on the subject, but for some years it has not placed any constraint on missionaries, as was done in the early years to keep them from the home presbyteries and to join the presbyteries of the field. My own opinion is that the ideal plan would be to have missionaries properly trained that were entirely independent, so that the missionaries can be self-sustaining.

I could go on and write a large volume on the great problems with your interesting letter and statement dealt with, but as I have said enough, I will add to what I have written in this letter the discussion in "The Nations" and Dr. Brown's discussion in "The Sunday Morning" I think Dr. Brown dealt with the question, also, in some of the reports which he presented after his first visit to Asia, copies of which were sent you at the time and which you may have in your files.

I have spoken very freely of what has been in my mind in writing your letter, but Dr. Brown and I have no hard and fast notions of the ^{method} of procedure and are entirely open-minded toward any method that may lead us to the right end. If recalling all the missionaries and turning over the funds to the Native Church to administer, the question may be raised the ideal of adequate evangelization and an autonomous self-sustaining Church, we are quite prepared for this course; but it seems to me that every effort of which should be made which secured the ideal of a true indigenous, self-sustaining Church.

Dr. Lucas - 5.

and which is the seriousness of that character and the weakness of that character's spiritual aggressiveness by confining it to a narrow sphere and by burying it within an immense and overwhelming spiritual activity of the world. The show themselves capable of doing so by that which is mother's only by proper administration of that which is their own, and I do not fit my son for a strong and independent life by making him dependent upon in the administration of that which I, and not he, have produced. And transferring the figure to Missions, it seems to me fair to say that the harmonious and effective administration of the joint capital is of less importance than the training of the Native Church to possess a capital of its own, to stand up on its feet with a strong, vigorous, true life and a spirit of wholehearted and independent responsibility. I believe that a few Bibles in the hands of the people would do more for this day than could be brought about by any amount of money or the building up of organizations. I write to you asking just a little of the spirit of that Bibles, and the practical spirit of self-reliance, self-responsibility, and self-reliance which he possessed among the Indian Churches of India. Could not a few strong men among our Indian Churches be brought to the point of view and to possess a self-reliance in India?

With warm regard, I am,

Very affectionately yours,

August 15th, 1911.

The Rev. W. L. Hemphill,
Fatehgarh, U. P., India.

My dear Mr. Hemphill,

Your good letter of July 5th was received two days ago, and I was very glad to get it and to hear of the splendid progress that you have made in the way of Christianizing your teaching staff. I think it is misconceiving the matter a little, however, to suppose that a Mission School in India which makes its teaching staff Christian deserves for so doing to have its claims for buildings or maintenance given precedence over the needs of Mission Schools in other fields, which have made their teaching force Christian from the very beginning. In Christianizing our educational work in India, we are only doing what we ought to have done from the outset. As between different schools in India, the Board's action implies that the Board thinks those schools should have preference which are most in accord with the true missionary educational ideals and which are best fulfilling the functions of Mission Schools; but the Board is not prepared practically to penalize the Mission work in other fields by deducting money from them to apply in India, because India is now only doing what some of these other fields have done from the very beginning. I say this, not by way of hiding anything, but to draw attention that the progress you are making at Fatehgarh is exactly the Board's ideal and encouraged work. I think it does, but only to let you see the point of view which is taken and acted on by the representatives of the India Mission, I have to say that actually here on the part of those who are responsible for the work in other fields and who refuse to allow the Mission work which they are responsible to be charged, as they put it, with the cost of correcting conditions in India which ought not to have grown up and which should have been provided against by our missionary policy long years ago.

Mr. Hemphill - 2.

I don't need to tell you of my thorough personal sympathy with you in your needs at Patchgarh, and I am sorry that the Mission did not feel able to assign you what you need for the High School in its redistribution of its allotment from the Kennedy Property Fund. The Mission having failed to do this, and the Board having expended the whole amount set aside from the Kennedy Bequest for property, there is no fund out of which your urgent need can be met, unless the North India Mission should place your need first on the supplemental list of its property needs which I hope it will prepare. As my last letters to the Mission have indicated, there will be a balance of appropriation available for India, probably from the portion of the Kennedy Bequest set aside for school buildings, which will be released by Government grants therefor. A very considerable sum will be available in the Punjab Mission, and if any Government grant is available toward the 4500 Rupees set aside for the Nagra Boys' School or for any of the other proposed educational expenditures, the extent of the Government's help toward, I suppose, increase by so much the amount available in the North India Mission. The Board will want to know from the Mission how they think this available amount can best be expended. If the North India Mission would put your High School first on its list, very probably it can be cared for; but Dr. Forman, of course, will make a strong appeal for his Jhansi school and chapel.

It is only a reasonable amount that you ask, and I hope that all that is needed may be provided. The last thing in the world that I should want to do would be to discourage your hope in this matter. All that I can do to help you I shall do, and I am confident that all that I can do will be secured.

If you have a few friends here at home to whom you can write on the subject, I think it will be a great help to you, and if I can help in the matter please let me know. You are doing a good work and will be supported by the Mission, I know, and I can do all that I can for you.

Mr. [illegible]

Respectfully and gratefully,

Very cordially yours,

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Aug. 29, 1911.

The Rev. John W. Ferman,

Calcutta, India.

My Dear Ferman,

We have just sent you, at Mrs. Velte's request, the following telegram:- "Ferman, Calcutta. Delatour Velte appendicitis Samalotodo. Mrs. Velte wishes you inform Velte orally." Two of the words are code words, so that the message, translated, reads:- We grieve to report the death on July 1 of Miss Velte, after a serious operation for appendicitis. Mrs. Velte wishes you to inform Mr. Velte orally."

Mrs. Velte felt that it would be too hard to send the word direct to her husband, but was sure that you would be glad to go up to Calcutta to see him and to break the bitter news to him. We are trusting that God may give you grace for this difficult task, and that he may sustain Mr. Velte in his insupportable sorrow.

Very affectionately yours,

Dictated Aug. 30.

Aug. 7th, 1911.

A. Will...

Plant Industry Gardens,

...

Dear Mr. Sombour,

Your letter of August 4th is just received. I am referring it at once to Mr. Day, with the request that he reply to your inquiry as to the attendance and some provision for your present financial need. Mr. Higginbottom sailed last week for England. I am glad that you are going to be able to join him there and have his company out to India.

With best wishes, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

August 8th, 1911.

The Rev. S. M. Gilliam,

745 North 40th Street,

Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Mr. Gilliam,

Your note of August 5th is just received. Since writing you last, I have received several letters from Dr. Ewing. His only reference to the Cawnpore matter is as follows:-

I do not expect that we shall need the full amount for Cawnpore property. I am hoping that we shall be able to retain both properties without paying much more. The annual rental will be heavy but with such conditions as I expect to get we shall be well justified in undertaking to carry the amount.

I need one thing in order to enable me to see just how the Cawnpore account stands in relation to the Home Office, and that one thing is just this: How much money has been paid in during these years to the Special Fund for Cawnpore? The detailed lists of sums and givers I do not care for. Gilliam deals with that. The dates and amounts of special appropriations made by the Board does not at the moment interest me. I know what as a Mission has been charged against the Board and I have a long list of Special Appropriations made in 1909 and 1910, but if one item be omitted the whole thing will be vitiated. If, however, I know how much money the Board has actually received for the Special Cawnpore Building Fund, I can tell in a jiffy how the account stands. This total should include the \$1245 recently appropriated. The only charge against the fund at the Home End was Gilliam's travel while collecting funds and this I have been charged with and know how to handle in adjusting the account. I've heard from Gilliam that St. Paul's has dropped Cawnpore. He understands that they will redeem their proposal regarding the Church Building. How do you understand the matter?

I will send him what information we can, but I did not know that St. Paul's was expecting to make payments on the church building in Cawnpore. Do you so understand? Have you this assurance from the church?

I don't see how the Board will be able to make any provision for Cawnpore in addition to the 4000 Rupees which the Mission has allotted it out of its Kennedy grant. That grant represented the total amount which the Board is able to set aside at the present time for North India.

Mr. Gilman - 2.

If the Mission cuts out \$2500. Gold from the Campore item and assigns it elsewhere, the Board, I think, will not reverse its action, and it certainly will not feel able to take money from the allotment to other Missions in order to restore to Campore what the North India Mission itself had used away. I shall write to Dr. Mwing, however, that the Mission must not call on the Board now to provide what the Board had provided under the Kennedy Fund, but which the Mission has transferred.

Very cordially yours,

August 9th, 1911.

Mr. H. T. Avey,

Forest Home,

Ithaca, N. Y.

My dear Mr. Avey,

Your good letter of August 5th has been received. I am glad to know that you are at work now in Ithaca, and trust that the Summer School may not disappoint you.

I have the same confusion you have over Dr. Ewing's letter, but there is no use in writing out to clear up all the minor points. If we can find him a man to succeed Mr. Werden - the support being guaranteed by Mr. Severance - and a man to teach physics, I suppose the other matters will work out; or, at any rate, it will allow time for correspondence, without throwing so great a burden on Dr. Ewing as he will have to bear if he cannot get any of these men. Would Richardson be able to teach physics? I am writing to him. We have not been able to get in contact with Rex Harris, of whom Dr. Ewing speaks, and I am writing again to Park College, on the chance of finding him.

Can you get on the track of any physics or biology men?

With reference to the gentlemen I had in mind, whom it might be worth your while to see in the interest of the College, I am inclined to think that almost each one of them has been already found and cultivated by Higginbottom. I had in mind especially Mr. Charles L. Huston of Coatesville, Pa., and I know that Mr. Higginbottom has seen him. He is supporting Mr. Slater and is otherwise interested. Mr. H. P. Crowell of Chicago has promised Mr. Higginbottom \$2500. a year for two years. Mr. Higginbottom saw also Mr. George W. Perkins of New York, but I don't think he committed himself to any

Mr. Avey - 2.

definite help. Another name that I would suggest is Mr. J. Milton Colton of Jacksonville, Pa., and there are some men in Buffalo whom it would be well worth while seeing, who could be best reached through the Rev. A. V. V. Raymond, D.D., pastor of the First Presbyterian Church there.

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Aug. 8th.

August 10th, 1911.

Mr. W. Barker,

Willow Cottage,

Winston on Spay, Thorayshire, Scotland, N.B.

Dear Mr. Barker,

A letter just received from Mr. Bandy gives us your address in Scotland. I fear you may have left India before receiving my letter of July 24th. I enclose a copy, accordingly, herewith and send a duplicate set of the application blanks and the medical certificate.

Very faithfully yours,

August 11th, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton,

c/o The Rev. W. D. Beach,

2021-84th Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

My dear Miss Fullerton,

In accordance with your request of yesterday, I am putting in writing the suggestion as to the best way of carrying out your plan regarding the use of your house in Allahabad. I don't think the matter of holding the title is of very great consequence. If the property is to continue to be used for such purposes as it was built for, that can only be accomplished through having the right workers on the field and having the Mission recognize the obligation entailed by your gift of the house with certain expressions of your desire. I should think it would be perhaps better to have all the titles held in the same way, in the name of the Board itself, but would suggest your writing a statement, expressing just what is in your mind and on your heart as to your hopes and wishes, and send that to the Mission, either directly through me or through the Philadelphia Women's Board to us and then to the Mission.

I am writing now to Dr. Ewing on the subject, so that he may know what you have in mind, and shall be glad to send formally to the Mission any statement that may put the matter in just the way that is most satisfactory to you and Dr. Fullerton.

I have asked Mr. Day's office about the \$150.00 from Mr. Moore, and find that the money was received sometime ago, and that there was correspondence with Mr. Moore which resulted in his request that the money should be held until you came and your desires were ascertained. I am now asking Mr. Day to forward it to Fatehgarh - \$125.00 for the work

Miss Fullerton - 2.

August 11th, 1911.

which Dr. Young has taken over from your sister, and \$125.00 for the work which Miss Lawton has taken over from you.

With kind regards, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Aug. 9th.

Aug. 2nd, 1911.

The Rev. A. H. Ewing, Ph.D.,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Arthur,

Four good letters of the 19th, two of them enclosing the Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Regents of the College, were received last week.

I have just written to you and the Mission recently on various points
 raised and not traversed by others, but shall merely repeat the new points
 raised in your letters.

... The report informs us that the entire amount paid to the Board of Special Road Tax from the initiation of the fund to date is \$225,000, and that all of this has been appropriated in accordance with the regulations which have been sent you.

which have been sent you.

Mr. Gilliam has been somewhat troubled because the Mission did not
the amount which the Board had specified for the Comptroller's property, the Board
having accepted the figures given by the Mission in its original list of requests.
The Board provision was 10,000 Rupees, and this the Mission has cut down to the
amount of 5,000. Mr. Gilliam did not understand why this had been done,
I explained to him, accordingly, quoting what you said in your letter of
July 3rd, and adding what I now pass on to you.

[illegible]

You refer, apparently, to the overdrawn account of the Sara Seward Hospital, the excess being covered by a special appropriation in favor of the Post, Office Building, which was received by the Board for

Dr. Loring - 4.

The New Missions' Conference with all the other new missionaries, and as the understanding was that they were going out for life, if satisfactory, and not on a short-term contract basis, they were counted as quasi-missionaries of the Board, even although their support was provided in the college budget. The Eldredges have been treated in the same way, although in their case, of course, there has been some question in our minds as to whether they are to be on the college budget or the mission budget. The suggestion you make now, that the same as Eldredges connected with the college should be related to the Women's Board in exactly the same way, both as to sympathy and support, as the cases of other missionaries, it seems to me is a reasonable suggestion. We must take action on it now, however; as some further conference would be necessary; and I will hold the matter over until the Board comes back and everybody is gathered once more in the fall, and by that time we will know from you definitely as to the status of the Eldredges and can then perhaps solve the question of a permanent relation to Mrs. Eldredge.

I had a letter yesterday morning from Miss Mary Fullerton and her husband. Among other subjects of discussion was their desire to transfer either to the Women's Board or our Board the property which they own in Michigan. Their desire is that it should continue to be used for the same kind of work in which they were engaged. Miss Mary was proposing, in order to accomplish this, to deed the property to the Women's Board in Philadelphia, with the thought that this would secure the use of the property for the same kind of work. She asked me to write her a letter, giving the explanation I gave you yesterday, and I have done so and enclose herewith a copy.

With warm regard, I am,

Ever affectionately yours,

J. Kent S. Foster

Printed at the ...

Dr. Haring - 7.

1. 3. You will be glad to know that the Messrs. Thomas, formerly of W. H. Hetherell & Co., who died last year and who was one of the warmest friends of our Society, have left a sum of money to spend this money in China and other lands. They are spending some time in China, and I am sure that you will be glad to speak about the possibility of their coming to your Association, so that a welcome will be awaiting them, if they call at any of our stations. Their father left them with ample means, and both his missionary interest and their own are prompting them to make Mission work their first care.

Aug. 22nd, 1911.

The Rev. C. H. Sandy,

Fatehgarh, India.

My dear Mr. Sandy,

Your good letter of July 12th was received yesterday. I wrote to Mr. Dunbar at Calcutta under date of July 24th, sending him the application blanks, but judge from your letter that he will have already sailed for Scotland. I am sending him a duplicate set of the blanks and a copy of my letter at the address which you gave us in Thorayshina. Of course, if the Mission decides to use Mr. Kidraize at Fatehgarh in this work, I presume it must wait till Dunbar's appointment; but Dr. Kidraize's letters seem to indicate that Mr. Kidraize will be used at Allahabad, and that, of course, leaves the way open for the Board to consider the appointment of Mr. Dunbar, as you have suggested.

My letters to the Mission and the printed letters with regard to the general policy of the Board in the use of the Kennedy Bequest and with regard to the special appropriations therefrom for property will have given you full information of the Board's plans on this account. All of the Kennedy Bequest set aside for property has been distributed among the Missions; the balance of the Bequest has been arranged for in ways indicated in the printed statement sent sometime ago. It has been very gratifying to the Board to see the hearty way in which the Missions have approved of its policy as to the use of the Bequest.

I had a good talk with Miss Fullerton and Dr. Fullerton yesterday, with regard to the work in India. They were both feeling a little tired, because of their long watch with their brother, who died a few weeks ago. They are going to get a good rest now and are hoping to return to India, but do not feel that they will be able to resume work on the Plains

Mr. [unclear]

How few of them have been done by virtue of the capital back of them or the resources of their disposal! Of course, in modern business it is different, but I think in the moral and intellectual world to-day, just as truly as in the past, it is still the individual who rejoices in difficulties who is the triumphant conqueror. The history of the world surely is clustered around great characters, who to themselves grant not by money, nor by power, although these may have come to them later, but by the massive and indomitable courage with which they believed success to be possible, and achieved success in the face of all difficulties and hindrances and poverty of resources.

With kind regards to you and Mrs. Sandy, I am,

Yours truly,

Alfred Aug. 9th.

Little Silver, N.J.

My dear Miss Lovett:

In the absence of Mr. Spear I answer your letter of August 22nd. I do not see how we can make arrangements for you to take a course with Mr. Cummings before you sail. It would take time to correspond with Mr. Cummings and from his letter, received today, I judge that he would not care to take this up before the first of September, and we fear that for you to get such hard mental work in just before going to the field might be most injurious to your health. I am sure that you will be able to do that in many of your predecessors have done if you are a little in doubt. Indeed, - regarding the language on the field. From my experience, I should say that the trouble with our missionaries is that they think they can acquire the language solely through books. The best missionaries with whom I have come in contact, a certain amount of hours with a teacher and a book, and then they go to the field, and out into the wilderness. I strongly advise you to get a very good part of your mental equipment. - We know that if, when you go to the field, you resolve to take the language, you will find that it is not a matter of concern, and do not let anything else distract you from this one thing. There is no difficulty in acquiring the language. Some of the missionaries to whom we have sent to the field, have acquired the language readily enough.

August 31st, 1911.

Mr. R. E. Avey,

Forest Home,

Ithaca, New York.

My dear Mr. Avey:

Your note of August 20th is just received. I am sorry you have had such difficulty in getting across of the Delaware River. I suppose it might be easier in the Fall or Winter than in the Summer time, but it ought not to be difficult to find men and women whose business it is to be finding others who are interested in the missionary work.

You would have no difficulty in meeting Mr. Walton of Hometown, Pa. at any time that you are in Philadelphia, providing that he was in the country. I think you could not do better than write to him directly. He is a very open, friendly man, whose primary interest, I think, is in Foreign Missions. You could probably arrange to meet him through Mr. Xavier. I don't know how you could get to Mr. Perkins. Mr. Higginbottom I think could have given you a letter of introduction to him, or you might write directly to him mentioning Mr. Higginbottom and asking for an opportunity to talk with him. I don't know his city address, but his home is at Elmville, New York, and a letter addressed to him there would be sure to reach him.

Very cordially yours,

September 5th, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton,

c/o Dr. Beach,

2021-84th Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

My dear Miss Fullerton:

I enclose, herewith, two letters from Miss Sleeth, a relative of Dr. Beach's and as far as I can judge from the testimonials, a very well qualified candidate for work in India. I send with the letters copies of my replies. Would it be asking too much to request you to send her a letter of advice.

Please return her letters with my copies when you are through with them.

Thank.

With warm regard, I am

Very cordially yours,

Handwritten signature

ENCLOSURES.

Sept. 14th, 1911.

Miss Mary Fullerton.

c/o Mrs. Herman Speer.

Hamonten, N. J.

My dear Miss Fullerton,

Your letter of September 13th, with its enclosures, has come during the absence of Mr. Speer at his home, where he went on Monday for a short holiday. He is expected to return next week, and will be glad then, I know, to see your letter.

Mr. Speer's attention was called sometime ago to the article of Dr. Green in the "Lancet" of "Theology and Science," and he wrote a long letter to the editor of the "Lancet," stating the very erroneous statements about the work of foreign missions.

I trust that you and Dr. Fullerton are having a good rest, and with best wishes for you both, I am,

Very faithfully yours,

Secretary to Mr. Speer.

Sept. 18th, 1911.

Miss Mary Lovett,

My dear Miss Lovett,

I am sorry not to have seen you again before you left. I trust that you got off comfortably and are having a pleasant and profitable voyage.

Miss Foerth gave me the note she made of your inquiry as to the best school in which your brother could prepare for medical missionary work and also as to whether there was any aid that could be secured in such a course. Our Board of Education in Philadelphia has now a plan by which it gives aid to medical students as well as to theological students, and I would suggest your brother's writing to the Rev. J. W. Cochran, D.D., Secretary of the Board, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia. You did not leave his name and address with Miss Foerth, and I assume that you wanted the information in order that you might send it to him.

There are first-class medical schools both in Philadelphia and New York, in Baltimore and Boston. Your brother can choose from one of the best, I think, and I suppose that he will be able to find a good hospital in Baltimore, the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons and Cornell in New York.

I trust that you may find your language study on the field a genuine pleasure and that you may be able to make up there for your loss in not having had the opportunity to take the work with Mr. Cummings.

With warm regard, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

Dictated Sept. 18th.

My dear Mr. [unclear]

I have just received your letter of the 12th inst. with the enclosed note of certification. I am very glad to hear that you are well and hope that the same may be true of all your family. I am sure that you will find the enclosed note of certification very interesting and I hope that it will be of some service to you. I am sure that you will find it very interesting and I hope that it will be of some service to you. I am sure that you will find it very interesting and I hope that it will be of some service to you.

Very respectfully,
[unclear]



October 11th, 1911.

The Rev. A. C. McGaw,

Etah, India.

My dear Mr. McGaw,

Your good letters of August 17th and 30th have been received, and I felt very dear to you the other evening; as I sat at a dinner beside Mr. Smullen and he told me of his trip home and his experiences in the district with you.

I don't wonder at your disappointment at not getting both the Kennedy grant and the Jubilee funds, and the perplexity of the Northwest Board over the question is not unnatural. Miss Halsey has written, sending two letters she had received from Etah on the subject and asking for an explanation, and I enclose herewith a copy of my letter in reply. I am sure you will agree with the reasonableness of the view set forth in it. I am sorry, too, that the Board has not been able to grant all the money asked for for the native currency classes. I enclose a copy of the last financial report of the Treasurer of the Board. Practically all the increase in receipts to date is due either to the Jubilee gifts, which, of course, were all for special property objects, or to the Kennedy Fund, portions of which are included in the enclosed statement and account for the increase in the legacy receipts reported. As you will note, the churches are actually behind what they were a year ago. If only they would forge ahead and double their contributions, as they might well do, we could push everything ahead so much faster. Even as it is, however, I am sure the Board will be able to make a good thing of it in the appropriations for the native work next year, and I am resolved to urge with all my power the needs in northern India, which seem to me to stand first among all the Missions that I am responsible for in importance.

I was glad to learn from your letter of August 30th that the school

Mr. McGaw - A.

accounts were in better shape than you had anticipated and that if you had to close the school at all prematurely it would be very much nearer the end of the year than you had feared. How would all this connect itself with the possibility of your returning this current fiscal year? Would you be entitled to come this year under the Manual regulation as to the term of service? Of course, if you are and the Mission feels you ought, the Board will doubtless strive to provide it, although, as you know, all the appropriations for this year were made out long ago and the Board took on all the obligations that it thought ought to be assumed, and assumed that all the furloughs necessary to be covered during the year had been included. If yours was not, however, and is due and must be taken, I am sure that one way or another the Board will try to provide for it, and if in no other way, by authorizing the charge against the appropriations for next year.

I was interested in your suggestion that in the new developments at Woodstock some in the North India Mission thought that your Mission should have an equal voice, and certainly that work and the work of the Theological Seminary affect both Missions; but if the North India Mission seeks an equal voice in the determining of the use of the money given for Woodstock, ought it not to be willing to assume an equal responsibility in providing the money required for Saharanpur? Both institutions would surely seem to be the charge of both Missions. I hope that the plans for a closer unification of the work of the two Missions may commend themselves to each Mission this Fall, and that it may be possible soon to have some better and more efficient organization of the work that will curtail no just liberty, but will indeed, on the other hand, increase every man's liberty, by increasing his power, making his work more efficient and supporting it better, and correlating it more efficiently with all the other work of the Mission.

But it will not be very long now before we hear from the Mission meeting.

Mr. McGraw - 3.

I trust it may be a thoroughly good one, and that great good may be done and that all the present work may be arranged for in an effective way. I know how strongly you must feel at times that the great problem is just a money problem and that if only the Church could give you the money everything else would be easy; but I know that at other times you realize that this is not the case at all, but that the whole problem is a spiritual problem and waits to be solved until the day when the power of God in us is great enough to overcome the power of evil in us and in the world.

With warm regards, I am,

2 enclosures.

Dictated Oct. 7th.

October 10th, 1911.

The Rev. Mr. Forman,

Calcutta, India.

India.

My dear Mr. Forman:

Before Mr. Speer went away on Saturday on his trip among the Synods in the East and Southwest, he instructed me to send to each Mission Secretary the enclosed printed letter dated June 30th, 1911, a copy of which was sent earlier in the year to each station secretary. This is simply to remind you again of the necessity of having all the statistical blanks, estimates and reports in the Board's hands by December 31st, if the Mission wishes to share in any advance of appropriations which it may be possible for the Board to make next year.

I am sending you this another printed letter with regard to the closing of the statistical year.

With best wishes, I am

Very faithfully yours,

Secretary to Mr. Speer.

Nov. 8th, 1911.

Mrs. Mary Fullerton.

c/o Professor G. S. Fullerton,

Deutscher Bank, Munich, Bavaria, Germany.

My dear Mrs. Fullerton,

I am so sorry not to have seen you and Dr. Fullerton again before you sailed. It seems to me that we have not had any chance whatever to talk over the work in India. I am sorry to think of your going so far away and not intending to come back again before your return to India.

I hope you may have a good rest in Germany and that when you do go back to India it may be with new strength and energy.

I got the Hindustani books which you left, and we will make use of them either in the library or by giving them to any of the new missionaries going out.

We are awaiting with much interest now the minutes of the Mission Meetings, which will come before many weeks.

I have not yet seen any letter from the Philadelphia ladies with reference to the transfer of your house at Philadelphia. Perhaps they have communicated with Mr. Day. If so, I will hear of it from him. We shall do everything possible to arrange the matter to your entire satisfaction.

With warm regards to your sister and yourself, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Oct. 31st.

John S. Spier

Nov. 10th, 1911.

The Rev. J. J. Lucas, D.D.,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Dr. Lucas,

Your good notes of August 22nd, 23rd and 24th were received the end of September, and I thank you heartily for them.

The note of August 23rd, regarding the incorporation of the Punjab and North India Missions, I showed to Mr. Day, who made a copy of it for his files. Your good letter of August 22nd I gave Dr. Brown to read. I have great sympathy and agreement with you in this as in almost everything, and am sure that even Christians have fallen into an entirely too naturalistic way of thinking of the world. St. Paul made no such mistake. He had more doubt, I suppose, about the material world than he had about the spiritual world. The unseen to him was far more real than the seen, or if not more real certainly far more significant. I believe a good deal of our difficulties in theology are due to the fact that we are not thorough-going supernaturalists, but have a little dash of materialism or old deism mixed in with our Christianity. I think we are moving away from all this now into a far freer and more fearless view of the unseen. I agree with you that there are unseen spiritual foes as well as unseen spiritual friends, and that we have got to take the former into account in diagnosing our problems and difficulties as well as the latter.

I said I agree with you in almost everything. One point where I don't see eye to eye with you is in this matter of Mission policy with reference to the Native Church. I have just the same end in view that you have, but it seems to me, as it does to Mr. Macfie in his letter in the "Indian Standard" for October, that the end which we are both seeking is the very end which the plan you proposed will postpone, if not frustrate. Did you ever read

Mr. Brown's discussion of this general subject in "The Foreign Missionary?" I have touched on it in one chapter in "Christianity and the Nations" and dealt with it in various aspects in the reports which I presented to the Board after returning from the Mission fields in 1897. I have some duplicate copies of these reports and am sending you a set herewith. I should, of course, want to qualify them in many points, but in essential principles I should not depart far from them. I want to stop writing anything more until getting your reply.

I think there is room for a book such as you suggest in your good note of August 24th, not only on St. Paul's attitude toward the non-Christian religions but also on the attitude which the Spirit of God sanctioned in the Old Testament Prophets. I remember an address of Dr. Cathbert Hall's some years ago on our Lord's attitude, in which he sought to draw out principles quite at variance with those of the Prophets and St. Paul. I don't think I am qualified to write a book on this subject, however. It would involve a great deal of patient and careful research into the history and the teachings of the Prophets and the Apostles known about other religions than Judaism and Christianity. Of course, there is a great deal that one can learn at once on these subjects from the Bible itself, but to write a satisfactory book on the subject one ought to have a thorough knowledge of the history and backgrounds, in order to enable him to understand fully what he finds in the utterances of the Apostles and Prophets themselves.

As you suggest, I am sending herewith to your address a number of my books for the library of the Allahabad Christian College.

Thank you very much for all the clippings which you have sent in your letters. They are invaluable, and they bring to one's attention a great deal that he would otherwise not see at all. Whenever you chance on anything that you think would be helpful to us here in the "Pioneer" or any of the other Indian papers, I wish you would cut it out and send it to me.

Dr. Halsey.

The two books which are to be sent from New York on December 8th and 9th will be sent on December 10th.

With very affectionately yours,

Very affectionately yours,

Miss M. J. L.

Nov. 10th, 1911.

Mr. Stanley A. Hunter,

Allahabad Christian College,

Allahabad, India.

My dear Mr. Hunter,

Your card of October 6th was received day before yesterday, and I understood that Dr. Halsey's office has also received a request for the use of the two books. I have requested Dr. Halsey to let you have them and trust that they may reach you in due time.

We are looking forward with much interest to the next college report, which ought to come before many weeks.

With kind regard, I am,

Very faithfully yours,

Miss M. J. L.

Nov. 10th, 1911.

Miss Mary A. Forman,

1100 Locust St.,

Albany, Ind.

My dear Miss Forman,

Your good note of August 17th, with reference to Miss Lemon and the kind of kindergarten teacher you wish, came sometime ago. I am sorry that we have not been able to find the person you wanted. We were truly disappointed that the young woman of whom I think I wrote to Dr. Lucas did not feel that she could accept the call to go out. We had several places that we told before her, in the hope that if one did not appeal to her another might, but she decided that her duty lay at home.

I am showing your note to Dr. White, who has charge of the correspondence with candidates, so that he may know just the kind of person we are looking for. I will also tell Mrs. Morris, the Candidate Secretary of the Philadelphia Women's Society.

We have been saying Good-bye the last few weeks to a number of friends returning to India - Mrs. Velte, Mrs. G. S. Forman, Dr. and Mrs. Harrison, and Rev. Mr. Tracy. It has been very few from your country, but we are sure that there will be many more coming.

It has been good to see so many new missionaries going out to India this year. I wish their number might have been doubled, but if only we can send out a few more, a little more will be enough to fill up the vacant places. I will send a steady call, and if we can get ahead as fast as we can, the feeling of love and prayer for the cause may be more worthy to be trusted with a greater work.

1888

1889

1890

1891

Nov. 10th, 1911.

The Rev. R. C. Smith,

Fatehpur-Haswa, U.P., India.

My dear Mr. Smith,

Your letter of August 10th was received at the end of September. I was very glad to get it and the printed notes of the work in the Fatehpur District. I can understand how you must feel pretty lonesome at times, with all this hard work falling on you, with no missionary colleague, but, on the other hand, there must be a satisfaction in being free to work one's own field, trying out plans and carrying them through, and watching the issue.

I wish I could be at your Mission Meeting this year to hear the discussion of Mission Policy, under the committee which has been making investigations this last year reports. I hope that some members of the committee have got over carefully Dr. Gilson's book on "Mission Problems and Mission Methods in South Africa." That seems to me to be one of the most judicious, sensible missionary books which has been written. Of course, conditions vary greatly in different fields, and that means that methods must vary; but problems are the same and principles are the same, and, after all, people are not as much unlike as they seem on the surface. I shall look forward with great interest to your report on behalf of the committee.

We have had no recent word regarding Mrs. Holcomb. I judge she is either holding her own or gaining. I presume if there is any prospect of her recovery, Dr. Holcomb and she will come home this next spring. If there is no chance of her recovery, then I suppose they will remain where they are until she is called away.

It must be interesting, indeed, associating with such royalties as the Rajah of Asutur and such anomalies as the sailors who have never seen the sea and have been for generations cruising with their little surface plows

Mr. Smith - 2.

on the top of the Panchpur soil.

I shall be wanting to write to you sometime after the Mission Meeting, but I have not wanted to delay until then to thank you for your letter and to tell you with how great interest we are thinking of you in your big district, and with how much we are praying that God may build up through you a great and living Christian body.

With kind regards to Mrs. Smith and yourself, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Nov. 1st.

Nov. 10th, 1911.

The Rev. W. L. Hemphill,

Fatehgarh, U. P., India.

My dear Mr. Hemphill,

Your good letter of Sept. 7th came just before I left on a trip among the Synods in the West. I have just been writing some account of it to Mr. Wynkoop and Dr. Henry Norman. I visited North Dakota, Nebraska, Colorado and Iowa, and spent a Sunday at the ... It is wonderfully encouraging to go out among the churches in these days. Everywhere the churches were crowded at these meetings. Even in Denver, in Dr. Coyle's immense church, we had two evening meetings, one on Sunday and one on Monday, which packed the church, and they were foreign missionary meetings and were advertised as such. And people were interested in the Gospel, too, as well as in the foreign missionary ... In Chicago I spoke on Sunday evening at ... in Orchestra Hall, which corresponds to the Auditorium. It began at seven o'clock, but the body of the hall was full by quarter of seven. From 7.00 to 7.45 there was a song service and then a very simple, evangelical, informal talk on the life of Christ. At 7.45 the doors were opened again, and instead of anyone going out, crowds poured in, so that at eight o'clock every seat was taken, and the hall holds, I suppose, about three thousand people. Then we had a regular service, with no moving pictures or sensationalism of any kind, but good singing, Bible reading and prayer; and the simple preaching of the Gospel. People listened as intently as they would have listened at a play or a concert. I wondered what kind of a company it could be. Some few of them, I suppose, were church people, but the great majority evidently the same kind of people who would have gone to a concert in the same hall on the afternoon of the same day. One cannot say that the people ... on Sunday evening, in a part of Chicago from which all the churches have withdrawn, a concert hall can be packed, not one

the day.

...with no attractions what-
ever to the mind. All the life of Christ and Christian life and the
the light of the world. ...and to ...
...but I do believe that,
...and ...
...make far greater. The men and Religion Forward Movement reports great meetings
in the campaign thus far conducted, and one feels more hopeful than ever about
our country. At least I do.

I was very glad indeed to get your letter, and am sorry that you
...but that is I suppose,
pending a state of complete sanctification. Have you any regular meetings with
your teachers or with your Christian teachers? I should think something in
the way of faculty meetings with all your teachers would enable you to bring
new influences to bear on them and promote in them an intellectual and moral
and religious growth which would make them better men and better men for your
work. And is much personal work done with non-Christian teachers to bring them
into the Christian faith? I know how over-burdened you must be with the work
of organization and administration, but I think, too, that hard as it may be,
we should try somehow, even at the cost of sacrificing other things, to get
the time necessary for such continuous and progressive dealing with the individual
teachers, Christian and non-Christian, as would develop in them whatever good
there is and help them to conquer their weaknesses.

Your needs will not be forgotten, and just as soon as anything more
can be done, the claims of Fatehgarh will get a thorough presentation. I am
hoping that the Mission at its Annual Meeting will have followed the suggestion
already made and have arranged the property needs which now press upon it most
in the order of their importance, item by item, not arranging them merely by
classes with half a dozen things from different stations in the same class,
...that the Board should provide

Mr. Hemphill - 2.

the money for the notes if possible only to deal with them one by one. Would your needs come at the head of this list for the whole Mission?

On receiving your letter, I wrote to Professor Erdman, suggesting Mr. Bandy's name for the missionary lectureship for next year, but Professor Erdman writes that they have already engaged a mission lecturer for 1912-13. He says that they would be glad, however, to have Dr. Bandy visit the Seminary while he is at home on furlough. There is a missionary lectureship at McCormick, and I am writing to Dr. McClure to suggest Mr. Bandy's name as their lecturer for next year.

I hope that you are not overstraining the machinery in the intensity of your devotion to your work. I believe that the only work that is really worth while is work into which men put their lives, and that we have a right to lay down our lives for our work and in our work just as our Lord laid down His. Nevertheless, one year of work at 110% of strain is not as good as three years of work at 100% and thirty years at 100% are better yet.

With kind regards, I am,

Very cordially yours,

Dictated Nov. 1st.

Nov. 10th, 1911.

Rev. Henry Herman, D.D.,

Calcutta, India.

My dear brother,

Your good letter of September 28th came while I was away among the people in the West. I visited North Dakota, Nebraska, Colorado and Iowa, and spent a Sunday at the close in Chicago. It is wonderfully encouraging to go among the churches in these days. Everywhere the churches were crowded at these meetings. Even in Denver, in Dr. Coyle's immense church, we had two evening meetings, one on Sunday and one on Monday, which packed the church, and they were foreign missionary meetings and were advertised as such. And people were interested in the Gospel, too, as well as in the foreign missionary propaganda. In Chicago I spoke on Sunday evening at a meeting in Orchestra Hall, which corresponds to the Auditorium. It began at seven o'clock, but the body of the hall was full by a quarter of seven. From 7.00 to 7.45 there was a song service and then a very simple, evangelical, informal talk on the life of Christ. At 7.45 the doors were opened again, and instead of anyone going out, crowds poured in, so that at eight o'clock every seat was taken, and the hall holds, I suppose, about three thousand people. Then we had a regular service, with no moving pictures or sensationalism of any kind, but good singing, Bible reading and prayer, and the simple preaching of the Gospel. People listened as intently as they could have listened at a play or a concert. I wondered what kind of a company it could be. Some few of them, I suppose, were church people, but the great majority evidently the same kind of people who would have gone to a

concert in the same hall in the afternoon of the same day. One cannot say that the hall could be reached from, on Sunday evenings, in a part of Chicago from which all the churches have withdrawn. A concert hall can be packed, not one evening, but night after night the winter through, with no attractions whatever

except the simple talks on the life of Christ, good Christian hymns and the straight preaching of the Gospel. Doubtless there is much to discourage and many places where the tide seems to be running backward, but I do believe that, viewing the country as a whole, we have made immense progress and are going to make far greater. The Men and Religion Forward Movement reports great meetings in the campaign thus far conducted, and one feels more hopeful than ever about our country. At least I do.

It was, as it always is, a great pleasure to get a letter from you. There is nothing in the way of business to refer to now, as I think everything is cleared off, pending the receipt of the Mission Minutes, which will come before many weeks. It was good to know from your letter that you had had such a good meeting of Presbytery, and I can imagine how much happiness you had in rooming with Dr. Lucas. I wish I could have been there to join in the fellowship. I should have been glad to sleep on the floor for the sake of being with you.

I have been much interested in the letters in the October number of "The Indian Standard" commenting on Mr. Lucas' suggestions as to dissolving the Mission into the Presbytery. I agree with Mr. MacFie that the end which Dr. Lucas has in mind is the end which we all seek, but that his methods tend only to postpone or frustrate that end. I do long for the day when there shall be a strong, living Indian Church, but, as I wrote to Dr. Lucas, it seems to me the attempt to make it strong by feeding and clothing and sheltering it, by the sacrifice and effort of others, was the last way in the world to develop its self-reliance and genuinely independent life. But I know that the problem is an infinitely complicated one. So much hangs on atmosphere and traditions and inheritance and ingrained characteristics and social custom and precedent. But it seems to me that we will not win it, if we will only apply the proper pedagogical principles and try to guide ourselves in doing right by the Church in accordance with those principles by which we would try to educate a son to make him a free and powerful man.

Dr. Forman -3.

I acknowledged in a Mission letter your letter of June 20th regarding the Normal School, enclosing a copy of Dr. Lucas' proposal. We shall look to hear more on this subject from the two Missions after their Mission meetings, and shall be especially anxious to hear what attitude the Missions have taken toward the proposal of an advance step in Mission organization.

Hope that Mrs. Forman and your son came back from the Hills well rested and that you had a good visit at Oualior. I shall be anxious to hear the result of it.

With warm regard, I am,

Very respectfully,
Your devoted servant,

Dictated Nov. 1st.

Robert C. Speer

The Rev. Arthur H. Jones, M.D.,

A. H. Jones,

1. 1/10

My dear Arthur:

I enclose, herewith, a copy of a letter to the Mission, in which I have reported the action of the Board of the College, growing out of your letters of September 1st and 2nd and the Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Directors held on June 2nd, which were received in August, but regarding which in the new matter of help for the College I saw no prospect of getting favorable action until this last meeting. Furthermore, the question of the relation of married missionaries as raised by the Board could only be settled in connection with larger questions which I hope are either cleared up by the action of the Board yesterday or else put in the way of being cleared up.

As to your letter of September 22nd, I need only say that I was truly surprised by it. We certainly talked at the beginning, if we did not write (you and Jervise and I) - about the relative merits of different forms of organization, although we were all agreed on the basis that was adopted, and there are other things which I think it is not necessary even for us to put our minds on negatives. We must trust one another and not allow even the bitterest disappointments to make us write your last letter, as you seem to say, "I feel that I am not doing my best" and mutual confidence is the only way in which we can deal with. I do sympathize with you in your feeling that the Board has been very slow in entering into the bitterness of your disappointment. I hope that you are doing the best that you can, and that the feeling of the Board will lead you to believe that if we fall behind in the second particular, we are not falling behind in the

Dr. Swiney - 2.

First.

Just one matter in your letter, however, does need a word of reference, and that is the statement with regard to the needs of the Sara Seward Hospital. You write: "I have never asked for anything except a special appropriation out of the \$540. which must have come in regularly for the salary of the lady doctor in Sara Seward Hospital." I did not know that the Board was receiving \$540. regularly for the salary of the doctor in the Sara Seward Hospital. If that is the case it is news to us. This is Election Day and the offices are closed. I happen to be here trying to catch up with the work in order to get away for a ten day series of conventions tonight. Mrs. Wood's office and the Treasurer's Office are closed, or I would find out the facts. I will find them out when I come back and shall write you again.

Dr. Swerzey ought, of course, to have what she needs for her work. The estimates for the current fiscal year appear to call for 4010 Rs. for the Hospital, counting in all the items in classes 6 and 7, which appear to belong to it, less 1500 Rs. to be raised on the field, and this amount may have been increased by some assignment to the Hospital from the amount added to your appropriations over and above what was asked for in Column 3 in the estimates. If more than this has been necessary in view of Dr. Swerzey's opening of her work and the requirements of supplies and equipment, and the Mission will send a request showing how much the additional need is and the impossibility of providing for it otherwise, I am sure the Board will supply it, but I should be greatly surprised if I learned from Mrs. Wood that the Board has been receiving regularly the salary of a woman doctor for the Hospital during all these years when no doctor has been there. As to the money which her friends have given in the home Church, that has been applied, as they clearly understood, toward the appropriations for the Hospital under Class 6 of the regular appropriations.

As I look over your last letter again, I hope that you have not had local disappointments also to worry you, and I do hope and pray that no difficulties

En

To the North India Mission,

It is not time yet for the business of the Annual Meeting, but there are several matters to be reported to you on the subject of the Board yesterday.

In the first place, I have great pleasure in reporting a special appropriation of \$500. for the work of the North Station, this amount having been specially given for the purpose by Mr. Cyrus Undernalk, through the Women's Board of the North Station. In this connection it might be well to refer to the confusion that has arisen in some minds with regard to the connection between the Jubilee gifts and the appropriations from the Kennedy Fund. This confusion has been most particularly in the case of the North Station and the Board of the Northwest. The Northwest Board collected among its Jubilee gifts the amount of \$2500. for the North Station. There was some confusion as to whether it was for property at Etah or for running expenses. The name given to the report by the statements of the Northwest Board identified it with property, but the friends at Etah seemed to have had the thought that it was being given for running expenses. Of course, all the Jubilee gifts had been for property, and the Women's Board was not prepared to take over any permanent obligations for increased running expenses on the basis of the occasional Jubilee offerings. Apart from this source of confusion, there has also been perplexity as to the general relationship of the Jubilee Gifts and the Kennedy Fund. The various printed letters which were sent to the Mission were intended to prevent any such perplexity at this point but undoubtedly have failed in fully meeting their purpose. Perhaps it will clear up the matter if I quote some of our correspondence with the Board of the Northwest. Under date of October 2nd Miss Halsey wrote, asking that the relationship of the Jubilee Gifts to the Kennedy Property Fund were, and I

North India Mission - 6.

as you will see, the South Station does not all that the Jubilee

for larger work of these two stations. Would it be fair to the other

and greater than could be provided with by the Jubilee offerings and by the same

for \$22,400 for the Christian College, some of which could be given, which both

the number percentage of cases they are in for. Indeed, I think that received more

of about 11 cases than any other station in the Mission.
The following action of the Board will, I think, be self-explanatory.

I am writing to also Henry and asking what further action they think will be
\$5000. given by Mrs. Lister and asking what further action they think will be
necessary in order to make everything quite satisfactory to their donors.

The following action of the Board will, I think, be self-explanatory:

that it is able to carry out the same;

those who for social reasons are sent up in Jananagar.

for their placement in the station.

Will it be possible for the Mission to carry out these forms? Miss
Fullerton was most kind and considerate in all her statements with regard to the
matter, and while eager to have some assurance that the work to which so much
of her life work will be continued, is still anxious to put the matter on a
not the terms which she suggests be entirely feasible?

large in the future.

School is. This matter is in question at all as we are all agreed that the
 should have a distinctive and exceptional relationship, at the same time
 that it is every one's desire that it should be in the most vital connection with
 the work of the Mission. It seems to us that the best solution is to regard it
 as a station of the Mission, with such exceptionalism, however, as would lie
 in the fact that it has a separate Board of Directors, with whom in time two or
 three sympathetic outsiders may be added. To consider the College as a station
 by itself would necessitate, of course, separating the missionaries in the College
 from the Mission, and it would mean the risk not of competition, but of that
 to the best interests of such almost as possible would be. This is not theory,
 for there was a time when Mackenzie College in Brazil was practically in this
 position. Such an arrangement as is suggested
 in the Board action would give the College its proper autonomy and integrity, at
 the same time that it would relate it to the Board and the Mission in the best way.
 I add that even in the case of Union College in China, such as the Christian
 University at Fuzhou, which is under an independent Board of field Managers and
 an independent Board of home Trustees, made up of three members each from our
 Board and the Methodist and the Disciples Boards, and in the case of the Shantung
 Union University, which is under a field Board of Managers, the section including
 the Presbyterian mission is administered as parts of the same.
 I think a direct financial relationship,
 over the minute of last December in the matter of its direct financial relationship,
 and I think this action contemplated the purpose on the Board part of the Board
 to relieve Dr. King from the tremendous burden that has been upon him, and while
 in the way of this, and the College the
 sympathetic and affirmative support of the Board. Of course, such assumed responsi-
 bilities on the part of the Board carry with them those comparative checks and

North India Mission - B.

measurements which are necessary in the Board's enterprise, so that an institution ceases to be an individualistic project and becomes an integral part of the corporate Movement.

3. - No reference is made in the last action of the Board to the matter of trustees or a special Committee at home, inasmuch as the only reason for such a Committee or special trustees would be the lack of such backing and support as the Board's proposals contemplate. It is very easy to be deceived with regard to the efficiency of these home Boards by the examples of Robert College and the Syrian Protestant College. As over against these successes, a dozen failures could be cited, and these successes are not due to the existence of independent Boards of Trustees, but to the fact that one or two individuals were interested in each institution and furnished it its financial backing. The Shantung Union University has a Board here which Mr. Luce was at great pains to organize when he was at home. It has been of no consequence whatever, and even the Board of Trustees of Mackenzie College, which in its personnel is as good a Board as could be got together, has not raised a dollar for Mackenzie College within my memory, unless one member of the Board, who is already giving out of his small income far more than he spends on himself, has sent it help without letting the other members of the Board know. Moreover, I do not think that Robert and Beirut Colleges should be taken as ideals. Neither one of them sustains to the Mission work in the field in which it exists the relations which the Allahabad Christian College has sustained to the Mission work in the United Provinces, and which it is its ideal and ours that it should continue to sustain.

4. - I hope that the grant now made for the College may be supplemented by others. The Kennedy Bequest will amount to more than we have been calculating upon. At the meeting of the Board yesterday Mr. Day reported two further payments from the executors, and from these the sum of \$105,000. was set aside by the Board to be added to the Property Fund, and this will be apportioned to the Missions after a consideration of their needs, when the Minutes of the Mission Meetings are all in. Meanwhile, I might say that in making this grant the Board has done

North India Mission - 9.

for the Allahabad College what it has not done as yet for the Rajji Sakia, for the Union University at Benares, for Purnea College, for the Ceycecan College.

5. - The meeting of the Board yesterday gave another example of its generous purpose toward the College in that it appointed on the regular missionary basis, his support to be provided by or through the Board, Mr. Winfield Scott Dudgeon as teacher of biology. Mr. Dudgeon is one of the most acceptable candidates, judging from his papers, who has been before the Board for some time. He is a graduate of Yale and is teaching now at Central University, Pella, Iowa, and two or three of the testimonials will indicate the esteem in which he is held;

Mr. Frell of the Chicago City Y.M.C.A. writes of him:

I have known Mr. Dudgeon for nine years: four years as a student and five years as post-graduate and college instructor. I was General Secretary of the Student Y.M.C.A. while he was a volunteer worker. He is refined and attractive, energetic and cheerful. He is fairly good as a leader and is intellectually strong.

I think you would secure a very choice man in Mr. Dudgeon. During my eleven years as General Secretary in College Y.M.C.A. work I had the opportunity of enlisting more than a score of men for foreign service, 12 of whom are now on the field. Mr. Dudgeon is above the average of them. He has continued a thorough study of missions in general and particularly of the qualifications and preparation of the missionary. His enthusiasm does not seem to weaken.

Dr. L.A. Garrison, President of Grand Island (Neb.) College writes:

I have known Mr. Dudgeon for six years as a student in College, as a professor under my direction, and as a young man at home. He has a good personality. He is a leader and his Christian character and work are very good.

I like Prof. Dudgeon. He is young, ambitious and will make good. I consider any college or missionary Board fortunate that secures Professor Dudgeon's services.

Dr. L.R. Pammel, Professor of Botany at Ames, Iowa, writes:

I have known Mr. Dudgeon for about seven years. I knew him as a student and since his graduation have been in touch with him. His personality is splendid. He is refined, attractive, cheerful and energetic. He is a leader and has executive ability.

Mr. Dudgeon, owing to his exemplary habits and his record as a good student, secured his appointment as assistant in the Dept. of Botany here after his graduation. I feel quite sure that he will make a splendid man for the place. He has sound judgment and has an excellent training; you can always depend on him to do the right thing. I should be delighted to hear that he has secured this appointment.

He is splendidly equipped for his work, but he cannot go until next year. We have not yet received the testimonials of his fiancée. In case they are able to go in the Spring, would it be desirable that they should be sent, or would it be better for them to wait, as the Elredges did, until Fall? We warmly sympathize with

North India Mission - 10.

Dr. Ewing in his disappointment at not getting the short-term man he needed this year. Every clue has been followed up. Not a man who was qualified and could be secured has been rejected. Mr. Thompson and Mr. Avery have also been hunting outlyingly for men. It is no one's fault except the fault of the young men whom God must have had in view for this work that men have not been sent. Mr. Benbowen, however, is able to teach biology and could do so this year on a pinch while working on the language and preparing the plans for the Agricultural Department.

I understand further from the above action of the Board that if Mr. and Mrs. Hildridge are assigned to the College, their support is upon the Board, just as it would be if they should be assigned to Patehgarh.

Much of this might, perhaps, have been sent first to Dr. Ewing and the Board of Directors, but it seemed to me that it would be better to state the whole matter in the Mission letter, so that any suggestions can be made from the Mission point of view as much, as well as from the point of view of the Board of Directors and the College, so far as these are distinct, to the end that just the right thing may be done.

I was instructed further to express the Board's sincere appreciation of the tireless toil and devotion and the signal ability with which Dr. Ewing has developed the work of the College.

We shall look forward, accordingly, to the reports of the last year's work and the Minutes of the Mission Meeting.

With warm regards to you all, I am

Your sincere friend,

Dictated Nov. 7th.

